CHEM-E0115 Aalto Course: Plant Engineering
Lecture 5

Mechanical and Piping


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5.10.2023

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Table of Content:

1. 3D Plant Engineering Views
2. Plant Engineering Interfaces
3. Plant Engineering, Things to Consider in the Mechanical and Piping Engineering
4. Typical Project Organization
5. Project Workflow: four main phases
6. Estimated Accuracy of Investment Cost by Project Phase
7. Mechanical Engineering General
8. Piping Engineering General
    - 8.1 Mechanical and Piping FEL1 Phase
        - 8.1.1 Mechanical and Piping FEL1 Phase Deliverables
    - 8.2 Mechanical and Piping FEL2 Phase
        - 8.2.1 Mechanical and Piping FEL2 Phase Deliverables
    - 8.3 Mechanical and Piping FEL2 Phase
        - 8.3.1 Mechanical and Piping FEL2 Phase Deliverables
    - 8.4 Example Drawings Before Detail Engineering has Started
    - 8.5 Example Material Take-off´s and Cost Estimation Before Detail Engineering has Started
    - 8.6 Execution/Detail Engineering Phase
        - 8.6.1 Mechanical Engineering
        - 8.6.2 Piping Engineering
        - 8.6.3. Detail Engineering Tasks, Deliverables and Documents: Mechanical Engineering
        - 8.6.4. Detail Engineering Tasks, Deliverables and Documents: : Piping Engineering
        - 8.6.5. Detail Engineering Tasks, Deliverables and Documents: Mechanical and Piping Specifications and Standards
9. Summary

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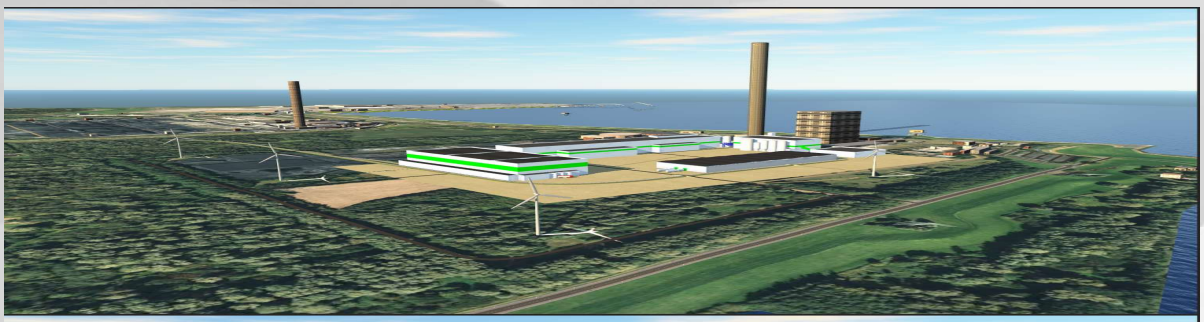
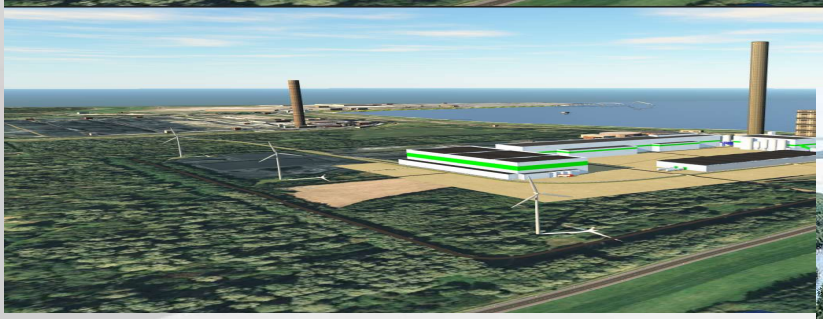
1. 3D Plant Engineering Views





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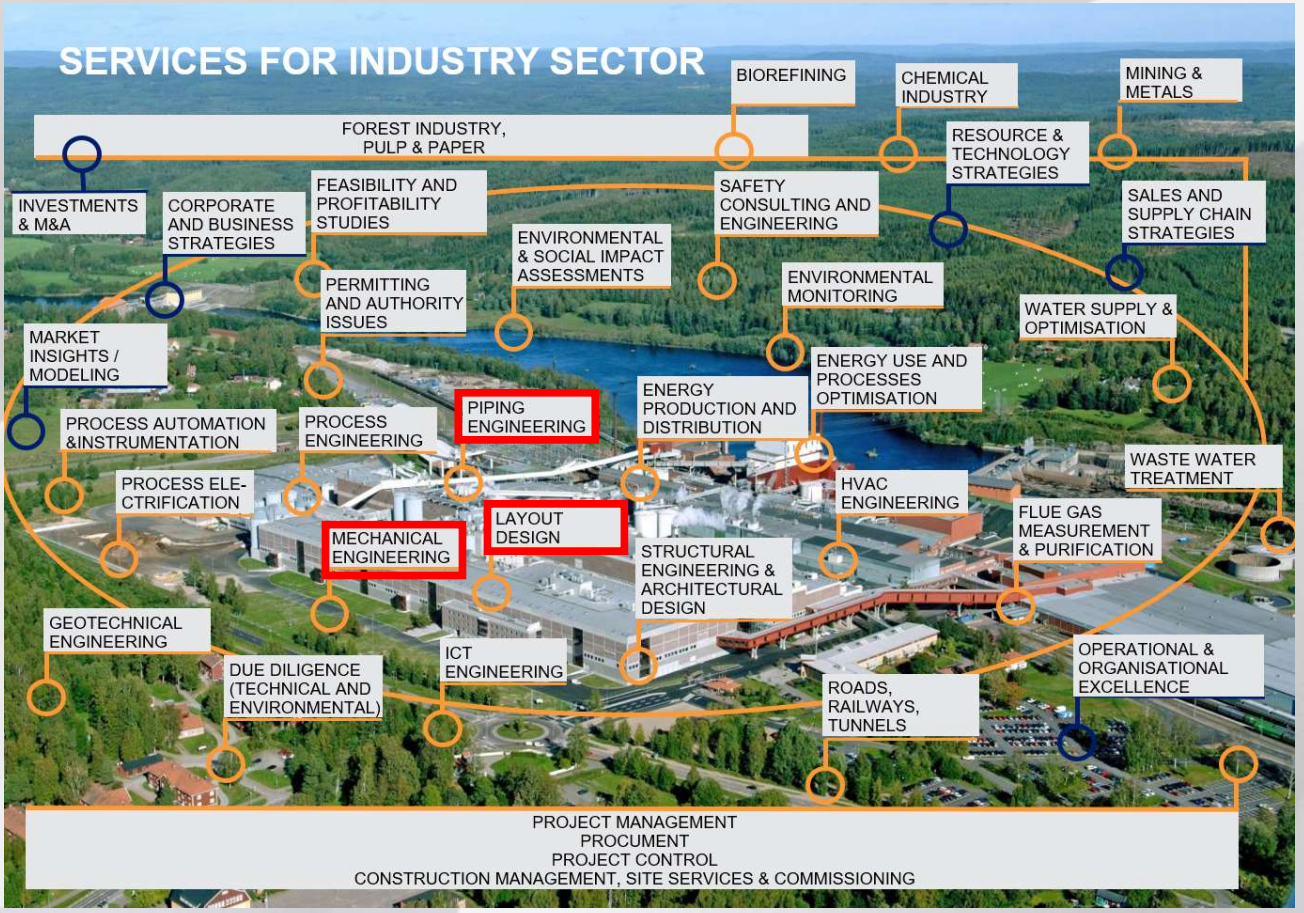
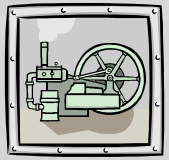
2. Plant Engineering Interfaces

Plant Engineering is the combination of models, drawings, specifications and material take-offs are needed for the implementation of a plant project phase.



3. Plant engineering, things to consider in the mechanical and piping engineering

Standards



Eq suppliers

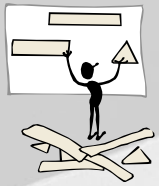
Process

CLIENT & Budget

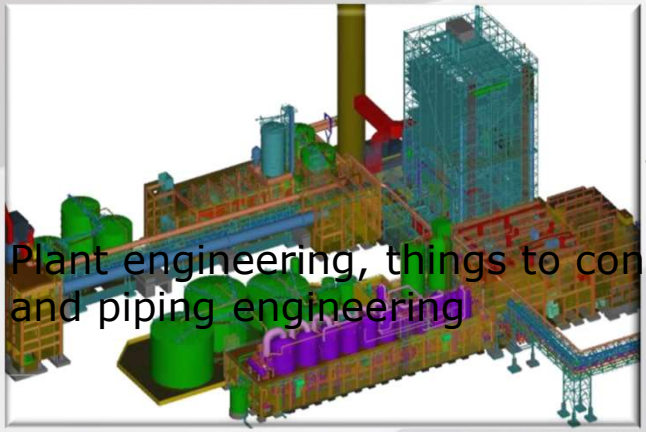
Safety at Work

Inspection authorities

Laws & Directives



Schedule



Plant engineering, things to consider in the mechanical and piping engineering

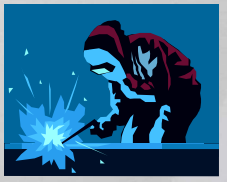
Fire & General Safety

Building

Architects

Electrical & Automation

Documentation



Manufacturing & Erection

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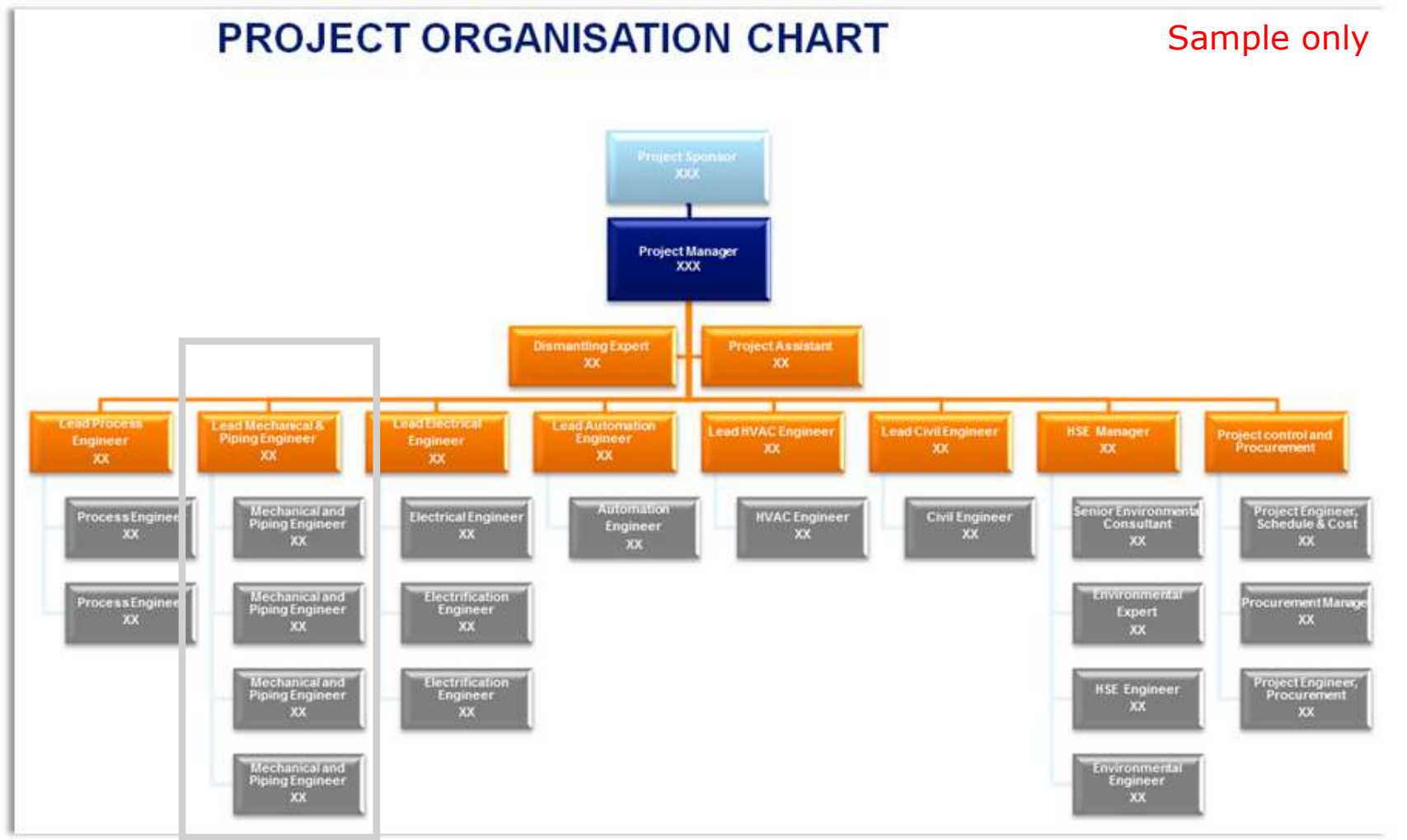
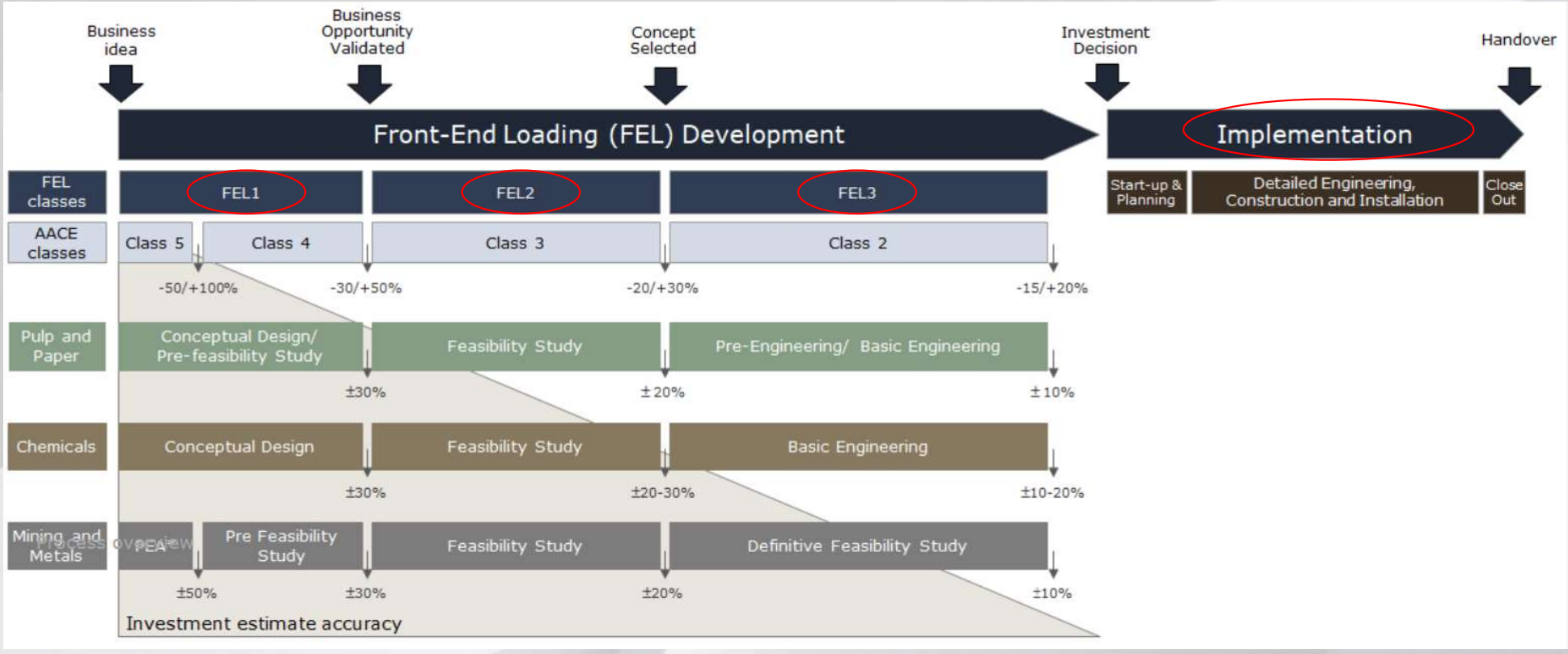
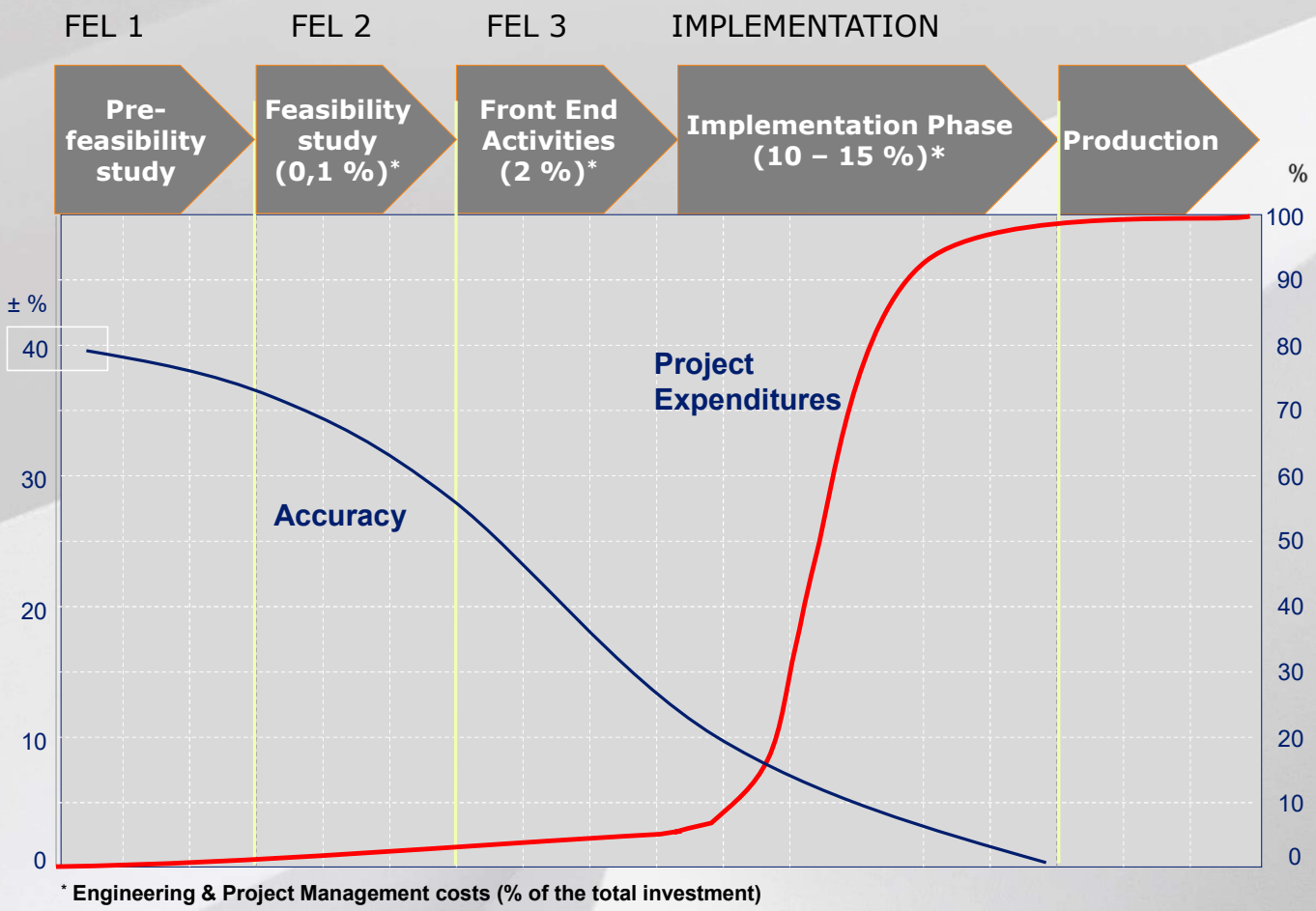
4. Typical project organization



5. Project workflow: four main phases



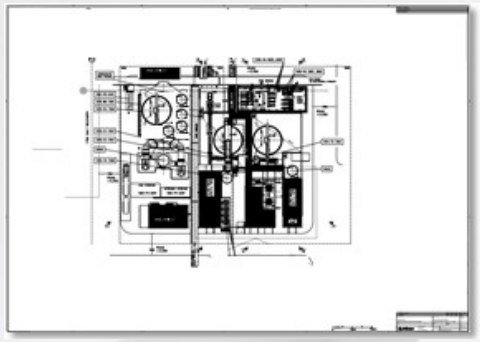
6. Estimated accuracy of investment cost by project phase

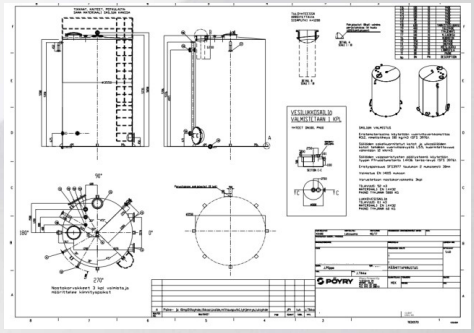


7. Mechanical Engineering General

Common mechanical tasks during the project:

Layout engineering	e.g. create 3D model and layout drawings
Equipment engineering	e.g. create 3D model and equipment outline drawings
Standards and specifications	e.g. create new specifications or update existing ones
Technical calculations	e.g. tank calculations





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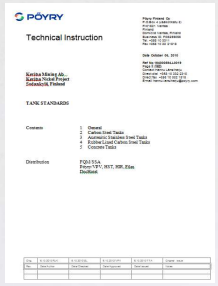
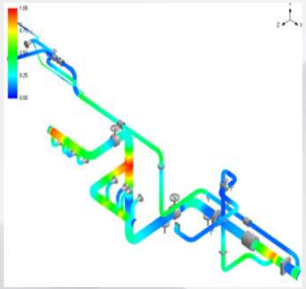
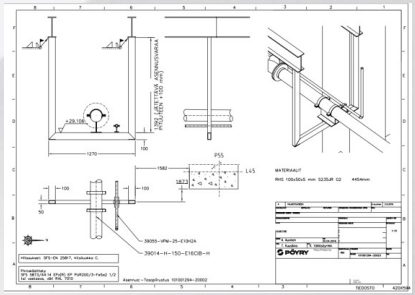
8. Piping Engineering General

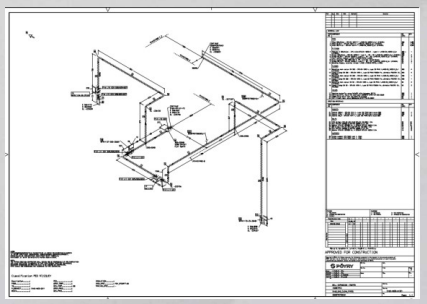
Common piping engineering general tasks during the project:

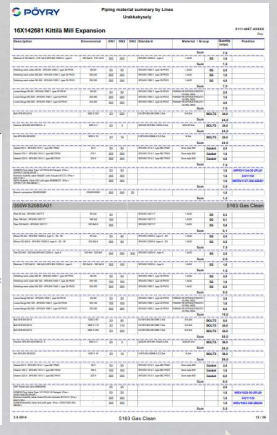
Standards and specifications	e.g. create technical specifications for piping, valves, etc.
Piping route design	e.g. create material take off lists, isometric drawings
Piping support design	e.g. create piping support drawings
Pipe material management	e.g. material lists for cost estimations and purchasing
Technical Piping calculations	e.g. create piping stress calculations



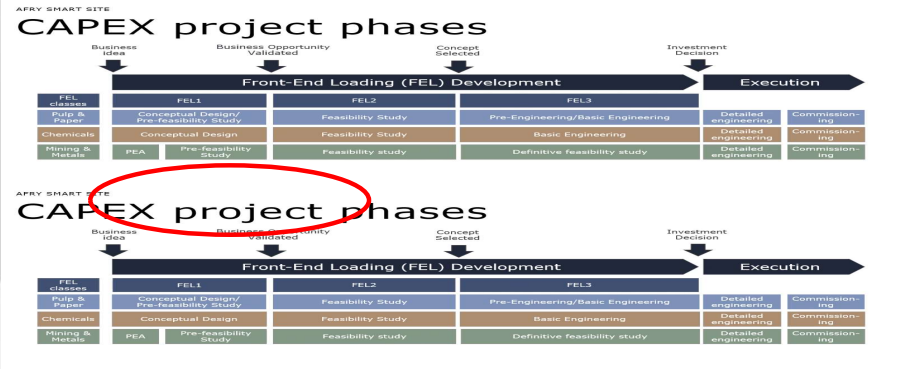








8.1 Mechanical and Piping FEL1 Phase



Engineering duration ~1-4 months

Mechanical engineering will show
the space requirements regarding the mill site and the departments
based on chosen process solution or several options.

- Understanding the client needs and follow scope of work. There can be several layout options to be consider.
- Understand special characteristic of the process
- Electrical engineering input: main substation, electrical rooms etc.
- Civil engineers, common understanding about main process building
- Communication and reviews internally and with the client ”common understanding - way to go forward”
- Take into account local geographic, authorities' requirements, national and international standards
- Understand the process and way of thinking about the ideal material flow from layout point of view
    - Take into account effective logistics: roads, traffic, accesses, railroad, storage areas, utilities etc.
    - Knowledge about possible safety distances
- Use reference information from the previous projects

- Most often no piping engineering, only input to cost estimate based on reference data

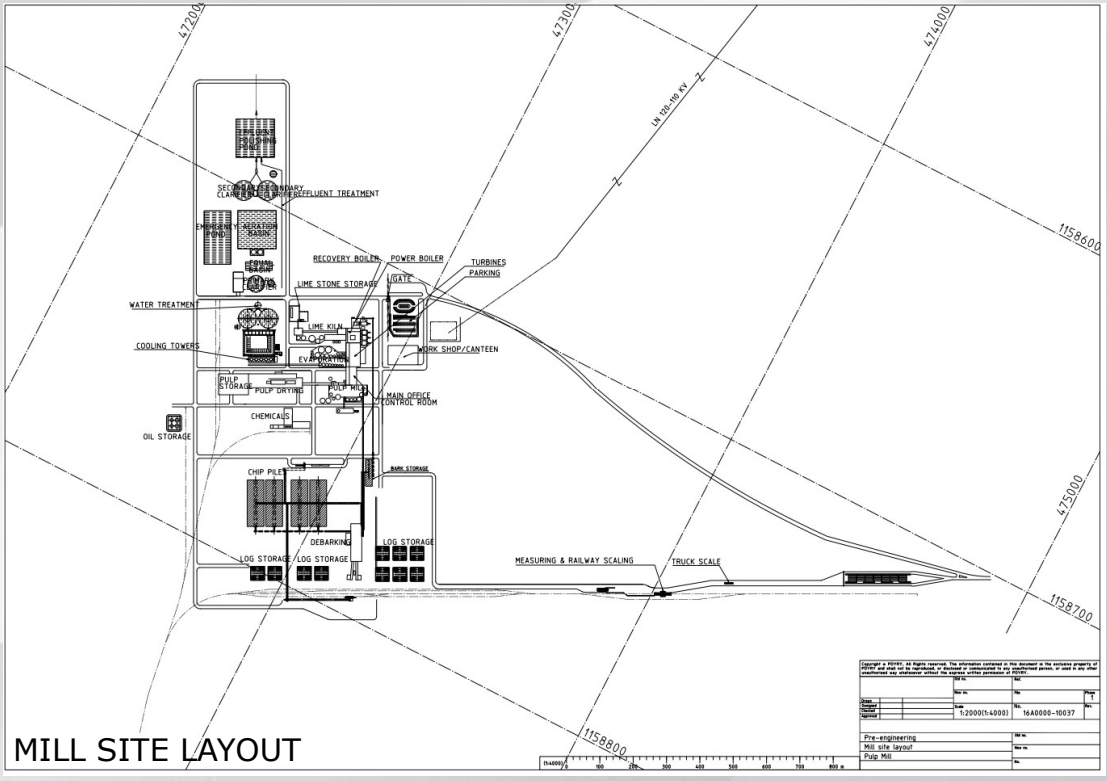
8.1.1 Mechanical and Piping FEL1 Phase Deliverables

Mechanical deliverables e.g.

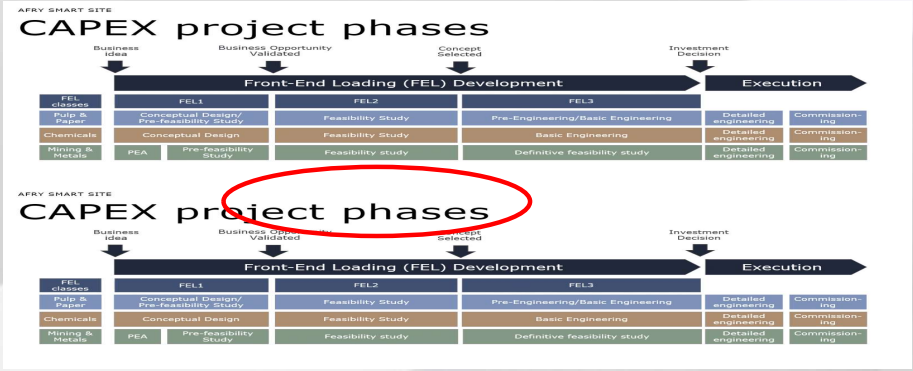
- Mill site layout
- Input to cost estimate
- Input to final report. Description of the layout and main reasons and definitions for the process area order.

Piping deliverables e.g.

- Piping material quantities (pipes, components, steels, insulation)
- Installation prize estimate to cost estimation
- Pipe materials quantities:
  - Using reference quantities from old reference projects
- Input to report: piping description



8.2 Mechanical and Piping FEL2 Phase



Engineering duration ~3-12 months

- More engineering is done information available at this phase vs. FEL1

Main tasks: Mechanical

- Investigate and understand earlier phase material
- Participate to main equipment supplier meetings and update information to the layout
  - Budget offers and equipment supplier preliminary layouts often available
- Process input: what has chanced since previous engineering phase, internal communication
- Initial data from electrical engineering: footprints from main substation, electrical and control rooms, cable trays, transformers etc.
- Communicate and review internally and with the client ”to maintain same understanding”
- Inputs from main equipment suppliers: proposal layouts -> update information to layout
- Cooperation with civil engineering to able to define exact process building volume/ floor levels/dimensions/loads
- Make the final equipment layout modifications to the layout´s and then freeze idea of the main department and mill site layout

Main tasks: Piping engineering

Communicate with:

- layout engineers to find suitable pipe routes
- process engineers; dimensions of main pipe routes
- equipment supplier; battery limits
- stress calculation experts needed if there is already need for the preliminary pipeline stress calculation

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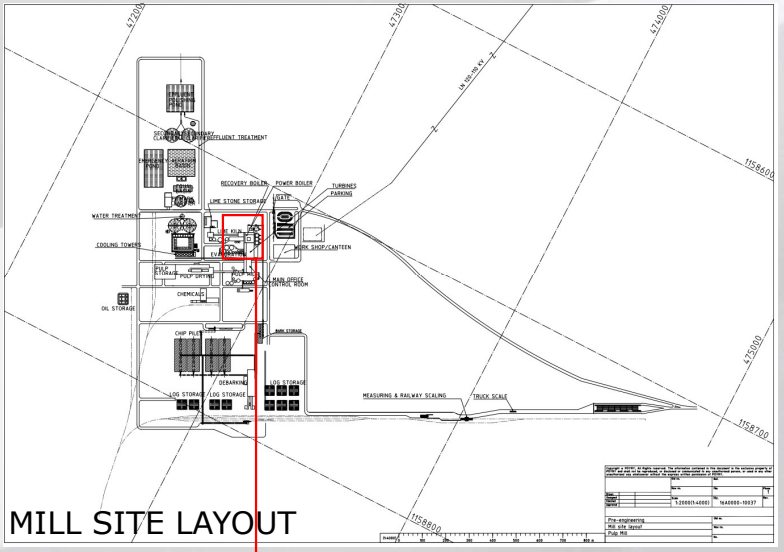
8.2.1 Mechanical and Piping FEL2 Phase Deliverables

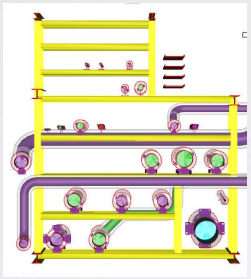
Mechanical deliverables e.g.

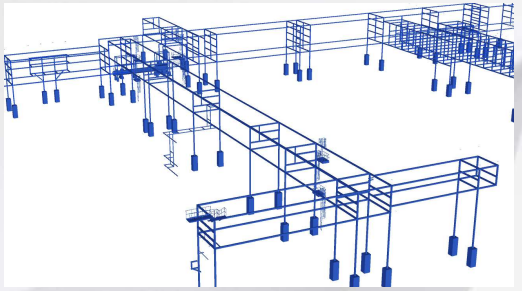
- Mill site layout (updated)
- Department layouts, typically main process areas.
- Input to cost estimate and report
- Enquiry drawings for tanks and towers for cost estimate
- Technical instructions and standards

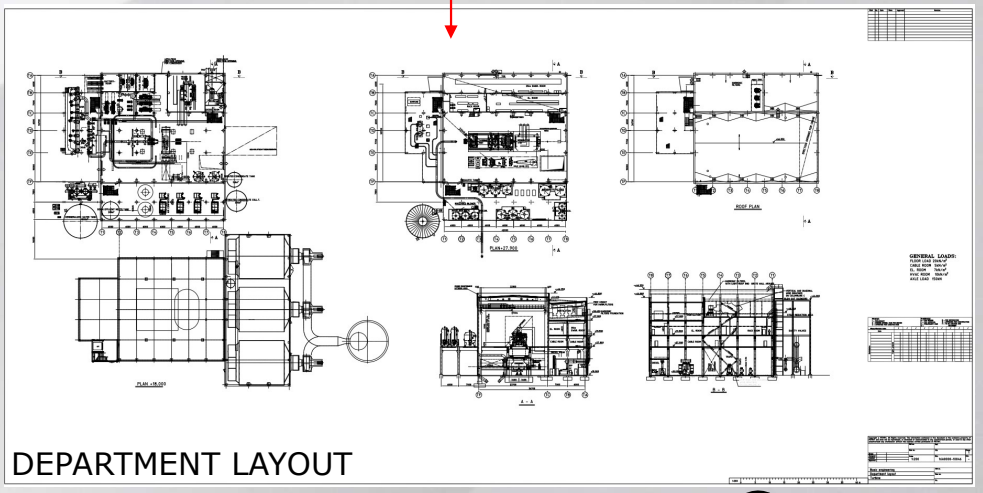


Piping deliverables e.g.

- Input to cost estimate and report regarding piping items
- Underground pipes, drains and sewer system routes shown in the mill site layout
- Pipe bridge layout



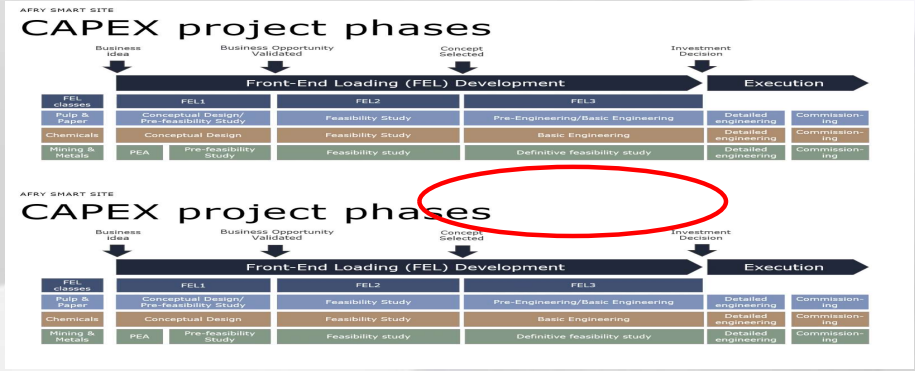




8.3 Mechanical and Piping FEL3 Phase

Engineering duration ~3-12 months

- More engineering is done information available at this phase vs. FEL1



Main tasks: Mechanical Engineering

- Investigate and understand earlier phase material
- Participate to main equipment supplier meetings and update information to the layout.
    - Budget offers and equipment supplier preliminary layouts often available.
- Process input: what has chanced since previous engineering phase, internal communication.
- Input from electrical engineering: main substation, electrical and control rooms, cable trays, transformers etc.
- Communicate and review internally and with the client ”to maintain same understanding”.
- Cooperation with civil engineering to able to define exact process building volume/ floor levels/dimensions/loads.
- Make the final equipment layout modifications to the layout´s and then freeze department and mill site layouts.

Main tasks: Piping Engineering

Communicate with:

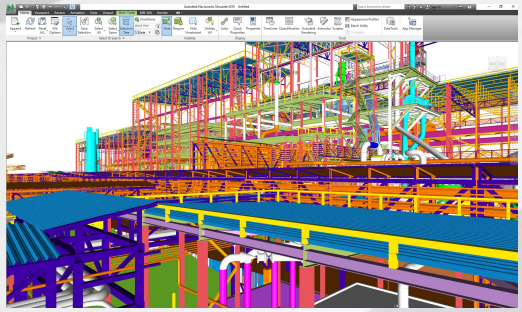
- layout engineers to find suitable main pipe routes
- process engineers; dimensions of main pipe routes
- equipment supplier; battery limits
- stress calculation experts needed if there is already need for the preliminary pipeline stress calculation.

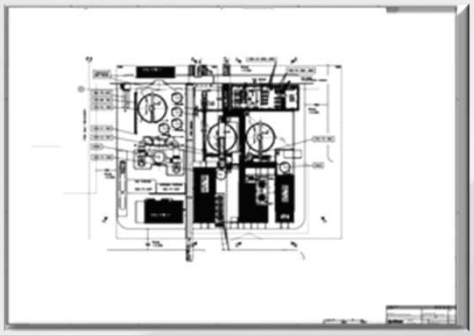
- Preliminary 3D pipe routing will be done

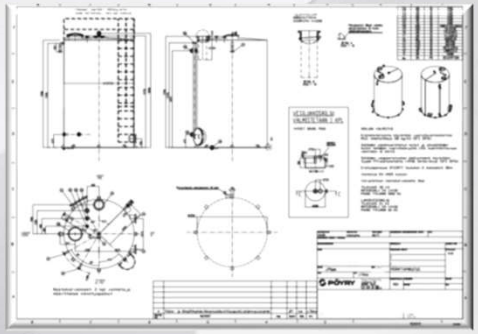
8.3.1 Mechanical and Piping FEL3 Phase Deliverables

Mechanical deliverables e.g.

- 3D review model
- Mill site layout (updated)
- Department layouts (new)
- Input to cost estimate and report
- Enquiry drawings for tanks and towers
- Technical instructions and standards

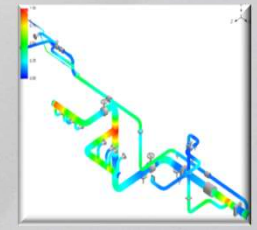






Piping deliverables e.g.

- Inputs to cost estimate and report regarding piping
- Material take off (MTO) from the 3D piping model
- Underground pipes, drains and sewer system routing
- Pipe bridge layout
- Piping specifications and standards



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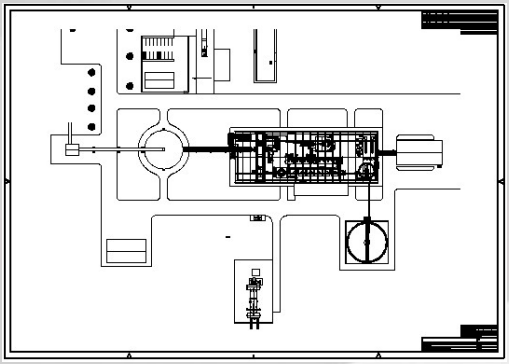
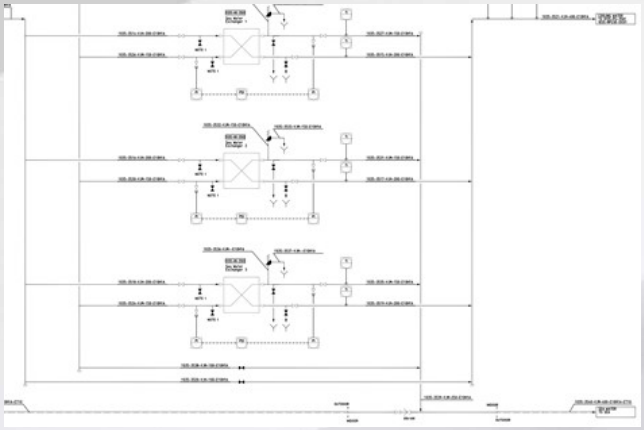
8.4 Example drawings before detail engineering has started

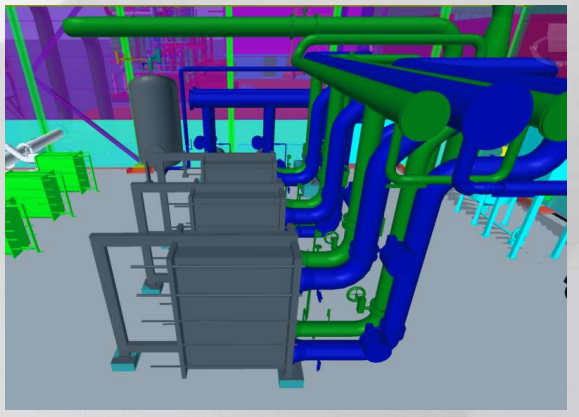
Preliminary layout drawing done



Layout 3D model created



Process PI-diagrams available



Main pipes are routed in the 3D model

8.5 Example material take-off´s and cost estimation before detail engineering has started

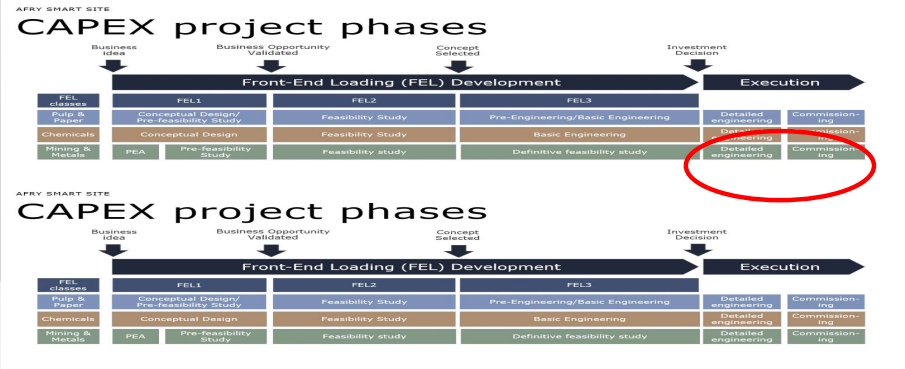
Piping cost estimation

Compa	Material	dn1	dn2	dn3	Detail_text	SumOfQuali	Standard	Dimensional	Material_Unit_I	Material_Price	Installation_Un	Installation_Pri	Total_Price
1010	1.4432	1200	0		Pipe 1220x6.3 - SFS-EN 10217-7	4,40	SFS-EN 10217-7	1220x6.3	1 669,98	7 352,27	278,52	1 226,21	8 578,48
1010	1.4432	800	0		Pipe 813x6.3 - SFS-EN 10217-7	24,63	SFS-EN 10217-7	813x6.3	951,41	23 429,77	198,00	4 876,03	28 305,80
1010	1.4432	600	0		Pipe 610x4 - SFS-EN 10217-7	0,20	SFS-EN 10217-7	610x4	2 802,00	560,40	129,36	25,87	586,27
1010	1.4432	400	0		Pipe 406.4x3.2 - SFS-EN 10217-7	0,63	SFS-EN 10217-7	406.4x3.2	1 843,09	1 160,95	84,48	53,21	1 214,17
1010	1.4432	350	0		Pipe 355.6x2.6 - SFS-EN 10217-7	1,43	SFS-EN 10217-7	355.6x2.6	720,30	1 027,87	71,28	101,72	1 129,58
1010	1.4432	300	0		Pipe 323.9x2.6 - SFS-EN 10217-7	96,14	SFS-EN 10217-7	323.9x2.6	139,50	13 412,10	60,72	5 837,87	19 249,96
1010	1.4432	150	0		Pipe 168.3x2 - SFS-EN 10217-7	9,36	SFS-EN 10217-7	168.3x2	50,05	468,29	34,32	321,10	789,40
1010	1.4432	100	0		Pipe 114.3x2 - SFS-EN 10217-7	99,36	SFS-EN 10217-7	114.3x2	33,44	3 322,96	27,72	2 754,23	6 077,18
1010	1.4432	80	0		Pipe 88.9x2 - SFS-EN 10217-7	239,27	SFS-EN 10217-7	88.9x2	26,08	6 239,10	23,76	5 684,96	11 924,07
1010	1.4432	50	0		Pipe 60.3x2 - SFS-EN 10217-7	209,15	SFS-EN 10217-7	60.3x2	19,32	4 040,74	22,44	4 693,28	8 734,02
1010	1.4432	40	0		Pipe 48.3x2 - SFS-EN 10217-7	1,65	SFS-EN 10217-7	48.3x2	15,53	25,57	21,12	34,78	60,35
1010	1.4432	32	0		Pipe 42.4 X 2 - SFS-EN 10217-7	39,90	SFS-EN 10217-7	42.4x2	13,78	549,66	18,48	737,35	1 287,01
1010	1.4432	25	0		Pipe 33.7x1.6 - SFS-EN 10217-7	46,13	SFS-EN 10217-7	33.7x1.6	9,19	424,05	18,48	852,53	1 276,58
1010	1.4432	20	0		Pipe 26.9x1.6 - SFS-EN 10217-7	1,34	SFS-EN 10217-7	26.9x1.6	8,06	10,77	18,48	24,68	35,45
1010	1.4432	15	0		Pipe 21.3x1.6 - SFS-EN 10217-7	21,55	SFS-EN 10217-7	21.3x1.6	6,55	141,19	18,48	398,24	539,43
1110	1.4432	1200	90		Elbow 1220x8 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	2,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	1220x8	13 080,00	26 160,00	2 225,52	4 451,04	30 611,04
1110	1.4432	1200	5		Elbow 1220x8 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	1,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	1220x8	13 080,00	13 080,00	2 225,52	2 225,52	15 305,52
1110	1.4432	800	90		Elbow 813x8 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	7,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	813x8	5 193,89	36 357,22	1 511,40	10 579,80	46 937,02
1110	1.4432	400	60		Elbow 406.4x3.2 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	2,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	406.4x3.2	431,59	863,18	566,28	1 132,56	1 995,74
1110	1.4432	300	90		Elbow 323.9x2.6 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	86,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	323.9x2.6	252,04	21 675,10	373,56	32 126,16	53 801,26
1110	1.4432	150	90		Elbow 168.3x2 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	8,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	168.3x2	33,58	268,61	220,44	1 763,52	2 032,13
1110	1.4432	150	30		Elbow 168.3x2 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	1,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	168.3x2	33,58	33,58	220,44	220,44	254,02
1110	1.4432	100	90		Elbow 114.3x2 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	68,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	114.3x2	13,54	920,45	158,40	10 771,20	11 691,65
1110	1.4432	100	30		Elbow 114.3x2 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	1,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	114.3x2	13,54	13,54	158,40	158,40	171,94
1110	1.4432	80	90		Elbow 88.9x2 - SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D - 90	77,00	SFS-EN 10253-4 -type A - 3D	88.9x2	9,48	729,96	126,72	9 757,44	10 487,40

Mechanical equipment costs

Code	Specification	Currency	Quantity	Unit	Unit price in currency	Unit price in EUR	Total	Freight	Installation in currency	Installation in EUR	TOTAL
3						-	-			-	
3						-	-			-	
4	**Mechanical Equipment**										
4	Water Exchanger	eur	3		64 515	64 515	193 545	5 806	19 355	19 355	**218 706**
4	Cooling Water Pump	eur	3		20 000	20 000	60 000	1 800	6 000	6 000	**67 800**
4	Expansion vessel	eur	1		10 000	10 000	10 000	300	1 000	1 000	**11 300**
4	CiP Tank	eur	1		2 000	2 000	2 000	60	300	300	**2 360**
4	CiP Pump	eur	1		3 000	3 000	3 000	90	450	450	**3 540**
4	Condensate removal pot	eur	1		3 500	3 500	3 500	105	525	525	**4 130**
4	LNG Evaporator	eur	1		450 000	450 000	450 000	13 500	22 500	22 500	**486 000**
4	LNG storage tank	eur	1		145 000	145 000	145 000	4 350	10 150	10 150	**159 500**
4	District heating exchanger	eur	1		14 000	14 000	14 000	420	1 400	1 400	**15 820**
4	Steam generator	eur	1		566 000	566 000	566 000		28 300	28 300	**594 300**
4	1…4 Air compressor	eur	4		26 800	26 800	107 200		10 720	10 720	**117 920**
4	Instrument air dryer	eur	1		46 000	46 000	46 000		4 600	4 600	**50 600**
4	Buffer tank	eur	1		11 400	11 400	11 400		1 140	1 140	**12 540**

8.6 Execution/Detail Engineering Phase



Engineering duration ~6-24 months

8.6.1 Mechanical Engineering

Targets:

- From the start of detail engineering finalize the basic engineering solutions without any remarkable chances.
- Task is to execute the detail phase with the detail information
- Communication needed between all project parties
    - Lack of missing information can be very critical
    - Share your initial information on time
    - Communication with client, architects, civil, EIA, process, procurement etc.
- Organize layout and piping reviews regularly and your own discipline progress.
- Follow time schedule and document delivery schedule
- Check the drawings and documents to achieve enough high quality
- Follow your own discipline progress
- Make sure that 3D models received on time from the other disciplines or 3rd parties (civil, EIA, to able to maintain up to date layout)

8.6.2 Piping Engineering

Targets:

- Piping 3D library is up to date (supplier components and valves are available to piping design)
- Design all the pipes that are presented inthe PID´s and scope of work
- Piping calculations are done before finalizing drawings
- Collect pipe related instrument and components installation information from electrical and instrumentation disciplines able add them to 3D model correctly
- Main final documents:
  - Pipe isometrics
  - 2D support drawings
  - Material take-offs (MTO)
- No more cost estimations. Enquiries to the contractors

Example key figures: Engineering hours

- If total engineering cost is generally ~10% of the total investment, then:
    - mechanical and piping engineering is 1/3 of 10% ->~3%
    - 3% is divided to: Mechanical 40%, piping 60%

Example of 100000 (100km) meters of mechanical and piping engineering:

Total hours: 1h x 100000= 100 000h x (cost per hour)

- Brownfield use 2h/m. Total hours: 2h x 100 000m= 200 000h x (cost per hour)
- Greenfield use: 1h/m. Total hours: 1h x 100 000m= 100 000h x (cost per hour)

*Mechanical hours: 0,4x100 000h = 40 000h

Piping hours: 0,6x20 000h= 60 000h

*Or use only calculated piping hours and calculate mechanical hours:

40 hours x equipment quantity.

Piping material and installation capex:

-Generally: piping material and installation is ~5-8% of total capex

Example key figures: Engineering hours

-Tail oil plant: pipe meters 900m

8.6.3. Detail engineering tasks, deliverables and documents: Mechanical Engineering

	Tasks	Deliverables	Typical documents
M-Mechanical Engineering	**General Mechanical Engineering**	•Coordination between Disciplines	•Coordination, memos etc. •Engineering instructions •Tank inquiry •Overhead Crane inquiry
	3D Layout Design	•Mill Site •Departments •Visualization Products •Routing of underground Pipes •Equipment Modeling	•Mill Site Layouts •Area Layouts •Department Layouts •Equipment arrangement layouts •Mill Site Visualizations •Animations •Routing of underground pipes
	Civil Guide Design	•Modeling of buildings •Civil Guide Drawings	•Loading drawings •Civil Guide Drawings •Insert lists •Building Model •Equipment Models
	Tank and Tower Design	•Tank Inquiry Drawings •Tank Outline Drawings	•Tank Inquiry Drawings •Tank Outline Drawings •Workshop Drawings for tanks
	Miscellaneous Steel Structure Design	•Main Outline Drawings For Miscellaneous Steel Structures	•Main Outline Drawings for Miscellaneous Steel Structures •Work Drawings for Steel Structures

8.6.4. Detail engineering tasks, deliverables and documents: : Piping engineering

	Tasks	Deliverables	Typical documents
T-Piping Engineering	**General Piping Engineering**	•Coordination between Disciplines •3D System Mgmt	•Coordination, memos etc. •Engineering Follow Up •Engineering Instructions •Inquiry's for pipes and installation •3D system management •3D system specifications
	Piping Engineering	•3D Piping model	•Pipe Routing •Pipe Detailing •Piping Arrangement Drawings •Pipe detail & system drawings •Browser model •Isometric Drawings •Bill of Materials/material take off
	Piping Support Design	•3D Support Model	•Pipe Support Standard •Pipe Support Drawings •Bill of Materials

8.6.5. Detail engineering tasks, deliverables and documents: Mechanical and Piping Specifications and Standards

	Tasks	Deliverables	Typical documents
B-Engineering Services	**General Mechanical Engineering**	•Mech. Specifications •Mechanical standards •Technical Inquiries	•Technical Specifications •Tank Standards •Technical Inquiries •Bid Comparisons
	General Piping Engineering	•Piping Specifications •Piping Standard Files •Material Management	•Piping Specifications •Piping Standard Files •Piping Material Lists and Comparison •Insulation Lists •Piping Support Lists
	Technical Calculations	•Stress Calculations •FEM Calculations	•Stress Calculations •FEM Calculations •Piping Component Calculations •Branch Calculations •Tank Wall Calculations •Foundation Calculations •Earthquake Calculations •Wind Calculations •Pump Calculations •Flow Calculations

9. Summary

Study, pre- and basic engineering phases (FEL1 –FEL3)

- Critical for the plant success
- Less man-hours
- More possibilities to affect the outcome
- Tools: 2D, 3D and visualization

Detail Engineering phase

- Critical for the project success
- A lot of work in a short time
- Managing the information is the challenge, integration needed
- Execute according to plan
- Tools: 3D & databases

Construction phase

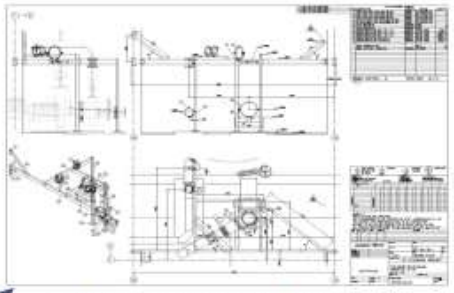
- Managing the construction phase and changes at the site

Operations & Maintenance

- Continuous improvement
- Keeping the mill and virtual model up-to-date
- Laser scan for rebuilds

Data generated during a project

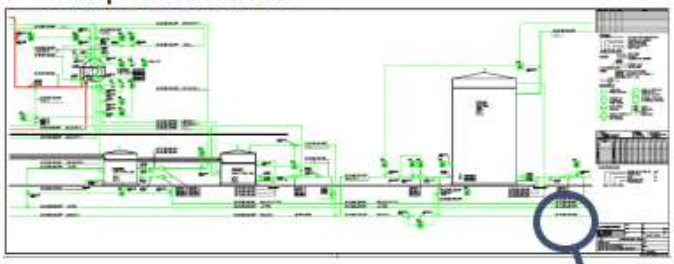
EXAMPLE



Piping support drawing

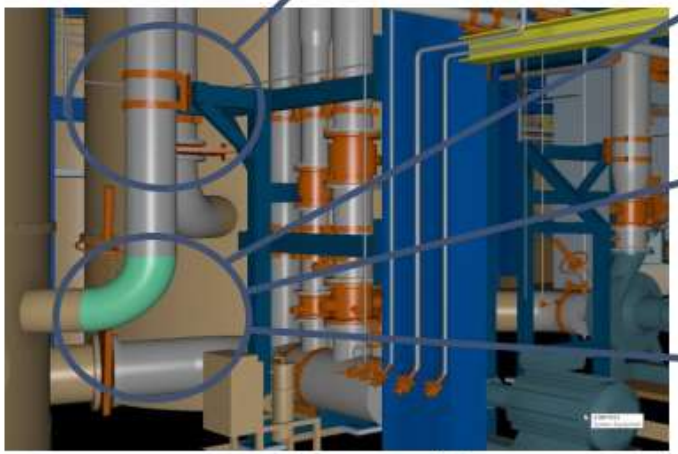
Description	Elbow
Pipeline	8704.03
System	P90
Flowmedia	PULP, BROKE, PM
Pipeclass (PRO)	10H2A
DN	400
Dimensions	408 x 4.0, 500
Designer	12
From	8704.01 LINE
To	23TP1010 MIXING TANK
X Location	837 west of LINE 13
Y Location	3130 north of LINE C
Elevation	102500

Component data

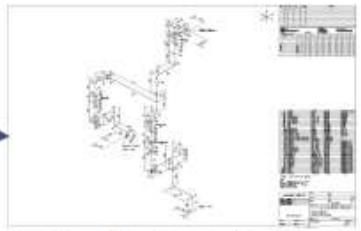


PI diagram

Hyperlink



3D review model

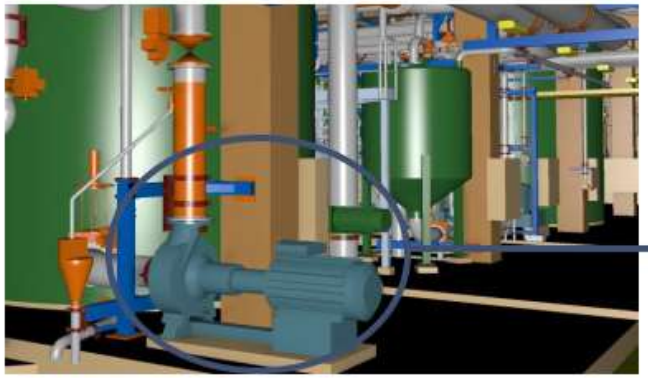


Piping Isometric drawing

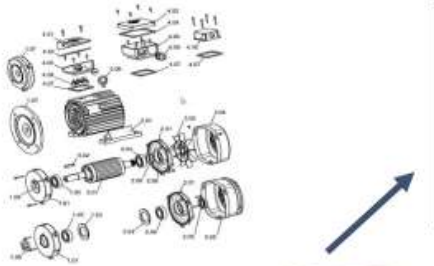
AFRY

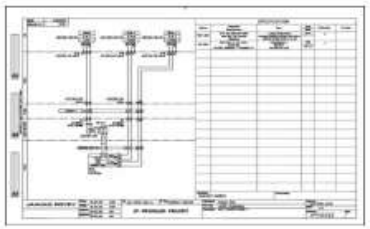
Data generated during a project

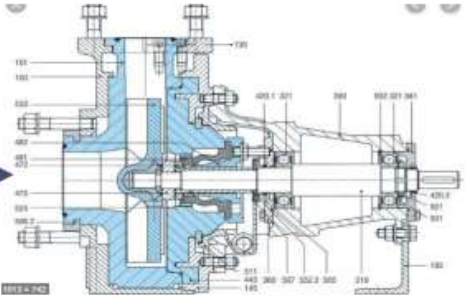
EXAMPLE



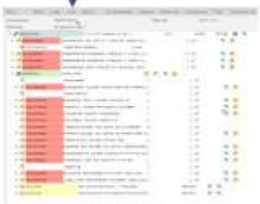
3D review model







User manual



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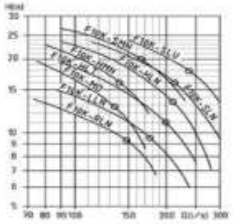

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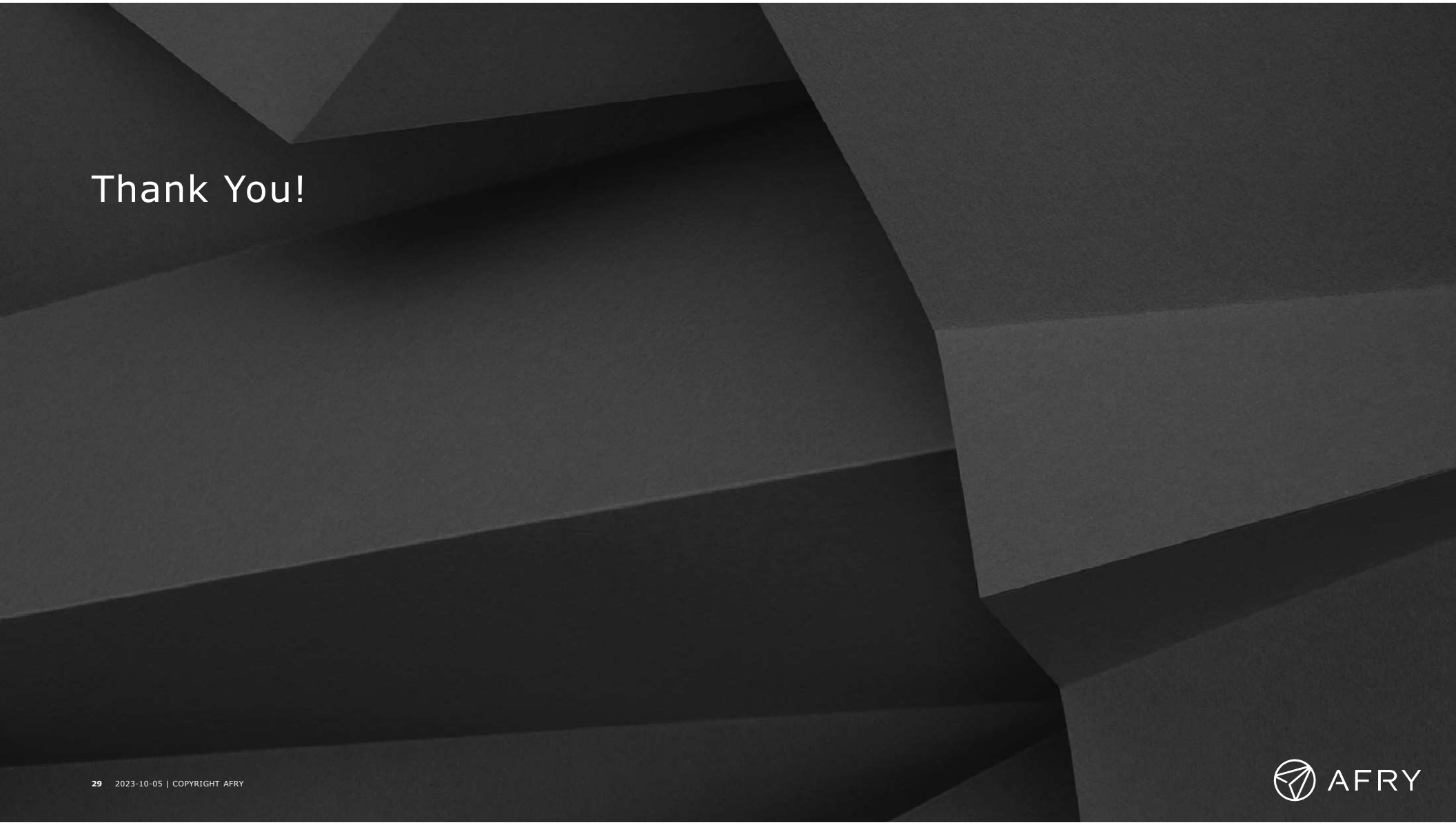
Thank You!