

**SUOMEN MESTARI 1**  
**Aakkosellinen sanasto**  
**Vocabulary in alphabetical order**

**SUOMI 1A+1B**  
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# SUOMEN MESTARI 1

## SUOMI 1A + 1B

2. (= toisessa) kerroksessa	= on the 2 <sup>nd</sup> floor
2. (toinen)	= second
3. (kolmannessa) kerroksessa	= on the 3 <sup>rd</sup> floor
3. (kolmas)	= 3 <sup>rd</sup>
5. (viidennessä) kerroksessa	= on the 5 <sup>th</sup> floor
aakkoset	= alphabet
aamiainen	= breakfast
aamulenkki	= morning run
aamulla	= in the morning
aamupala	= (light) breakfast
aamupäivällä	= in the forenoon, a.m.
aamuyöllä	= in the early hours
adjektiivi	= adjective
Afriikka	= Africa
Ahvenanmaa	= Åland (big island between Finland and Sweden)
ai jaa	= I see, aha
ai niin	= oh, yes
ai	= ah!, oh!
aika	= quite, fairly, pretty, rather
aika: ajat	= time: times
aikaisin	= early
aikataulu	= timetable, schedule
aina	= always
ainesana	= mass noun, material noun
ajaa autoa	= to drive a car
ajaa	= to drive
ajokortti	= driving licence
ajo-ohjeet	= driving instructions
akku	= battery, accumulator
alakerta	= downstairs
alas	= down
alkaa	= to start, to begin
alkuruoka	= starter, appetiser
G + alla	= under
allekirjoitus	= signature
allerginen	= allergic
ammatti	= profession, occupation
ammattikoulu	= vocational school, professional school
ampua	= to shoot
antaa	= to give
anteeksi	= (I'm) sorry, excuse me?, (I beg your) pardon
apina	= monkey, ape
appelsiini	= orange
apteekki	= pharmacy, chemist's
apu	= help
arkkitehti	= architect
arpa	= scratch card
arvata	= to guess
asema	= station
asemalla	= at the station
asiakas	= customer, client
assistentti	= assistant
aste	= degree
15 astetta pakkasta	= 15 degrees of frost / below zero

astia	= dish
astianpesukone	= dishwasher
asua	= to live
asukas	= inhabitant, resident
asunto	= flat, apartment
auki	= open
aurinko	= sun
aurinkoinen	= sunny
autolla	= by car
automekaanikko	= car mechanic
autonominen	= autonomous, self-governing
autotalli	= garage
auttaa	= to help
avain	= key
avata	= to turn on, to switch on, to start; to open
aviopari	= married couple
avoliitossa	= cohabitation
baletti	= ballet
banaani	= banana
brasiliaalainen	= Brazilian
Brasilissa	= in Brazil
bussikuski	= bus driver
bussilippu	= bus ticket
bussilla	= by bus
bussipysäkille	= to the bus stop
cocis	= Coca-cola
demonstratiivipronomini	= demonstrative pronoun
diftongit	= diphthongs
G + edessä	= in front of
edestä	= from in front of
edullinen	= inexpensive, low-priced, affordable
Egypti	= Egypt
ehkä	= maybe
ehtiä	= to have time, to arrive on time, to catch
ei enää	= not any more, no longer
ei kestä	= my pleasure
ei se mitään	= it's ok; it's nothing
ei	= no
eilen	= yesterday
eksynyt	= lost
elokuu	= August
elokuva	= movie, film
eläintarha	= zoo
eläkkeellä	= retired, on pension
elämä	= life
en tiedä	= I don't know
en ymmärrä	= I don't understand
energia	= energy
englanniksi	= in English
englanti	= English
ennen + P	= before
ensimmäinen	= first
ensin	= first, at first
entä	= what about
epäkohtelias	= impolite
epäterveellinen	= unhealthy
epäystävällinen	= unfriendly, unkind
erikseen	= separately
erilainen	= diverse, various, different
eronnut	= divorced
eräs	= certain, one, a/an (pronoun)
esimies	= boss, director, manager
esitellä	= to introduce, to present, to show

esittää	= to perform, to play	heti	= immediately, at once, right away
espanja	= Spanish	hetkinen	= just a moment
espanjalainen	= Spanish	hiekkä	= sand
eteen	= (to) in front of	hieno	= fine
eteenpäin	= ahead, forward	hiihtää	= to ski
eteinen	= hall, entrance room	hiiri	= mouse
etelä	= south	hiljainen	= silent, quiet
Etelä-Afrikasta	= from South Africa	hillo	= jam
Etelä-Afrikka	= South-Africa	hinta	= price
etelämanner	= Antarctica	hintaan kuuluu	= the price includes
etsiä + P	= to search, to look for	hissi	= lift, elevator
että	= that	historiallinen	= historic(al)
etunimi	= first name, given name	hitaasti	= slowly
eväät	= packed lunch	hoikka	= slim, slender
fysiikka	= physics	Hollanti	= Holland, the Netherlands
genetiivi	= the genitive (case)	hotellivirkailija	= hotel receptionist
Geneve	= Geneva	huhtikuu	= April
haarukka	= fork	huoltoasema	= gas station, petrol station
hakea	= to fetch, to collect, to go get; to apply	huoltomies	= maintenance man, caretaker
halpa	= cheap	huoltoyhtiö	= maintenance company
haluaisin	= I'd like to	huom!	= note!
haluta	= to want	huomenna	= tomorrow
hammaslääkäri	= dentist	huomenta	= (good) morning
hampurilainen	= hamburger	huominen	= tomorrow
hana	= tab	huomiseen!	= till tomorrow!, see you tomorrow!
Hanko	= a city on southern coast of Finland	huone täytyy luovuttaa	= room has to be signed away
Hanna	= (a woman's name)	huone	= room
hapan	= sour	huonekalu	= furniture
harjoitella	= to practise, to train, to rehearse	huonekaluliike	= furniture shop
harjoitus	= exercise	huono	= bad
harkita	= to consider, to think through	huonosti	= badly
harmaa	= grey	hylly	= shelf
harrastus	= hobby	hymyillä	= to smile
hassu	= funny	hyppiä	= to jump, to skip, to bounce
hauska	= nice	hypätä	= to jump
hauska tavata	= pleased to meet you	hyvin	= well
hauska	= fun, pleasant, nice, cool	hyvä	= good
Hauskaa viikonloppua!	= Have a nice weekend!	hyvä juttu	= fine, great, good thing
hautajaiset	= funeral	hyvännäköinen	= good looking
he	= they	hyvää	= good
hedelmä	= fruit	hyvää yötä	= good night
hei hei	= bye bye!	häiritä	= to disturb, to distract, to bother
hei	= hey, hi, hello	Hämeenlinna	= a town in Finland
heidän	= their, theirs	hän	= he, she
heikko	= weak	hänen (hän)	= his, her, hers (genitive)
heille (he)	= to them	häntä (hän)	= him, her (he, she) (partitive)
heinäkuu	= July	hääpari	= wedding couple
heippa	= bye!	hää	= wedding
heistä (he)	= in their opinion	ihän	= quite, just, very
heittää	= to throw	ihana	= lovely, wonderful, sweet
heitä noppaa	= roll a die	ihminen	= human being, person
hella	= stove	ihmiset	= people
helle	= heat, hot weather	ikkuna	= window
helmikuu	= February	ikä	= age
helppo	= easy	illalla	= in the evening
helsinkiläinen	= from Helsinki	ilma	= air; weather
henki	= person; spirit	ilmansuunnat	= compass points
henkilöstöpäällikkö	= personnel manager, HR manager	ilmoittautua	= to enrol, to register, to sign up
henkilötiedot	= personal details	iloinen	= happy, cheerful, glad
henkilötodistus	= ID card	ilta	= evening
henkilötunnus	= identity number	iltaa	= (good) evening!
herkullinen	= delicious	iltapala	= supper, evening meal
herne	= pea	iltapäivisin	= in the afternoons
herätyskello	= alarm clock	iltapäivällä	= in the afternoon, p.m.
herätä	= to wake up	imperatiivi	= the imperative mood

imuri	= vacuum cleaner, Hoover	jäätelö	= ice cream
imuroida	= to vacuum, to Hoover	jäätelökioskilla	= at the ice cream kiosk
infinitiivi	= infinitive (basic form of a verb)	jäässä	= frozen
insinööri	= engineer	kaakao	= hot chocolate
intonaatio	= intonation	kaappi	= closet, cupboard
Irlanti	= Ireland	kadota	= to disappear
Islanti	= Iceland	kadunkulma	= street corner
iso	= big	kahden hengen huone	= double room
isoisä	= grandfather	kahvi	= coffee
isovanhemmat	= grandparents	kahviautomaatti	= coffee machine
isoveli	= elder brother, big brother	kahvila	= café
isoäiti	= grandmother	kahvinkeitin	= coffee maker
istua	= to sit	kahvitauko	= coffee break
isä	= father	kaikkeaa hyvää	= all the best
itkeä	= to cry	kaikkeaa	= all, everything
itse	= myself, yourself, himself...	kaikki	= all, everybody
itä	= East	Kainuu	= an area in the eastern Finland
itämainen	= oriental	kaksio	= one-bedroom apartment
Itävalta	= Austria	kaksois-	= double
ja	= and	kala	= fish
jakaa	= to give, to hand out, to distribute, to share, to deliver	kalenteri	= calendar
jaksaa	= to have strength, to be able to, can	kalju	= bald
jalka	= foot, leg	kallis	= expensive
jalkapallo	= football, soccer	kamala	= awful, terrible, horrible
jalkapalloharjoitukset	= football training	kammata	= to comb
jano	= thirst	kampa	= comb
japani	= Japanese	kampaaja	= hairdresser, coiffeur
jatkaa	= to continue	kanakastike	= chicken in sauce
jatkoa	= to continue	Kanarian saaret	= the Canary Islands
jauheliha	= minced meat	kannettava	= portable
jauho	= flour	kansalaisuus	= citizenship
jo	= already	kansio	= folder, file
joka	= every	G + kanssa	= with
joki	= river	kantaa	= to carry
joo	= yeah, yes	kapea	= narrow
jos tarvitsee	= if needed	kappale	= chapter, paragraph; piece
jos	= if	karkki	= sweet, candy
joskus	= sometimes	kartta	= map
jotain	= something	kassi	= bag
jotkin	= some	kastike	= sauce, gravy, dressing
joukko	= group	katkarapu	= shrimp, prawn
joulu	= Christmas	katsella	= to watch
joulukuu	= December	katso	= look
joulupukki	= Santa Claus	katsoa	= to look, to watch
juhla(t)	= celebration, party	katto	= roof, ceiling
juhlia	= to celebrate, to party	katu	= street
juna	= train	kauan	= long time
juoda	= to drink	kaukana	= far, far away
juoma	= drink	kaukosäädin	= remote controller
juosta	= to run	kauneus	= beauty
juotava	= drink, refreshment	kaunis	= beautiful
jutella	= to talk, to chat	kauppa	= shop
juttu	= case, thing, story	kaupunki	= city, town
juusto	= cheese	keittiö	= kitchen
Jyväskylä	= a city in central Finland	keittiöapulainen	= kitchen help
G + jälkeen	= after	keittokirja	= cook-book
jälkiruoka	= dessert	keittää	= to brew, to cook, boil
järjestys	= order	keksi	= biscuit
järjestysluku	= ordinal number	kellari	= cellar
järjestää	= to put in order	kello 18	= at 6 p.m.
järvi	= lake	kello yksi	= at one o'clock
jää	= ice	kello	= clock, watch; bell
jääkaappi	= refrigerator, fridge	keltainen	= yellow
jääkiekko	= ice hockey	kenelle? (kuka)	= to / for whom
		kenellä on	= who has

keneltä? (kuka)	= from whom	km (= kilometriä)	= kilometres
kenen	= whose	kodikas	= cosy, homely, comfortable
kenestä (kuka)	= about whom	kodinkone	= domestic appliance
kenet (kuka)	= whom (object form of the word kuka)	kodinkoneliike	= domestic appliance shop
kenkä :kengät	= shoe : shoes	kohtelias	= polite
kerma	= cream	koira	= dog
kerrata	= to review, to revise	kokki	= cook, chef
kerros	= floor, story	koko ajan	= all the time
kerrostalo	= block of flats, apartment house	koko	= size; whole
kerta	= time	kokous	= meeting
kertoa	= to tell	kolikko	= coin
G + keskellä	= in the middle	kolmas	= third
keskiviikko	= Wednesday	komea	= handsome
keskusta	= city centre, downtown	konsertti	= concert
keskustella + sta/stä	= to talk, to converse	konsonantit	= consonants
kestää	= to take, to last	kopiokone	= copy machine
kesä	= summer	koripallo	= basket ball
kesäkuu	= June	korjata	= to repair, to fix, to mend, to correct
kesäloma	= summer holiday	korkea	= high
kesämökillä	= at the cottage	koru	= jewel
kesämökki	= summer cottage	koska	= because
kesäsää	= summer weather	kosmetologi	= cosmetologist
kesätarjous	= summer offer	koti	= home
kesäyliopisto	= summer university	kotiavain	= home key
ketkä (kuka)	= who (plural of kuka)	kotiin	= (to) home
ketsuppi	= ketchup	kotikaupunki	= home town
ketä (kuka)	= who (part.)	kotimaa	= home country
kevyt	= light	kotitehtävä	= homework
kevät	= spring	kotiäiti	= stay-at-home mother
kieli	= language	Kotka	= a city in the southern Finland
kielikurssi	= language course	kotoa	= from home
kihara	= curly, fizzy	kotona	= at home
kihloissa	= engaged	koulu	= school
Kiina	= China	kova	= hard
kiina	= Chinese	Kreikka	= Greece
kiinni	= closed	kreikkalainen	= Greek
kiinteistönvälittäjä	= real estate agent	kuinka	= how
kiire	= hurry, haste, rush	kuinka kauan	= how long
kiitos avusta	= thanks for help	kuja	= lane, alley
kiitos	= thank you; please	kuka	= who
-kin = myös	= also, too	kukka	= flower
kinkku	= ham	kukkia	= to flower, to bloom, to blossom
kioskille	= to the kiosk	kulta	= gold
kirja	= book	kulttuuri	= culture
kirjahylly	= bookshelf	G + kuluttua	= in, after
kirjailija	= writer, author	kun	= when
kirjain	= letter, alphabet	kuningas	= king
kirjanpitäjä	= accountant, bookkeeper	kunnolla	= well, properly
kirjasto	= library	kuohuviini	= sparkling wine
kirjastokortti	= library card	Kuopio	= a town in central Finland
kirje	= letter	kuori	= zest, peel, skin, cover
kirjoita (kirjoittaa)	= write (to write)	kurkku	= cucumber
Kirjoita kysymykset Te-muodossa.	= Write the questions in You form (polite).	kurssi	= course
kirjoita	= write	kurssilla	= on a course
kirjoitat	= (you) write	kurssille	= to the course
kirjoitetaan	= is written	kuski	= driver
kirjoittaa	= to write	kuu	= moon; month
kirjoituspöytä	= desk	kuukausi	= month
kirkko	= church	kuulostaa hyvältä	= sounds good
kissa	= cat	kuulostaa	= to sound
kitara	= guitar	kuulua (+illat.)	= to belong to, to include
kiva	= nice	kuulua hintaan	= to be included in the price
kivennäisvesi	= mineral water	kuuma	= hot
klo (= kello)	= at...o'clock	kuunnella + P	= to listen
		kuva	= picture

kuvata	= to shoot	lentokone	= airplane
kyllä	= yes	lentolippu	= air ticket
kylmä	= cold	lentää	= to fly
kylpeä	= to bath	leveä	= wide, broad
kylpy	= bath	levätä	= to rest
kylpyamme	= bath, bathtub	liha	= meat
kylpyhuone	= bathroom	lihapata	= hotpot, meat casserole
kynttilä	= candle	lihapulla	= meat ball
kynä	= pencil, pen	liian	= too
kypsä	= well done, ripe	liiga	= league
kysy parilta	= ask the pair	liikennevalot	= street lights
kysymys	= question	liikenneympyrä	= roundabout, traffic circle
kysymyslause	= interrogative clause	liila	= lilac
kysymyssana	= question word	likainen	= dirty
kysyn myyjältä	= I'll ask the salesperson	limu	= soft drink, lemonade, soda
kysyä	= to ask (a question)	linja-autoasema	= bus station
kännykkä	= cell phone, mobile	linja-autonkuljettaja	= bus driver
kärry	= trolley, cart	linna	= castle
käsi	= hand	lintu	= bird
käsilaukku	= handbag	lippu	= ticket
käteisellä	= in cash	lista	= list
kävellen	= on / by foot	lisäksi	= additionally, in addition, further
kävellä	= to walk	lisätä	= to add, to insert
kävely	= walk	lisävuode	= extra / additional bed
käydä	= to visit, to go	lisää	= more
käyntikortti	= visit card	lohi	= salmon
käyttää	= to use	lokakuu	= October
käyttö	= use, usage, application	loma	= holiday, vacation
kääntyä	= to turn	lomake	= data form
kääntää	= to translate	lomalla	= on holiday
laatikko	= box	lomalle	= for holiday
lahja	= present	lomamatka	= holiday trip
lainata	= to borrow, to lend	lompakko	= wallet, purse
laittaa	= to set, to put	loppu	= finished, out, over; end
laiva	= ship, ferry boat	loppua	= to end
lamppu	= lamp	lopuksi	= lastly, in the end
Lappi	= Lapland	lopusssa	= in the end
lapsenlapsi	= grandchild	loskasää	= slushy weather
lapsi : lapset	= child : children	lossi	= ferry boat
lasillinen	= glass, drink	lotto	= lottery, lotto
laskin	= calculator	lounaalla	= at lunch
lasku	= bill	lounaalle (lounas)	= for lunch (lunch)
lasta (lapsi)	= child (part.)	lounas	= lunch
lasten osasto	= kids' wear dept.	lue	= read
lastenhoitaja	= childminder, nanny, babysitter	luistella	= to skate
lastenhuone	= nursery, childrens' room	lukea	= to read; to be written
lastentarhanopettaja	= kindergarten teacher	luku : luvu-	= number, figure
lattia	= floor	lukujärjestys	= timetable
lauantai	= Saturday	lumi: lunta	= snow
lauantaisin	= on Saturdays	luonto	= nature
laulaa	= to sing	luovuttaa	= to vacate, to sign away
laulaja	= singer	luu	= bone
Lauralle	= to Laura	luulla	= to suppose, to think
lause	= sentence, clause	luvata	= to promise
lautanen	= plate	lyhyt	= short
lehti	= newspaper, magazine	lähellä	= near, near by, close to
leikkiapuisto	= play ground	lähettäjä	= sender, (from)
leikkiä	= to play (kids)	lähettää	= to send
leipoa	= to bake	lähteä	= to leave, to go
leipä	= bread	lähtö	= start
leivinjauhe	= baking powder	läksiäiset	= send-off, farewell party
leivänpaahdin	= toaster	Lämmin osanottoni	= You have my warm condolences
lelu	= toy	lämmin	= warm
lenkki	= run	läppäri	= laptop
lentoasema	= airport	lääkäri	= (medical) doctor

löytää	= to find
maa	= country; ground, soil
maailma	= world
maailman ympäri	= around the world
maalari	= painter, decorator
maaliskuu	= March
maalivahti	= goalkeeper
maanantai	= Monday
maanantaina	= on Monday
maanantaisin	= on Mondays
maanviljelijä	= farmer
Maarianhamina	= seaport in Åland Islands
maassa	= on the ground
maata	= to lie down
mainita	= to mention
maistua	= to taste, to like
maistuiiko ruoka?	= did you like the food?
maito	= milk
majoneesi	= mayonnaise
makea	= sweet
makkara	= sausage
maksaa	= to pay; to cost
makuuhuone	= bedroom
malli	= example, model
mansikka	= strawberry
marja	= berry
marraskuu	= November
matala	= low
matka	= trip, journey, way
matkalla	= on the way; away
matkasuunnitelma	= itinerary
matkustaa	= to travel
matkustaja	= passenger, traveller
matsi	= match
matto	= carpet, mat, rug
me	= we
mehu	= juice
meidän	= our, ours
meillä on	= we have
meitä (me)	= us (we)
melkein	= almost
menen lasilliselle	= I go for a drink
menen lenkille	= I go for a run
mennä	= to go
mennä kiinni	= to shut
mennä nukkumaan	= to go to sleep
mennä	= to go
mennään	= let's go
meri	= sea
metalli	= metal
metroasema	= metro station
metsä	= forest
G + mielestä	= in sb's opinion
mielipide	= opinion
mies	= man, husband
miesten osasto	= menswear department
mieto	= mild
mihin aikaan?	= at what time?
mihin suuntaan	= to which direction
mihin?	= where to?
Mikko	= (a man's name)
Mikolle	= to Mikko
mikroaaltouuni	= microwave oven
miksi	= why

Mikä sana ei kuulu joukkoon?	= Which word is the odd one out?
Mikä vika...on?	= What's wrong with...?
mikä	= what, which
millainen	= what kind, what ...like
milloin	= when
millä?	= how?, by which (means)?
minkä maan pääkaupunki	= the capital of which country
minkä	= of what, of which
minkämaalainen	= what nationality
minkämaalainen sinä olet	= what is your nationality?
minkänäköinen	= how does...look like?
minkävärinen	= what colour
minua	= me
minulla ei ole	= I don't have
Minulla on jano.	= I am thirsty.
Minulla on kiire.	= I am busy. I'm in a hurry.
Minulla on nälkä.	= I am hungry.
Minulle kuuluu hyvää.	= I'm fine.
minulle	= to me
minun	= my, mine
minusta	= in my opinion
minä päivänä?	= (on) which day?
minäkin	= I also
missä?	= where?
Mistä sinä olet kotoisin?	= Where are you from?
mistä?	= where from?
miten	= how
miten sanotaan	= how do you say
Miten se kirjoitetaan?	= How do you spell it?, How is it written?
Mitä kello on?	= What's the time?
Mitä kieltä sinä puhut?	= What language do you speak?
mitä mieltä olet + sta/stä	= what do you think about
mitä saisi olla	= what would you like to have
Mitä sinulle kuuluu?	= How are you?, How is it going?
mitä	= what, which
mitään	= anything
moi moi	= bye bye!
moi	= hi, hello!
moikka	= bye!
monesko?	= "how manieth?"
monikko	= plural
monta kertaa	= many times
monta	= many
muistaa	= remember
muuta < muu	= other
mukaan	= along, with
mukana	= along, with, on
mukava	= comfortable, nice
multa	= earth, soil
mummo	= grandmother
muna	= egg
muoto	= form
muroja	= cereal
musta	= black
mustikka	= blueberry, bilberry
mutta	= but
muu	= other, else
muut	= others
muuttaa	= to move
myrsky	= storm, tempest
myydä	= to sell
myyjä	= salesperson

myöhässä	= late	oikein	= correct(ly), right(ly); very
myöhään	= late	ole hyvä	= here you are
myös	= also, too	olen	= (I) am
Mäkelät	= the Mäkelä family	olet	= (you) are
mäki	= hill	oli (olla)	= was (to be)
märkä	= wet	olla kotoisin	= to be (originally) from
mäyräkoira	= dachshund	olla tupakalla	= to be smoking
mökki	= cottage	olla	= to be
naapuri	= neighbour	olohuone	= living room, sitting-room
naimaton	= single, unmarried	olut	= beer
naimisissa	= married	omakotitalo	= detached house
naisten osasto	= ladies' wear department	omena	= apple
nakki	= frankfurter, sausage, wiener	omistaa	= to own, to possess
nalle	= teddy bear	omistusasunto	= owner-occupied flat
narsissi	= daffodil, narcissus	on aurinkoista	= it's sunny
naula	= nail	on hassua	= it's funny
nauraa	= to laugh	on pakkasta	= it's frosty weather
ne	= those; they	on sateista	= it's rainy
negatiivinen	= negative	on selkeää	= it's a fair weather
nenäliina	= tissue, handkerchief	on sumuista	= it's foggy
neukkari	= meeting room	on tuulista	= it's windy, breezy
neuvoa	= to advise, to tell, to counsel	on	= (there) is
neuvotella	= to negotiate, to talk over	ongelma	= problem
neuvottelu	= negotiation, consultation	onkia	= to angle, to fish
neuvotteluhuone	= meeting room	onko	= is (there)?
niin minäkin	= me, too; so do I	onko sinulla	= do you have (singular)
niin on	= yes, it is	onko teillä	= do you have (plural)
niin	= so, very	onnea	= good luck, congratulations
nimellä	= by / on the name	onneksi	= luckily
nimi	= name	onnellinen	= happy
nimipäivä	= name day	onni	= luck, fortune, happiness
no niin	= well	onnitella	= to congratulate
no	= well	opettaja	= teacher
noin	= about, around, circa, approximately	opiskelija	= student
nojatuoli	= armchair	opiskelija-asunto	= student flat/apartment/ dorm
nolla	= zero	opiskelijat	= students
nopea	= fast, quick	opiskelijoille	= to the students
nopeasti	= fast, quickly	opiskella	= to study
noppa	= die, dice	opiskelukaveri	= fellow student
normaalisti	= normally	oppia	= to learn
nostaa	= to lift	oranssi	= orange
nousta (laivaan)	= to embark, to get on (a ship)	orkesteri	= orchestra
nousta (pois)	= to get off	osanto	= condolence
nousta	= to get up, to rise	osasto	= department
nukkua	= to sleep	osata	= can, to know how
numerot	= numbers	osoite	= address
nuo	= those	ostaa	= to buy
nuoli	= arrow	otsikko	= title, headline
nuori	= young	ottaa	= to take
nyt	= now	ottaisin (ottaa)	= I'd take / have
nähdä	= to see	Oulu	= a town in northern Finland
nähdään	= see you!	ovi	= door
näkemiin	= goodbye!	paahtoleipä	= toast
nälkä	= hunger	paha	= bad
nämä	= these	paikallissija	= local case
nätti	= pretty	paikallissijojen käyttö	= the usage of the local cases
näyttelijä	= actor, actress	paikka	= place; seat
näyttely	= exhibition	paistaa	= to bake, to roast, to fry; to shine
näyttää	= to show	paita	= shirt
objekti	= object	pakastin	= freezer
odottaa	= to wait, to expect	pakata	= to pack
odotushuone	= waiting room	pakettiauto	= van
oikea	= real, right, proper, correct	pakkanen	= frost, cold, freeze
G + oikealla puolella	= on the right side	palata	= to return
oikeasti	= in reality, really	palaveri	= (informal) meeting



paljon	= much, a lot	posti	= mail, post
palkka	= salary, wages	postikortti	= post card
pallo	= ball	postinjakaja	= mailman
palomies	= fireman	postitoimipaikka	= post office
pankki	= bank	postpositio	= postposition
pankkiautomaatti	= cashpoint, bank machine	potilas	= patient
pankkikortti	= cash card, bank card	professori	= professor
panna	= to put, to set, to stick	projektipäällikkö	= line manager
pappi	= priest, pastor, vicar, minister	puheliias	= talkative
parempi	= better	puhelin	= telephone
pari	= a couple of; couple, pair, partner	puhelinumero	= telephone number
Pariisi	= Paris	puhelu	= phone call
parille	= to the pair	puhua	= to speak
parkkipaikka	= parking place	puhutaan	= people talk
parta	= beard	puhutaan!	= Let's talk! Let's speak!
parturi	= barber	puisto	= park
parveke	= balcony	Puistola	= name of a place in Helsinki
passi	= passport	puistossa	= in the park
patsas	= statue	Puistotie	= name of a road (Park road)
pedata	= to make (the bed)	pukea	= to dress, to clothe
pehmeä	= soft, smooth	pulla	= bun, coffeebread
peili	= mirror	pullo	= bottle
pelata	= to play (games)	punainen	= red
pelätä	= to be scared, to fear, to be afraid	punaviini	= redwine
penkki	= bench	puoli	= side; half
pensas	= bush	puolipilvistä	= partly cloudy
perhe	= family	purra	= to bite
perjantai	= Friday	putkiasentaja	= pipe fitter, plumber
persoonapronomini	= personal pronoun	putkimies	= pipe fitter, plumber
persoonataivutus	= conjugation in personal forms	puu	= tree; wood, timber
peruna	= potato	puuro	= porridge
pestä	= to wash	pystysuoraan	= vertically
pesuallas	= sink, washbasin	pysäkki	= bus stop
pesukone	= washing machine	pyyhkiä	= to wipe, to dry, to mop
pian	= soon	pyykki	= laundry
pieni	= small	pyytää	= to request, to ask (a favour)
Pietari	= St. Petersburg	pyörä	= bicycle, bike
piha	= yard	pyöräillä	= to cycle
pihvi	= steak, cutlet	pyörällä	= by bike
piimä	= sour milk	päivä	= day
piirakka	= pie	päiväkoti	= kindergarten, nursery, day care
piirtää	= to draw	päivällä	= in the daytime, by day
pikkusanat	= little words	päiväys	= date
pikkusisko	= little sister	päivää	= (good) afternoon!
pilvi	= cloud	pääkaupunki	= capital city
pilvistä	= cloudy	G + päällä	= on top of
pimeä	= dark (no light)	pääministeri	= prime minister
pippuri	= pepper	pääruoka	= main course
pitkä	= long; tall	päärynä	= pear
pitkään	= late	päästä	= to get
pitää + sta/stä	= to like	pääte	= ending, suffix
pitää	= to keep, to hold	päätyä	= to end
planeetta	= planet	pääverbi	= main verb
pohjois-	= north, northern	pöytä	= table
pohjoisnapa	= the North Pole	raaka	= raw, unripe
poika	= boy, son	raha	= money
poikaystävä	= boyfriend	raitiovaunu	= tram, street car
pois	= away	rakastaa + P	= to love
poliisi	= police	rakennus	= building
polku	= path	rakennusfirma	= construction company
polttaa (tupakkaa)	= to smoke	rakennusmies	= construction worker
pomo	= boss	rakentaa	= to build
porkkana	= carrot	rakkaus	= love
portugali	= Portuguese	Ranska	= France
Porvoo	= a city in southern Finland	ranska	= French

ranta	= beach	sataa räntää	= it's sleeting
raportti	= report	sataa vettä	= it's raining
rappu	= stairway, staircase; step	sataa	= to rain, it's raining
rappukäytävä	= stairway, staircase	sateenvarjo	= umbrella
rasvainen	= fatty, greasy, high fat	satukirja	= book of fairytales
rasvaton	= fat-free, non-fat	se	= it, that; he, she (colloq.)
ratkaisu	= solution	seinä	= wall
ravintola	= restaurant	seisoa	= to stand
regatta	= regatta, a rowing competition	seitsemältä	= at seven o'clock
reitti	= route	sekoittaa	= to mix, to blend, to stir
rekka-auto	= truck, lorry	selkeä	= clear, fair
rekkakuski	= trucker	sello	= cello
resepti	= recipe; prescription	selvä juttu	= all right
rikki	= broken	selvä	= clear, right
risteys	= crossroads, crossing	sentti	= cent
ristikko	= crossword	seteli	= bill, (bank)note
ristiäiset	= christening, baptism	seuraava	= next, following
rivitalo	= row house, terrace house	seuraavaksi	= next
romaani	= novel	shakki	= chess
roskakori	= bin, waste basket	siellä	= there (not in view)
ruisleipä	= rye bread	sieni	= mushroom
ruma	= ugly	sienikeitto	= mushroom soup
ruoan jälkeen	= after food	sihteeri	= secretary
ruoka	= food	siisti	= tidy, neat
ruokahalu	= appetite	siitä (se)	= it
ruokala	= canteen, dining room	siivooja	= cleaner
ruokalista	= menu	siivota	= to clean up, to do out, to tidy
ruokalusikka	= tablespoon	siivouspäivä	= cleaning day
ruokapöytä	= dining / dinner table	siksi	= that's why, therefore
ruotsalainen	= Swedish	sillä	= for, because
ruotsi	= Swedish	silmä	= eye
ruskea	= brown	silmälasit	= glasses
ruuhka	= traffic jam, rush	sininen	= blue
ruusu	= rose	sinkku	= single
ryhmä	= group	sinne	= (to) there
räntä	= sleet	sinulle	= for / to you
saada	= to get, to receive; to be allowed, may, can	sinun	= your, yours
saako olla..?	= would you like to have..?	sinun täytyy	= you have to
saapua	= to arrive	sinusta	= in your opinion
saari	= island	sinä	= you
saariryhmä	= group of islands	sipuli	= onion
sairaala	= hospital	sisko	= sister
sairaanhoitaja	= nurse	sisällä	= in, inside
sairas	= ill, sick	sisältä	= from inside
saisimmeko	= could we get	sisään	= in, into, inside
saksa	= German (language)	sitruuna	= lemon
salaatti	= lettuce, salad	sitruunakakku	= lemon cake
salmiakki	= sal ammoniac (candy)	sitten	= then
sama	= same	sitä katu (se katu)	= along that street
saman tien	= right away	siviilisääty	= marital status
samoin	= same to you, the same, likewise	sivu	= page
sana	= word	sivulause	= subordinate clause
sanajärjestys	= word order	SM (Suomen mestaruus)	= Finland's Championship
sanakirja	= dictionary	sohva	= sofa
sanapaino	= stress, accent	sohvalla	= on the sofa
sanasto	= vocabulary	sohvapöytä	= coffee table
sandaalit	= sandals	soida	= to ring, to play
sankari	= hero	soitin	= player; instrument
sanoa	= to say	soittaa	= to call, to phone; to play (music)
sanoja	= words	sokeri	= sugar
sanomalehti	= newspaper	sopia	= to suit, to be ok; to fit; to agree
sanoo	= says	sopiiko se?	= is that ok?
sanotaan	= people say	sopimus	= contract, deal
sataa lunta	= it's snowing	sopiva	= fitting, suitable
		sosiaalipolitiikka	= social policy

sotkuinen	= untidy, messy	tavallisesti	= usually, normally
sovittaa	= to try on	tavarat	= things, goods
subjekti	= subject	tavaratalo	= department store
suihku	= shower	tavata	= to meet
suklaa	= chocolate	te	= you (plural)
sukunimi	= surname, family name	tee (tehdä)	= make (to do, to make)
suloinen	= sweet, cute	tee	= tea
sumu	= fog	teelusikka	= teaspoon
suola	= salt	teen (tehdä)	= to do, to make
suolainen	= salty, savoyry	tehdä ruokaa	= to cook, to make food
suolaton	= salt-free	teidän	= your, yours (plural)
suomalainen	= Finn, Finnish	tekisin	= I should do
suomalaiset	= Finns	teksti	= text
suomeksi	= in Finnish	tekstiviesti	= SMS, text message
suomen kurssi	= Finnish (language) course	teltta	= tent
suomen kurssilla	= on a Finnish (language) course	Te-muoto	= 'You' form (polite form)
suora	= straight	terassi	= terrace, patio
suoraan	= straight, directly	terve	= healthy; hi, hello!
suositella	= to recommend	terveellinen	= healthy
surra	= to grieve, to mourn	terveisin	= regards
surullinen	= sad	terveisinä	= greetings, love
susi	= wolf	tervetuloa	= welcome
suudella	= to kiss	testi	= test, exam
suunnitella	= to design, to plan	tie	= way, road
suunta	= direction, way	tien toisella puolella	= on the other side of the road
suuri	= big, great	tietokone	= computer
Sveitsi	= Switzerland	tietokoneella	= with/by computer
syksy	= autumn, fall	tietysti	= of course
syntymäaika	= time of birth	tietää	= to know
syntymäpaikka	= place of birth	tiimi	= team
syntymäpäivä	= birthday	tiistai	= Tuesday
syyskuu	= September	tila	= space, room
syödä	= to eat	tilata	= to order
sähköasentaja	= electrician	timantti	= diamond
sähkömies	= electrician	tiskata	= to wash up, to do the dishes
sähköposti	= email	Tivoli	= amusement park in Stockholm
sämpylä	= bread roll	toimisto	= office
sänky	= bed	toimittaja	= journalist, reporter
sää	= weather	toimitusjohtaja	= chief executive officer, managing director
säästää	= to save	toinen	= another, other, second
itkeä	= to cry	toissapäivänä	= the day before yesterday
söpö	= cute	toivoa	= to hope
tai	= or	toivottavasti	= hopefully
taivuttaa	= to conjugate	toivotus	= wishing, wish
G + takana	= behind	tomaatti	= tomato
taksikuski	= cabby	tori	= market square
talo	= house	torstai	= Thursday
talvella	= in winter	tosi	= really, very
talvi	= winter	totta kai	= of course
talviloma	= winter holiday	toukokuu	= May
tammikuu	= January	tukeva	= sturdy, stout
tanssia	= to dance	tukka	= hair
tanssilattia	= dance floor	tulee	= comes, is coming
tapahtua	= to happen	Tuleeko muuta?	= Will there be something else?
tarjoilija	= waiter, waitress	tuleeko	= Will there be
tarjota	= to offer	tulinen	= hot, fiery
tarjous	= offer	tulkita	= to interpret
tarkastaa	= to check	tulla kylään	= to pay a visit, to come for a visit
tarkistaa	= to check, to make sure	tulla mukaan	= to come in / along
tarkoittaa	= to mean	tulla	= to come
tarvita	= to need	tulostaa	= to print
tasku	= pocket	tulostin	= printer
taso	= level, surface, table	tulppaani	= tulip
tauko	= break	tumma	= dark
taulu	= painting, picture; blackboard		

tunneli	= tunnel	uusi	= new
tuntea	= to know	uutiset	= the news
tunti	= hour	vaakasuooraan	= horizontally
tuo	= that	vaalea	= fair, blond, blonde
tuoda	= to bring	vaaleanpunainen	= pink
tuoli	= chair	vaan	= but (in a negative sentence)
tuolla	= there (when pointing at sg in view)	Vaasa	= a city on the western coast of Finland
tuolta	= from there	vaate	= piece of clothing
tuore	= fresh	vaatehuone	= walk-in closet
tuota	= well, er	vaatekaappi	= wardrobe
tupaantuliaiset	= house warming party	vadelma	= raspberry
tupakka	= tobacco, cigarette	vahtimestari	= janitor, doorman
tupakoida	= to smoke	vahva	= strong
Turkki	= Turkey	vai niin	= I see, aha, is that so
Turku	= a city in Finland	vai	= or
tutkia	= to examine; to research, to survey	vaihtelu	= change
tutustua	= to get to know, to get acquainted	vaihtelu	= change, gradation
tuulee	= it's blowing	vaikea	= difficult
Tuulen viemää	= Gone with the wind	vaikka	= although, even if
tuulla	= to blow (wind)	vaille	= to, of
tyhjä	= empty	vaimo	= wife
tyhmä	= stupid	vain	= only
tyttö	= girl	valita	= to choose
tyttöystävä	= girlfriend	valkoinen	= white
tytär	= daughter	valkosipuli	= garlic
tyytyväinen	= satisfied	valmis	= ready, finished, done, complete
työ	= work, job	valmistujaiset	= graduation ceremony
työhuone	= workroom, study, office	valoisa	= light
työkaveri	= workmate, colleague, fellow worker	valokuva	= photo
työmatka	= business trip; way to work, commute	valokuvaaja	= photographer
työnantaja	= employer	vanha	= old
työntekijä	= employee, worker	vanhemmat	= parents
työpaikka	= work, workplace, job	vanilja	= vanilla
työpöytä	= desk; desktop	vapaa	= free
työtuoli	= office chair	varasto	= store, stock, storage
työtön	= unemployed	varata	= to reserve, to book
työvuoro	= shift, duty	varattu	= occupied
tähti	= star	varaus	= reservation
tähän	= (to) here	varmasti	= certainly, surely
tämä	= this	vartalo	= stem, root
tänään	= today	vartija	= guard
tärkeä	= important	vartti	= quarter
tässä	= here	G + vasemmalla puolella	= on the left side
tästä	= from here	vasemmalle (vasen)	= to the left (left)
täytyy	= have to, must	vastaanottaja	= receiver, recipient, (to)
täällä	= here	vastaanotto	= reception
töihin	= to work(place)	vastakohta	= opposite
töissä	= at work	vastata	= to answer
töitä (työ)	= work (part.)	vastaus	= answer
uida	= to swim	vastaus kysymykseen	= answer to the questions
uima-allas	= swimming pool	vatkata	= to whip, to whisk, to beat
uimahalli	= swimming hall	vaunu	= trolley, cart
ujo	= shy	vauva	= baby
ukkonen	= thunderstorm	vedenkeitin	= electric water boiler
ulkoa	= from outside	veitsi	= knife
ulkomailla	= abroad	veli	= brother
ulkona	= out, outside	vene	= boat
ulos	= (to) out	Venäjä	= Russia
urheilija	= athlete, sportsman/woman	Venäjältä	= from Russia
urheilla	= to do sports, to exercise	venäläinen	= Russian
urheiluhalli	= sports hall	verbi	= verb
usein	= often	verbityyppi	= verb type
uskaltaa	= to dare, to have the courage	verho(t)	= curtain(s)
uudelleen	= again	vesi : vettä	= water
uuni	= oven	vesihana	= water tap

vesipullo = water bottle  
 vessa = toilet, washroom  
 vessaharja = toilet brush  
 viedä = to take  
 vielä = again, still (in a posit. sentence);  
 yet (in a negat. sentence)  
 vieras = guest, foreign, strange  
 vierashuone = guest room  
 G + vieressä = beside, next to  
 vihainen = angry  
 vihannes = vegetable  
 vihreä = green  
 viihtyisä = cosy, comfortable  
 viikko = week  
 viikonloppu = weekend  
 viikonloppuna = at the weekend  
 viikonpäivät = weekdays  
 viikset = moustache  
 viileä = cool, chilly  
 viinilasi = wine glass  
 viinirypäle = grape  
 viipyä = to stay  
 viisas = wise, sensible  
 viiva = line  
 vika = fault, defect  
 virallinen = official  
 virhe = mistake  
 virta = stream, current, flow  
 vitsi = joke  
 voi = butter  
 voida = can, to be able to  
 voileipä = sandwich, bread and butter  
 Voinko sovittaa tätä? = Can I try this on?  
 voisitteko = could you  
 voittaa = to win  
 vokaali = vowel  
 vokaaliharmonia = vowel harmony  
 vuodenaika = season  
 vuodenaajat = seasons  
 vuokra-asunto = rented flat  
 vuori = mountain  
 vuorokausi = day, 24 hours  
 vuorotellen = by turns, one after another  
 vuosi = year  
 vuotaa = to leak  
 4-vuotias = 4 years-old  
 32 vuotta vanha = 32 years old  
 vuotta (vuosi) = year (part.)  
 vähän aikaa = awhile  
 vähän = (a) little, some  
 G + välissä = between  
 väri = colour  
 väsynyt = tired  
 väärin = incorrect, wrong  
 väärin = wrong  
 yhdeksältä = at nine o'clock  
 yhdeltä = at one o'clock  
 yhden < yksi = one  
 yhden hengen huone = single room  
 yhdessä = in one, together  
 yhdestä (yksi) = about one  
 yhdistää = to combine, to join, to connect  
 yhdyssanat = compound words  
 yksikkö = singular  
 yksin = alone

yksityisyrittäjä = sole trader, entrepreneur  
 yksiö = studio flat / apartment  
 yleensä = generally, in general  
 yli = over, more than; past  
 ylihuomenna = the day after tomorrow  
 yliopisto = university  
 ylityö = overwork  
 yläkerta = upstairs  
 ylös = up  
 ymmärtää = to understand  
 ympäri = around  
 G + ympärillä = around  
 yritys = business, firm, company  
 ystävyys = friendship  
 ystävä = friend  
 ystävällinen = friendly, kind  
 yö = night  
 yöllä = at night  
 yöpyä = to stay overnight  
 yöpöytä = bedside table  
 äidinkieli = mother tongue, native language  
 äiti = mother  
 ääntäminen = pronunciation  
 G + ääressä = round, at, by  
 öljy = oil