

**SUOMEN MESTARI 1**  
**Sanasto - Vocabulary**

**SUOMI 1A+1B**  
Seija Koski

# SUOMI 1A + 1B

## SUOMEN MESTARI 1

### SANASTO

#### Sivu 9

ääntäminen	= pronunciation
vokaalit	= vowels
lyhyt	= short
pitkä	= long
konsonantit	= consonants
vain	= only
muut	= other
diftongit	= diphthongs
intonaatio	= intonation
sanapaino	= stress, accent

#### KAPPALE 1

##### Sivu 11

hei	= hey, hi, hello
ja	= and
tervetuloa	= welcome
moi	= hi, hello
anteeksi	= (I'm) sorry, excuse me?, (I beg your) pardon
onko	= is (there)?
täällä	= here
suomen kurssi	= Finnish (language) course
joo	= yeah, yes
on	= (there) is
kuka	= who?
sinä	= you
olet	= (you) are
minä	= I
olen	= (I) am
entä	= what about?
hauska	= nice
tutustua	= to get to know, to get acquainted
kiitos	= thank you
samoin	= same to you, the same, likewise
mitä	= what
sinulle	= to you
kuuluu	= here: to go, to be (idiomatic use)
Mitä sinulle kuuluu?	= How are you?, How is it going?
ai	= ah!, oh!
minulle	= to me
hyvää	= good
Minulle kuuluu hyvää.	= I'm fine.
ihan	= quite
hän	= he, she
kuinka	= how
vanha	= old
terve	= hello, hi
opettaja	= teacher
tulee	= comes, is coming
huomenta	= (good) morning
kurssille	= to the course
mikä	= what
sinun	= your, yours
nimi	= name
minun	= my, mine
miten	= how

se	= it
kirjoitetaan	= is written
Miten se kirjoitetaan?	= How do you spell it?, How is it written?
etunimi	= first name, given name
sukunimi	= surname, family name

#### Sivu 12

huomenta	= (good) morning!
hyvää	= good
päivä	= day
päivää	= (good) afternoon!
ilta	= evening
iltaa	= (good) evening!
yö	= night
hyvää yötä	= good night

#### Sivu 13

hei	= hey, hi, hello!
moi	= hi, hello!
terve	= hi, hello!
nähdään	= see you!
hei hei	= bye bye!
moi moi	= bye bye!
moikka	= bye!
heippa	= bye!
huomenna	= tomorrow
näkemiin	= goodbye!
joo	= yeah, yes
ei	= no
kyllä	= yes
ole hyvä	= here you are!
kiitos	= thank you
ei kestä	= my pleasure
anteeksi	= sorry
ei se mitään	= it's ok; it's nothing
tervetuloa	= welcome
viikonpäivät	= weekdays
mikä	= what
päivä	= day
tänään	= today
maanantai	= Monday
tiistai	= Tuesday
keskiviikko	= Wednesday
torstai	= Thursday
perjantai	= Friday
lauantai	= Saturday
viikonloppu	= weekend
milloin	= when
maanantaina	= on Monday
toissapäivänä	= the day before yesterday
eilen	= yesterday
tänään	= today
huomenna	= tomorrow
ylihuomenna	= the day after tomorrow
Hauskaa viikonloppua!	= Have a nice weekend!

#### Sivu 14–15

aakkoset	= alphabet
kaksois-	= double
ruotsalainen	= Swedish
numerot	= numbers
persoonapronominit	= personal pronouns
olla	= to be
verbi	= verb

minä	= I
sinä	= you
hän	= he, she
se	= it; he, she (colloq.)
me	= we
te	= you (plural)
he	= they
ne	= those; they
vokaaliharmonia	= vowel harmony
huom!	= note!
yhdyssanat	= compound words

### Sivu 16–19

harjoitus	= exercise
ääntäminen	= pronunciation
katso	= look
sivu	= page
tuleeko	= will there be
vai	= or
yhdistää	= to combine, to join, to connect
kysymys	= question
vastaus	= answer
kirjoita	= write
kuuntele	= listen
pari	= pair, partner
sanoo	= says
kirjoitat	= (you) write
parille	= to the pair
kuuntele (kuunnella)	= listen (to listen)
kirjoita (kirjoittaa)	= write (to write)
kysy parilta	= ask the pair
lukujärjestys	= timetable
tai	= or

## KAPPALE 2

### Sivu 21

minkämaalainen sinä olet = what is your nationality?

kurssi	= course
loppuu	= ends
kello	= clock, watch; bell
kello 18	= at 6 p.m.
muut	= other(s)
opiskelijat	= students
mennä	= to go
kotiin	= (to) home
mutta	= but
kioskille	= to the kiosk
ostaa	= to buy
jäätelö	= ice cream
maksaa	= to cost
säästää	= to save
raha	= money
sitten	= then
istua	= to sit
puisto	= park
puhua	= to speak
nauraa	= to laugh
brasilialainen	= Brazilian
venäläinen	= Russian
mistä	= where (from)
olla kotoisin	= to be (originally) from
Mistä sinä olet kotoisin?	= Where are you from?
etelä	= south
Afrikka	= Africa

Etelä-Afrikasta	= from South Africa
ai jaa	= I see, aha
kieli	= language
Mitä kieltä sinä puhut?	= What language do you speak?
minun	= my
äidinkieli	= mother tongue, native language
englanti	= English
myös	= also, too
vähän	= a little
espanja	= Spanish
Brasiliassa	= in Brazil
portugali	= Portuguese
ai niin	= oh, yes
tietysti	= of course
sitten	= then
ajaa	= to drive
autolla	= by car
bussipysäkille	= to the bus stop
missä	= where
asua	= to live
Puistola	= name of a place in Helsinki
pohjois-	= north, northern
bussilla	= by bus
vaan	= but (in a negative sentence)
nyt	= now
tulla	= to come

### Sivu 22

maa	= country
kansalaisuus	= citizenship
kieli	= language
Ranska	= France
Kreikka	= Greece
Islanti	= Iceland
Egypti	= Egypt
Venäjä	= Russia
suomalainen	= Finn, Finnish
venäläinen	= Russian

### Sivu 23

Pietari	= St. Petersburg
Venäjältä	= from Russia
Mistä sinä olet kotoisin?	= Where are you from?
Minkämaalainen sinä olet?	= What is your nationality?
Mitä kieltä sinä puhut?	= What language do you speak?

### Sivu 24

maailma	= the world
pohjoisnapa	= the North Pole
etelämanner	= Antarctica
ilmansuunnat	= compass points

### Sivu 25

puhutaan!	= Let's talk! Let's speak!
jäätelökioskilla	= at the ice cream kiosk
myyjä	= salesperson
pallo	= ball
haluaisin	= I'd like to (have)
suklaa	= chocolate
sinulle	= for you
minäkin	= I also
vanilja	= vanilla
mansikka	= strawberry

selvä	= right; clear
Tuleeko muuta?	= Will there be something else?
tässä	= here
kiitos	= please
ole hyvä	= here you are
hintaa	= price
tämä	= this
maksaa	= to cost
raha	= money
sentti	= cent
seteli	= bill, (bank)note
kolikko	= coin
halpa	= cheap
kallis	= expensive

### Sivu 26

verbi	= verb
persoonataivutus	= conjugation in personal forms
infinitiivi	= infinitive (basic form of a verb)
puhua	= to speak
kysyä	= to ask
negatiivinen	= negative
lause	= sentence, clause
pääverbi	= main verb
asua	= to live
ostaa	= to buy
tanssia	= to dance
laulaa	= to sing
katsoa	= to watch; to look
kysymyssana	= question word
kuka	= who
kuinka	= how
milloin	= when
mikä	= what, which
mitä	= what, which

### Sivu 27

miksi	= why
koska	= because
säästää	= to save
raha	= money
minkämaalainen	= what nationality
missä	= where
mistä	= where from
mihin	= where to
millainen	= what kind; what is... like
sanakirja	= dictionary
kysymyslause	= interrogative clause
sanajärjestys	= word order
subjekti	= subject
kysymys	= question
etsiä	= to look for, to search
puhelin	= telephone
kiina	= Chinese
vastaus kysymykseen	= answer to the question

### Sivu 28

vaihtelu	= change, gradation
vahva	= strong
heikko	= weak
konsertti	= concert
Turku	= a city in southwestern Finland
kylpy	= bath
katu	= street
Irlanti	= Ireland

kampa	= comb
ilta	= evening
parta	= beard
lopussa	= in the end
vapaa	= free
keittiö	= kitchen

### Sivu 30

juna	= train
pyörä	= bicycle
vaunu	= trolley, cart
kärry	= trolley, cart
vene	= boat
Turkki	= Turkey
viikko	= week
Lappi	= Lapland
tyttö	= girl
planeetta	= planet
ruoka	= food
apu	= help
maito	= milk
pöytä	= table
aurinko	= the Sun
Hollanti	= Holland, the Netherlands
Itävalta	= Austria
kulta	= gold
yläkerta	= the upstairs

### Sivu 31

penkki	= bench
tauko	= break
kerta	= time
kenkä	= shoe
lamppu	= lamp
ilta	= evening
Irlanti	= Ireland
kaappi	= cupboard
paita	= shirt
tasku	= pocket
arpa	= scratch card
multa	= earth, soil
virta	= stream, current, flow
lintu	= bird
halpa	= cheap
märkä	= wet
posti	= mail, post
lotto	= lottery, lotto
piirtää	= to draw
viiva	= line

### Sivu 32

ikä	= age
osoite	= address
puhelinnumero	= telephone number
tie	= road
polku	= path
katu	= street
kuja	= lane, alley
lue	= read
sanoa	= to say
kotimaa	= home country
kotikaupunki	= home town
äidinkieli	= mother tongue, native language

**Sivu 35**

säästää	= to save
itkeä	= to cry
etsiä	= to look for, to search
nauraa	= to laugh
laulaa	= to sing
seisoa	= to stand
istua	= to sit
rakastaa	= to love

**Sivu 36**

illalla	= in the evening
kotona	= at home
sohvalla	= on the sofa
matkustaa	= to travel
Hanko	= a city on southern coast of Finland
ystävä	= friend
ruotsi	= Swedish
aurinko	= sunshine, sun
katsoa	= to watch
regatta	= regatta, a rowing competition
Te-muoto	= 'You' form (polite form)
Kirjoita kysymykset Te-muodossa.	= Write the questions in You form (polite).

**Sivu 37**

puistossa	= in the park
kahvia	= coffee
paljon	= a lot, much
kesä	= summer
bussilippu	= bus ticket
seisoa	= to stand
ajaa autoa	= to drive a car
sanakirja	= dictionary

**Sivu 38**

tämä	= this
kello	= clock, watch
opiskella	= to study
fysiikka	= physics
etsiä	= to look for, to search
kurssi	= course
kielikurssi	= language course
jäätelö	= ice cream
vanha	= old
32 vuotta vanha	= 32 years old
täällä	= here
alkaa	= to start
Geneve	= Geneva
Sveitsi	= Switzerland
tauko	= break
kreikkalainen	= Greek

**Sivu 39**

kurssilla	= on the course
espanjalainen	= Spanish
japani	= Japanese
metroasema	= metro station
kaikki	= all
Kiina	= China
bussilippu	= bus ticket

**Sivu 40–41**

matkustaa	= to travel
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viikonloppuna	= on the weekend
ruoka	= food
maksaa	= to pay
pankkikortti	= cash card
paljon	= much, a lot
ajaa autoa	= to drive a car
olla	= to be
opiskelija	= student
virhe	= mistake
teksti	= text
korjata	= to correct
mies	= man
vähän	= a little
saksa	= German (language)
opettaja	= teacher
hinta	= price
tavarat	= things, goods
malli	= example, model

**KAPPALE 3****Sivu 43**

sähköposti	= email
Mikko	= (a man's name)
Mikolle	= to Mikko
mies	= man
nyt	= now
hyvä	= good
ystävä	= friend
tänään	= today
kirjoittaa	= to write
lähettäjä	= sender, (from)
vastaanottaja	= receiver, recipient, (to)
otsikko	= title, headline
englanniksi	= in English
vaan	= but (in a negative sentence)
suomeksi	= In Finnish
toivottavasti	= hopefully
ymmärtää	= to understand
hassu	= funny
on hassua	= it is funny
että	= that
Mitä sinulle kuuluu?	= How are you?
Minulle kuuluu hyvää.	= I am fine.
maanantaisin	= on Mondays
meidän	= our, ours
kiva	= nice
ystävä	= friend
myös	= also
päivällä	= in the daytime, by day
yleensä	= generally
kotona	= at home
lukea	= to read
uutiset	= the news
etsiä	= to look for, search
töitä	= work
joskus	= sometimes
soittaa	= to play (instrument)
kitara	= guitar
illalla	= in the evening
Hanna	= (a woman's name)
töissä	= at work
opiskelija-asunto	= student flat/ apartment / dorm
asunto	= flat, apartment
pieni	= small

siksi	= that's why
muuttaa	= to move
elokuu	= August
uusi	= new
koti	= home
lämmin	= warm
ilma	= weather
aste	= degree
aurinko	= the sun
paistaa	= to shine
kesä	= summer
kaunis	= beautiful
yöllä	= at night
joskus	= sometimes
vaikea	= difficult
nukkua	= to sleep
koska	= because
valoisa	= light
sää	= weather
paljon	= lots, a lot of
terveisiä	= greetings, love
Lauralle	= to Laura
terveisin	= regards

#### Sivu 44

missä	= where
täällä	= here
tuolla	= there (when pointing at sg in view)
katso	= look!
siellä	= there (not in view)
talvi	= winter

#### Sivu 45

pikkusanat	= little words
nyt	= now
vaan	= but (in a negative sentence)
toivottavasti	= hopefully
ymmärtää	= to understand
että	= that
myös	= also
yleensä	= generally, in general
joskus	= sometimes
siksi	= that's why, therefore
koska	= because
millainen	= what kind, what ...like
hyvä	= good
huono	= bad
kuuma	= hot
kylmä	= cold
vaikea	= difficult
helppo	= easy
pieni	= small
iso	= big
suuri	= big, great
uusi	= new
vanha	= old
kaunis	= beautiful
ruma	= ugly
lämmin	= warm
viileä	= cool
valoisa	= light
pimeä	= dark
paljon	= much, a lot
vähän	= (a) little

#### Sivu 46

sää	= weather
ilma	= weather
millainen	= what kind, what...like
kaunis	= beautiful
huono	= bad
kuinka	= how
monta	= many
aste	= degree
ulkona	= outside, out
kuuma	= hot
helle	= heat, hot weather
lämmin	= warm
viileä	= cool, chilly
kylmä	= cold
pakkanen	= frost, cold, freeze
on pakkasta	= it's frosty weather
15 astetta pakkasta	= 15 degrees of frost / below zero
aurinko	= sun
paistaa	= to shine
on aurinkoista	= it's sunny
pilvistä	= cloudy
puolipilvistä	= partly cloudy
selkeä	= clear, fair
on selkeää	= it's a fair weather
sumu	= fog
on sumuista	= it's foggy
sataa	= to rain, it's raining
on sateista	= it's rainy
räntä	= sleet
sataa räntää	= it's sleeting
lumi	= snow
sataa lunta	= it's snowing
tuulla	= to blow (wind)
tuulee	= it's blowing
on tuulista	= it's windy, breezy
myrsky	= storm, tempest
ukkonen	= thunderstorm

#### Sivu 47

vuorokausi	= day, 24 hours
aamulla	= in the morning
aamupäivällä	= in the forenoon, a.m.
päivällä	= in the daytime, by day
iltapäivällä	= in the afternoon
illalla	= in the evening
yöllä	= at night
aamuyöllä	= in the early hours
vuodenaika	= season
vuosi	= year
aika: ajat	= time: times
milloin	= when
talvi	= winter
kevät	= spring
kesä	= summer
syksy	= autumn, fall
kuukausi	= month
tammikuu	= January
helmikuu	= February
maaliskuu	= March
huhtikuu	= April
toukokuu	= May
kesäkuu	= June
heinäkuu	= July
elokuu	= August

syyskuu	= September
lokakuu	= October
marraskuu	= November
joulukuu	= December
väri	= colour
minkävärinen	= what colour
valkoinen	= white
punainen	= red
sininen	= blue
keltainen	= yellow
vihreä	= green
musta	= black
ruskea	= brown
harmaa	= grey
oranssi	= orange
liila	= lilac

#### Sivu 48

voida	= can, to be able to
auttaa	= to help
minua	= me
kirjoittaa	= to write
suomeksi	= in Finnish
tietysti	= of course
tietää	= to know
uutiset	= news
entä	= what about
miten	= how
sanotaan	= people say
miten sanotaan	= how do you say
terveisiä	= greeting
sanoa	= to say
uudelleen	= again
apu	= help
kiitos avusta	= thanks for help
hitaasti	= slowly
tarkoittaa	= to mean
en tiedä	= I don't know
ymmärtää	= to understand
en ymmärrä	= I don't understand

#### Sivu 49

genetiivi	= the genitive
kuka	= who
kenen (kuka)	= whose (genitive of kuka)
tyttöystävä	= girlfriend
kotimaa	= home country
kiva	= nice
opettaja	= teacher
nimi	= name
mikä	= what, which
minkä	= of what, of which
sää	= weather
pitkä	= long
kurssi	= course
persoonapronomini	= personal pronoun
minun	= my, mine
sinun	= your, yours
hänen	= his, her, hers
meidän	= our, ours
teidän	= your, yours (plural)
heidän	= their, theirs
ystävä	= friend
kirja	= book
vaihtelu	= change

verbityyppi	= verb type
nukkua	= to sleep
vahva	= strong
antaa	= to give
kirjoittaa	= to write
kääntää	= to translate
lentää	= to fly
lukea	= to read
onkia	= to angle, to fish
ottaa	= to take
pukea	= to dress, to clothe
tietää	= to know
ymmärtää	= to understand

#### Sivu 51

kaappi	= closet, cupboard
kylpy	= bath
jalka	= foot, leg
asunto	= flat, apartment
parta	= beard
pankki	= bank
Itävalta	= Austria
kauppa	= shop
päiväkoti	= kindergarten, nursery, day care
kaupunki	= city, town
halpa	= cheap
lue	= read
oikein	= correct(ly), right(ly)
väärin	= incorrect, wrong
oikea	= correct, right
lause	= sentence, clause
pimeä	= dark

#### Sivu 52–55

sana	= word
ristikko	= crossword
pystysuoraan	= vertically
vaakasuoraan	= horizontally
banaani	= banana
meri	= sea
pilvi	= cloud
tomaatti	= tomato
appelsiini	= orange
salaatti	= lettuce, salad
vastakohta	= opposite
adjektiivi	= adjective
yhdistää	= to combine, to join, to connect
kuva	= picture
meri	= sea
kirkko	= church

#### Sivu 56

kaupunki	= city, town
vuodenaika	= season
vuodenajat	= seasons
talvi	= winter
talvella	= in winter
normaalisti	= normally
maa	= ground, soil
maassa	= on the ground
lumi: lunta	= snow
etelä	= south
aina	= always
pakkanen	= frost, freeze
usein	= often

loskasää	= slushy weather
suomalaiset	= Finns
hiihtää	= to ski
luistella	= to skate
päivä	= day
lyhyt	= short
yö	= night
pitkä	= long
valoisa	= light
vain	= only
pari	= a couple
tunti	= hour
kevät	= spring
huhtikuu	= April
sataa räntää	= it's sleeting
joskus	= sometimes
kylmä	= cold
toukokuu	= May
jo	= already
aika	= quite
lämmin	= warm
puu	= tree
vihreä	= green
puisto	= park
kukkia	= to flower, to bloom, to blossom
tulppaani	= tulip
narsissi	= daffodil, narcissus
kesä	= summer

### Sivu 57

lapsi : lapset	= child : children
koulu	= school
kesäloma	= summer holiday
ihmiset	= people
ulkona	= outside, out
viikonloppuna	= at the weekend
lomalla	= on the holiday
kesämökki	= summer cottage
kesämökillä	= at the cottage
mennä	= to go
uida	= to swim
syksy	= autumn, fall
väri	= colour
punainen	= red
keltainen	= yellow
oranssi	= orange
ruskea	= brown
syyskuu	= September
metsä	= forest
marja	= berry
sieni	= mushroom
odottaa	= to wait, to expect
lokakuu	= October
marraskuu	= November
harmaa	= grey
vesi : vettä	= water
sataa vettä	= it's raining
sataa räntää	= it's sleeting
istua	= to sit
kotona	= at home
oikein	= correct, right
väärin	= wrong
syntymäpäivä	= birthday

### Sivu 58

sanakirja	= dictionary
lapsi	= child
poikaystävä	= boyfriend
koti	= home
poliisi	= police
vanha	= old
isoäiti	= grandmother
talo	= house
professori	= professor
kirja	= book
maa	= country
pääkaupunki	= capital city
katu	= street
kartta	= map
tauko	= break
kaupunki	= city, town
helppo	= easy
sanasto	= vocabulary
alkaa	= to start
otsikko	= title, headline
kenen	= whose
sitten	= then
ehkä	= maybe

### Sivu 59

minkä	= of what, of which
minkä maan pääkaupunki	= the capital of which country
nukkua	= to sleep
antaa	= to give
leipoa	= to bake
lukea	= to read
ymmärtää	= to understand
pitää	= to like, to keep, to hold

### Sivu 60

heittää	= to throw
noppa	= dice
valita	= to choose
taivuttaa	= to conjugate
se	= it
löytää	= to find
hyppiä	= to jump, to skip, to hop
ottaa	= to take
tuntee	= to know
leipoa	= to bake
näyttää	= to show
lähteä	= to leave, to go
kertoa	= to tell
kylpeä	= to bath
käyttää	= to use
onkia	= to angle, to fish
uskaltaa	= to dare, to have the courage
sopia	= to agree, to suit
lukea	= to read
ampua	= to shoot
piirtää	= to draw
oppia	= to learn
jakaa	= to share, to deliver
antaa	= to give
hiihtää	= to ski
ymmärtää	= to understand
tietää	= to know
rakentaa	= to build
kirjoittaa	= to write



lentää	= to fly
lähettää	= to send
soittaa	= to play (instrument)
kitara	= guitar
hyvin	= well

### Sivu 61

valita	= to choose
oikea	= right, correct
lähteä	= to leave, to go
löytää	= to find
ajaa	= to drive
katsoa	= to look, to watch
yöpyä	= to stay overnight
lentää	= to fly
istua	= to sit
nukkua	= to sleep
kirjoittaa	= to write
kertoa	= to tell
soittaa	= to call, to phone; to play
odottaa	= to wait, to expect
ostaa	= to buy
ymmärtää	= to understand
ottaa	= to take
sanoa	= to say
saapua	= to arrive
Ranska	= France
pitkään	= late
jo	= already
lentokone	= airplane
Pariisi	= Paris
meitä (me)	= us (we)
ranska	= French
sitten	= then
keskusta	= centre (of a city), downtown
monta	= many
valokuva	= photo
kahvila	= café
postikortti	= post card
mennä	= to go
kartta	= map
talo	= house
heti	= immediately
siksi	= that's why, therefore
tee (tehdä)	= make (to do, to make)
vain	= only
vähän	= a little
usein	= often
tauko	= break

## KAPPALE 4

### Sivu 63

naimisissa	= married
G + kanssa	= with
suomalainen	= Finn, Finnish
rakastaa + P	= to love
häntä (hän)	= him (he) (part.)
meillä on	= we have
lapsi	= child
söpö	= cute
4-vuotias	= 4 years-old
tyttö	= girl
hänen (hän)	= her (she) (gen.)
mutta	= but

töissä	= at work
bussikuski	= bus driver
minulla ei ole	= I don't have
töitä (työ)	= work (part.)
vielä	= yet
etsiä + P	= to search, to look for
työpaikka	= job
nyt	= now
opiskelija	= student
suomen kurssilla	= on a Finnish (language) course
sama	= same
vuotta (vuosi)	= year (part.)
vanha	= old
pitkä	= tall
hoikka	= slim, slender
ujo	= shy
vaalea	= fair, blond, blonde
tukka	= hair
sininen	= blue
silmä	= eye
perhe	= family
Etelä-Afrikka	= South-Africa
äiti	= mother
isä	= father
isoveli	= elder brother, big brother
pikkusisko	= little sister
helsinkiläinen	= from Helsinki, living in Helsinki
itä	= East
kerros	= floor
asunto	= flat, apartment
pieni	= small
huone	= room
keittiö	= kitchen

### Sivu 64

puheliias	= talkative
iloinen	= happy, cheerful, glad
musta	= black
kihara	= curly, fizzy
tumma	= dark
178 cm (senttimetriä)	
tyttöystävä	= girlfriend
myös	= also
kauppa	= shop
ajaa	= to drive
pyörä	= bike
pyörällä	= by bike

### Sivu 65

millainen	= what...like, what kind
iloinen	= happy, cheerful, glad
onnellinen	= happy
surullinen	= sad
puheliias	= talkative
hiljainen	= silent, quiet
vihainen	= angry
ystävällinen	= friendly, kind
epäystävällinen	= unfriendly, unkind
kohtelias	= polite
epäkohtelias	= impolite
nuori	= young
vanha	= old
ujo	= shy

**Sivu 66**

minkänäköinen	= how does...look like?
pitkä	= long; tall
vaalea	= fair, blond, blonde
suora	= straight
tukka	= hair
silmä	= eye
silmälasit	= glasses
kaunis	= beautiful
nätti	= pretty
hyvännäköinen	= good looking
hoikka	= slim, slender
kalju	= bald
parta	= beard
viikset	= moustache
komea	= handsome
lyhyt	= short
tukeva	= sturdy, stout
tumma	= dark
kihara	= curly, fizzy
söpö	= cute
suloinen	= sweet, cute

**Sivu 67**

perhe	= family
isovanhemmat	= grandparents
isoisä	= grandfather
isoäiti	= grandmother
vanhemmat	= parents
mies	= man, husband
vaimo	= wife
lapsi : lapset	= child : children
veli	= brother
sisko	= sister
poika	= boy, son
tytär	= daughter
vauva	= baby
naimisissa	= married
naimaton	= single, unmarried
sinkku	= single
kihloissa	= engaged
eronnut	= divorced
töissä	= at work
työtön	= unemployed
opiskelija	= student
eläkkeellä	= retired, on pension

**Sivu 68**

ilmoittautua	= to enrol, to register
haluta	= to want
kesäyliopisto	= summer university
toimisto	= office
sihteeri	= secretary
haluaisin	= I'd like to
taso	= level
selvä	= right; clear
seuraava	= next, following
alkaa	= to start, to begin
jo	= already
no	= well
sitten	= then
toinen	= another; second
syyskuu	= September
parempi	= better
vielä	= still

tila	= space, room
hetkinen	= just a moment
tarkistaa	= to check, to make sure
pari	= a couple of
vapaa	= free
paikka	= place; seat
sanoa	= to say
no niin	= well
nyt	= now
lista	= list
tarvita	= to need
henkilötiedot	= personal details
tässä	= here
lomake	= data form
henkilötunnus	= identity number
osoite	= address
postitoimipaikka	= post office
syntymäaika	= time of birth
syntymäpaikka	= place of birth
siviilisäätö	= marital status
naimaton	= unmarried
naimisissa	= married
avoliitossa	= cohabitation
eronnut	= divorced
päiväys	= date
allekirjoitus	= signature

**Sivu 70**

kylmä	= cold
valoisa	= light
vaikea	= difficult
pimeä	= dark
maa	= country
kaunis	= beautiful
kirje	= letter
vene	= boat
osoite	= address
huone	= room

**Sivu 71**

käyttö	= use
jäätelö	= ice cream
pitkä	= tall; long
mies	= man
tietokone	= computer
monta	= many
vähän	= (a) little, some
maito	= milk
paljon	= a lot, much
sokeri	= sugar
pari	= a couple
puoli	= half
nolla	= zero
aste	= degree
puhua	= to speak
rakastaa	= to love
etsiä	= to look for, to search
työpaikka	= job
soittaa	= to play (music)
katsoa	= to look at, to watch
ymmärtää	= to understand
auttaa	= to help
voida	= can, to be able to
kissa	= cat
mies	= husband, man

kuka = who  
ketä (kuka) = who (part.)

### Sivu 72

koira = dog  
bussilippu = bus ticket  
tytär = daughter  
perhe = family  
kenellä on = who has  
tietokone = computer  
luu = bone  
testi = test, exam  
onko sinulla = do you have  
nälkä = hunger  
Minulla on nälkä. = I am hungry.  
jano = thirst  
Minulla on jano. = I am thirsty.  
kiire = hurry  
Minulla on kiire. = I am busy. I'm in a hurry.  
kuuma = hot  
kylmä = cold  
kanssa = with

### Sivu 76

puisto = park  
puu = tree  
yö = night  
avain = key  
aste = degree  
vene = boat  
kirje = letter  
cokis = Coca-cola  
huone = room

### Sivu 78

mukana = along, with, on  
kalenteri = calendar  
kynä = pencil, pen  
kirja = book  
vesipullo = water bottle  
kotiavain = home key  
nenäliina = tissue, handkerchief  
kampa = comb  
sateenvarjo = umbrella  
lompakko = wallet, purse  
raha = money  
pankkikortti = cash card, bank card  
bussilippu = bus ticket  
kirjastokortti = library card  
henkilötodistus = ID card  
ajokortti = driving license  
käyntikortti = visit card  
passi = passport

### Sivu 80–81

ryhmä = group  
kertoa = to tell  
vuorotellen = by turns, one after another  
yhdestä (yksi) = about one  
muut = others  
arvata = to guess  
kenestä (kuka) = about whom  
puhutaan = people talk  
siksi = that's why, therefore  
joskus = sometimes

ravintola = restaurant  
sanomalehti = newspaper  
ihminen = human being, person  
tarkastaa = to check

## KAPPALE 5

### Sivu 83

perhe = family  
lasta (lapsi) = child (part.)  
yleensä = generally  
herätä = to wake up  
kun = when  
herätyskello = alarm clock  
soida = to ring  
mennä = to go  
ensin = at first  
suihku = shower  
sitten = then  
keittiö = kitchen  
myös = also, too  
seitsemältä = at seven o'clock  
teen (tehdä) = to do, to make  
aamupala = (light) breakfast  
lukea = to read  
lehti = newspaper, magazine  
lapset = children  
syödä = to eat  
tavallisesti = usually  
muroja = cereal  
voileipä = sandwich, bread and butter  
juoda = to drink  
kahvi = coffee  
lähteä = to leave, to go  
töihin = to work(place)  
töissä = at work  
rakennusfirma = construction company  
arkkitehti = architect  
kirjoittaa = to write  
piirtää = to draw  
tietokoneella = with/by computer  
tunti = hour  
vain = only  
puoli = half  
pankki = bank  
kävellä = to walk  
päiväkoti = kindergarten, nursery  
G+kanssa = with

### Sivu 84

koulu = school  
ajaa = to drive  
pyörä = bike  
loppua = to end  
heti = immediately  
kotiin = (to) home  
pelata = to play (games)  
jalkapallo = football  
ulkona = outside, out  
urheilla = to do sports  
uida = to swim  
uimahalli = swimming hall  
tulla = to come  
tavaratalo = department store

koska	= because
tarvita	= to need
kengät	= shoes
valita	= to choose
liila	= lilac
sandaalit	= sandals
ruoka	= food
väsynyt	= tired
mutta	= but
haluta	= to want
nukkua	= to sleep
mennä nukkumaan	= to go to sleep
vielä	= yet
yhdeksältä	= at nine o'clock
sanoa	= to say

### Sivu 86

kun	= when
ensin	= at first
sitten	= then
tavallisesti	= usually, normally
vain	= only
mutta	= but
heti	= immediately, at once
vielä	= yet (neg. clause); still (posit. clause)
puhua	= to speak
lukea	= to read
kirjoittaa	= to write
piirtää	= to draw
keskustella	= to talk, to converse, to discuss
soida	= to ring, to play
herätä	= to wake up
nousta	= to get up
syödä	= to eat
juoda	= to drink
tehdä ruokaa	= to cook, to make food
polittaa (tupakkaa)	= to smoke
juhlia	= to celebrate, to party
ottaa	= to take
antaa	= to give
avata	= to open
valita	= to choose

### Sivu 87

korjata	= to repair, to fix, to mend, to correct
häiritä	= to disturb, to distract, to bother
asua	= to live
siivota	= to clean up, to do out, to tidy
imuroida	= to vacuum, to Hoover
pestä	= to wash
myydä	= to sell
ostaa	= to buy
maksaa	= to pay
tilata	= to order
pelata	= to play
uida	= to swim
juosta	= to run
tanssia	= to dance
laulaa	= to sing
soittaa	= to play (instrument), to phone, to call
katsoa	= to look, to watch
seisoa	= to stand
istua	= to sit
kävellä	= to walk
mennä	= to go

tulla	= to come
matkustaa	= to travel
lentää	= to fly
ajaa	= to drive
pyöräillä	= to cycle
rakastaa	= to love
nauraa	= to laugh
hymyillä	= to smile
itkeä	= to cry

### Sivu 88

kello	= clock, watch; bell
Mitä kello on?	= What's the time?
vartti	= quarter
yli	= past; over
puoli	= half
vailla	= to, of
aamulla	= in the morning
aamupäivällä	= in the forenoon, a.m.
iltapäivällä	= in the afternoon, p.m.
illalla	= in the evening
yöllä	= at night
aika	= time
mihin aikaan?	= at what time?
kello yksi	= at one o'clock
yhdeltä	= at one o'clock
mennä nukkumaan	= to go to sleep

### Sivu 89

tavaratalo	= department store
missä	= where
kenkä: kengät	= shoe : shoes
osasto	= department
myyjä	= salesperson
2. (toinen)	= second
kerros	= floor
2. (= toisessa) kerroksessa	= on the 2 <sup>nd</sup> floor
selvä	= right, clear
hissi	= lift, elevator
siellä	= there
valita	= to choose
sopiva	= fitting, suitable
tässä	= here
kiva	= nice
punainen	= red
haluta	= to want
sovittaa	= to try on
liila	= lilac
no	= well
ihan	= quite, just, very
tyhmä	= stupid
väri	= colour
vai niin	= I see, aha
katso	= look!
tuolla	= there
ihana	= lovely, wonderful, sweet
ne	= they
täällä	= here
koko	= size
kysyä	= to ask
kysyn myyjältä	= I'll ask the salesperson
nämä	= these
liian	= too
iso	= big
pieni	= small

onko teillä	= do you have
hetkinen	= just a moment
tarkistaa	= to check
varasto	= store, stock
naisten osasto	= ladies' wear department
miesten osasto	= menswear department
lasten osasto	= kids' wear dept.
voida	= can, to be able to
Voinko sovittaa tätä?	= Can I try this on?

### Sivu 90–91

infinitiivi	= infinitive, (basic form of a verb)
vartalo	= stem, root
pääte	= ending, suffix
persoonataivutus	= conjugation (in personal forms)
nähdä	= to see
nousta	= to get up, to rise
purra	= to bite
sama	= same

### Sivu 92

häiritä	= to disturb, to bother
lause	= sentence, clause
kaikki	= all
japani	= Japanese
pelata	= to play (games)
jalkapallo	= football, soccer
opiskella	= to study
juhlia	= to celebrate, to party
syntymäpäivä	= birthday

### Sivu 93

loppu	= end
herätyskello	= alarm clock
aikaisin	= early
työmatka	= way to work, commute
Hämeenlinna	= a town in Finland
siksi	= that's why, therefore
kuva	= picture
kertoa	= to tell
tapahtua	= to happen
piirtää	= to draw

### Sivu 94

yleensä	= generally
alkaa	= to start, to begin
lounas	= lunch
nousta	= to rise, to get up
kotitehtävä	= homework
loppua	= to end
posti	= mail, post
tavallisesti	= usually, normally

### Sivu 96

käydä	= to visit, to go
saada	= to get, to receive
mainita	= to mention
osata	= can, to know how
kävellä	= to walk
harkita	= to consider, to think through
lainata	= to borrow, to lend
ehtiä	= to have time, to arrive on time, to catch
tulkita	= to interpret
surra	= to grieve, to mourn

### Sivu 97

kotiäiti	= stay-at-home mother
siivouspäivä	= cleaning day
pyykki	= laundry
työ	= work, job
tiskata	= to wash up, to do the dishes
astia	= dish
pyyhkiä	= to wipe, to dry, to mop
pöytä	= table
lastenhuone	= children's room
kauppa	= shop
joka	= every
viikko	= week

### Sivu 98

tosi	= really
väsynyt	= tired
työkaveri	= workmate, colleague, fellow worker
vaan	= but (in a neg. clause)
urheiluhalli	= sports hall
shakki	= chess

### Sivu 99

Oulu	= a town in northern Finland
pohjois-insinööri	= north, northern
ammattikoulu	= engineer
	= vocational school, professional school
baletti	= ballet
koripallo	= basketball
uimahalli	= swimming hall
usein	= often
myöhään	= late

### Sivu 100

toimisto	= office
heti	= immediately, at once, right away
vaan	= but
kahviautomaatti	= coffee machine
tee	= tea
keskustella	= to talk, to converse
vähän aikaa	= awhile
palata	= to return
raportti	= report
lounaalle (lounas)	= for lunch (lunch)
minulla on kiire	= I'm busy
kerta	= time
monta kertaa	= many times
vastata	= to answer
aika	= time

### Sivu 101

kaikkeaa	= all, everything
hauska	= fun, pleasant, nice, cool
Mäkelät	= the Mäkelä family
nuo	= those
korkea	= high
tarvita	= to need
huonosti	= badly
pimeä	= dark
mitään	= anything
elokuva	= movie, film
rikki	= broken
orkesteri	= orchestra

sello = cello

### Sivu 103

esittää = to perform, to play  
muu = other  
arvata = to guess  
ketkä (kuka) = who (plural of kuka)  
käyttää = to use  
Kuopio = a town in central Finland  
sosiaalipolitiikka = social policy  
yliopisto = university  
noin = about, around, circa, approximately  
klo (= kello) = at...o'clock  
niin = so, very  
nopeasti = fast, quickly  
iltapäivisin = in the afternoons  
lauantaisin = on Saturdays  
jäähkiekko = ice hockey  
sairaala = hospital  
Kotka = a city in the southern Finland  
iloinen = happy

### KAPPALE 6

#### Sivu 107

Puistotie = name of a road (Park road)  
korkea = high  
harmaa = grey  
kerrostalo = block of flats, apartment house  
valoisa = light  
asunto = flat, apartment  
huone = room  
keittiö = kitchen  
parveke = balcony  
lastenhuone = children's room  
sänky = bed  
vaatekaappi = wardrobe  
vaaleanpunainen = pink  
lelu = toy  
laatikko = box  
kirjoituspöytä = desk  
työtuoli = office chair  
jo = already  
lattia = floor  
pehmeä = soft  
matto = carpet, mat, rug  
makuuhuone = bedroom  
leveä = wide, broad  
matala = low  
yöpöytä = bedside table  
aika = quite, rather, pretty  
seinä = wall  
valokuva = photo  
olohuone = living room, sitting-room  
viihtyisä = cosy, comfortable  
sohva = sofa  
nojatuoli = arm chair  
sohvapöytä = coffee table  
ruskea = brown  
kirjahylly = bookshelf

#### Sivu 108

muuttaa = to move  
ulos = out  
ikkuna = window

piha = yard  
pakettiauto = van  
nostaa = to lift  
laatikko = box  
katu = street  
kantaa = to carry  
sisään = in, into  
nähdä = to see  
tapahtua = to happen  
tässä = here  
naapuri = neighbour  
tavata = to meet  
hauska tavata = pleased to meet you  
tarvita = to need  
apu = help  
viedä = to take  
lamppu = lamp  
voida = can, to be able to  
ottaa = to take  
nämä = these  
tuoli = chair  
käydä = to visit, to go  
kellari = cellar  
ylös = up  
auki = open

#### Sivu 110

usein = often  
jo = already  
aika = quite, fairly, pretty  
ylös = up  
alas = down  
auki = open  
kiinni = closed  
korkea = high  
matala = low  
leveä = wide, broad  
kapea = narrow  
pehmeä = soft, smooth  
kova = hard  
viihtyisä = cosy, comfortable  
kodikas = cosy, homely, comfortable  
siisti = tidy, neat  
sotkuinen = untidy, messy  
mihin? = where to?  
missä? = where?  
mistä? = where from?  
kotiin = (to) home  
kotona = at home  
kotoa = from home  
ulos = (to) out  
ulkona = out, outside  
ulkoa = from outside  
sisään = in, into, inside  
sisällä = in, inside  
sisältä = from inside

#### Sivu 111

huone = room  
keittiö = kitchen  
makuuhuone = bedroom  
työhuone = workroom, study, office  
lastenhuone = nursery, childrens' room  
olohuone = livingroom  
kylpyhuone = bathroom

vessa	= toilet, washroom
eteinen	= hall, entrance room
vaatehuone	= walk-in closet
vierashuone	= guest room
parveke	= balcony
terassi	= terrace, patio
huonekalu	= furniture
tuoli	= chair
nojatuoli	= armchair
työtuoli	= office chair
pöytä	= table
sohvapöytä	= coffee table
ruokapöytä	= dining / dinner table
työpöytä	= desk; desktop
kirjoituspöytä	= desk
yöpöytä	= bedside table
kaappi	= cupboard, closet
taso	= level, surface, table
sohva	= sofa
sänky	= bed
kirjahylly	= bookshelf
matto	= mat, carpet, rug
verho(t)	= curtain(s)
taulu	= painting, picture; blackboard
lamppu	= lamp
peili	= mirror
suihku	= shower
kylyamme	= bath, bathtub
pesuallas	= sink, washbasin
talo	= house
kerrostalo	= block of flats, apartment house
rivitalo	= row house, terrace house
omakotitalo	= detached house
lattia	= floor
katto	= roof, ceiling
seinä	= wall
ovi	= door
ikkuna	= window
alakerta	= downstairs
yläkerta	= upstairs
kellari	= cellar
autotalli	= garage
parkkipaikka	= parking place
hissi	= lift, elevator
rappukäytävä	= stairway, staircase
rappu	= stairway, staircase; step
ensimmäinen	= the first
kerros	= floor
toinen	= second; other, another
asunto	= flat, apartment
yksiö	= studio flat / apartment
kaksio	= one-bedroom apartment
vuokra-asunto	= rented flat
omistusasunto	= owner-occupied flat
kodinkone	= domestic appliance
pesukone	= washing machine
astianpesukone	= dishwasher
jääkaappi	= refrigerator, fridge
pakastin	= freezer
hella	= stove
uuni	= oven
mikroaaltouuni	= microwave oven
kahvinkeitin	= coffee maker
vedenkeitin	= electric water boiler
leivänpaahdin	= toaster

imuri	= vacuum cleaner, Hoover
kaukosäädin	= remote controller
soitin	= player; instrument
tietokone	= computer

### Sivu 112

soittaa	= to call, to phone; to play
huoltomies	= maintenance man, caretaker
huoltoyhtiö	= maintenance company
asukas	= inhabitant
tuota	= well, er
meillä on	= we have
ongelma	= problem
vesihana	= water tap
rikki	= broken
vika	= fault, defect
Mikä vika...on?	= What's wrong with...?
hana	= tap
mennä kiinni	= to shut
kunnolla	= well, properly
vuotaa	= to leak
koko	= whole
aika: ajan	= time
koko ajan	= all the time
selvä	= clear, right
juttu	= case, thing, story
selvä juttu	= all right
korjata	= to fix, to repair; to correct
sopia	= to suit, to be ok; to fit; to agree
sopiiko se?	= is that ok?
hieno	= fine
vielä	= again, still (in a posit. sentence); yet (in a negat. sentence)
rappu	= staircase, entrance
huominen	= tomorrow
huomiseen!	= till tomorrow!, see you tomorrow!

### Sivu 113

paikallissija	= local case
mihin?	= where to?
missä?	= where?
mistä?	= where from?

### Sivu 114

käyttö	= use, usage, application
paikallissijojen käyttö	= the usage of the local cases
sisällä	= in, inside
päällä	= on, on top of
tie	= road
kirja	= book
pöytä	= table
lähellä	= near, near by, close to
raha	= money
pankkiautomaatti	= cashpoint, bank machine
istua	= to sit
kaupunki	= city, town
normaalisti	= normally
jotkin	= some
asema	= station
asemalla	= at the station
loma	= holiday, vacation
lomalla	= on holiday
matka	= trip, journey, way
matkalla	= on the way; away
kurssilla	= on a course

ulkomailla = abroad

### Sivu 115

vokaali = vowel  
lyhyt = short  
sana = word  
pitkä = long  
sama = same  
koulu = school  
kauppa = shop  
keittiö = kitchen  
vahva = strong  
maa = country  
puu = tree  
yö = night  
Porvoo = a city in southern Finland  
harmaa = grey  
vapaa = free  
mennä = to go  
tori = market square  
käydä = to go, to visit  
huone = room  
lattia = floor  
matto = carpet, mat, rug  
hylly = shelf  
asukas = inhabitant, resident  
kuningas = king

### Sivu 116

demonstratiivipronomini = demonstrative pronoun  
tämä = this  
tuo = that  
se = it, that  
nämä = these  
nuo = those  
ne = they, those  
monikko = plural  
yksikkö = singular  
valoisa = light  
imperatiivi = the imperative mood  
herätä = to wake up  
valita = to choose

### Sivu 120

nalle = teddy bear  
pehmeä = soft  
söpö = cute  
ihana = lovely  
timantti = diamond  
kynä = pencil, pen  
vuori = mountain  
mäyräkoira = dachshund  
tunneli = tunnel  
sänky = bed  
juna = train  
huono = bad  
kova = hard  
pimeä = dark (no light)  
pitkä = long  
lyhyt = short  
kylmä = cold  
kuuma = hot  
vanha = old  
kaunis = beautiful  
ruma = ugly

kallis = expensive  
halpa = cheap  
korkea = high  
matala = low  
leveä = wide, broad  
kapea = narrow

### Sivu 122–125

naula = nail  
taulu = painting, picture  
odottaa = to wait  
Kuopio = a city in central Finland  
roskakori = bin, waste basket  
viihtyisä = cosy, comfortable  
lentoasema = airport  
Jyväskylä = a city in central Finland  
maailma = world  
ympäri = around  
maailman ympäri = around the world

### Sivu 126–129

hyppiä = to jump, to skip, to bounce  
hypätä = to jump  
salmiakki = sal ammoniac (candy)  
Vaasa = a city on the western coast of Finland  
kuu = moon  
kirjasto = library  
loppu = over; end, finish  
Kainuu = an area in the eastern Finland  
talviloma = winter holiday  
Lappi = Lapland  
huoltoasema = gas station, petrol station  
sairaala = hospital  
piirtää = to draw  
nuoli = arrow

### Sivu 130

viedä = to take  
laatikko = box  
piha = yard  
ylös = up  
tavara = thing, , stuff, object  
panna = to put  
tosi = really  
keskusta = centre of a city, downtown  
ehkä = maybe  
valokuva = photo  
näyttely = exhibition  
kuulostaa = to sound  
kuulostaa hyvältä = sounds good

### Sivu 131

laiva = ship, ferry boat  
työmatka = business trip  
lomamatka = holiday trip  
Tivoli = amusement park in Stockholm  
satukirja = book of fairytales  
lehti = newspaper, magazine  
työkaveri = work mate, colleague  
varmasti = certainly, surely  
pysäkki = bus stop  
nousta pois = to get off  
apteekki = pharmacy, chemist's



**Sivu 132**

tuolla	= there
sairaala	= hospital
viedä	= to take
mukava	= nice
naapuri	= neighbour
leikkiä	= to play (kids)
uuni	= oven
linja-autoasema	= bus station

**Sivu 133**

lukea	= here: to be written
odotushuone	= waiting room
seinä	= wall
ilmoittautua	= to register, to enrol
ensin	= at first
häiritä	= to disturb
juhlat	= party
sairas	= ill, sick
yksin	= alone
opiskelijoille	= to the students
haluaisi	= would like

**Sivu 134–135**

sillä	= for, because
katsella	= to watch
ihmiset	= people
tupakoida	= to smoke
allerginen	= allergic
aviopari	= married couple
eläkkeellä	= retired, on pension
onneksi	= luckily
tosi	= really
toinen	= another; second
ongelma	= problem
ratkaisu	= solution
omistaa	= to own, to possess

**KAPPALE 7****Sivu 137**

kesäloma	= summer holiday
matka	= trip, journey
alkaa	= to start, to begin
lähteä	= to leave, to go
lomalle	= for holiday
Ahvenanmaa	= Åland (big island between Finland and Sweden)
matkustaa	= to travel
juna	= train
nousta (laivaan)	= to embark, to get on (a ship)
herkullinen	= delicious
lounas	= lunch
katsella	= to watch
meri	= sea
tanssilattia	= dance floor
hassu	= funny
on hassua	= it's funny
saapua	= to arrive
Maarianhamina	= seaport in Åland Islands
ulos	= out
aurinkoinen	= sunny
kesäsää	= summer weather
noin	= around, approximately
km = kilometriä	= kilometres

joka	= every
saari	= island
vene	= boat
tai	= or
lossi	= ferry boat
linna	= castle
teltta	= tent
itse	= themselves

**Sivu 138**

palata	= to return
kamala	= awful, terrible, horrible
niin on	= yes, it is
märkä	= wet
mennään	= let's go
toinen	= another; second
uima-allas	= swimming pool
-kin	= also
varmasti	= surely, certainly
oikein	= very
mukava	= comfortable, nice
ihana	= lovely, wonderful
oikea	= real, right, proper
kala	= fish
konsertti	= concert

**Sivu 140**

millä?	= how?, by which (means)?
raitiovaunu	= tram, street car
rekka-auto	= truck, lorry
pakettiauto	= van
kävellen	= on / by foot

**Sivu 141**

vastaanotto	= reception
hotellivirkailija	= hotel receptionist
auttaa	= to help
henki	= person; spirit
kahden hengen huone	= double room
viipyä	= to stay
yhden < yksi	= one
tarkistaa	= to check, to make sure
vielä	= still
kesätarjous	= summer offer
aamiainen	= breakfast
voisitteko	= could you
tähän	= (to) here
henkilötiedot	= personal details
kerros	= floor
3. (kolmannessa) kerroksessa	= on the 3 <sup>rd</sup> floor
avain	= key
täytyy	= have to, must
luovuttaa	= to vacate, to sign away
huone täytyy luovuttaa	= room has to be signed away
uima-allas	= swimming pool
5. (viidennessä) kerroksessa	= on the 5 <sup>th</sup> floor

**Sivu 142**

varata	= to reserve, to book
nimellä	= by / on the name
varaus	= reservation
yhden hengen huone	= single room
lisävuode	= extra / additional bed
viipyä	= to stay
yöpyä	= to stay overnight

kuulua (+illat.) = to belong to, to include  
hintaan kuuluu = the price includes

### Sivu 143

tärkeä = important  
muoto = form  
vartalo = stem  
jos = if  
loppua = to end  
aina = always  
muita < muu = other  
sanoja = words  
perhe = family  
kappale = chapter, paragraph; piece  
lause = sentence, clause  
lentokone = airplane  
terve = healthy  
tuore = fresh  
virhe = mistake  
ihminen = human being, person  
iloinen = happy  
toinen = another, other, second

### Sivu 144

nähdä = to see  
sinun täytyy = you have to, you must  
muistaa = remember  
kieli = language  
meri = sea  
nuori = young  
saari = island  
vuori = mountain

### Sivu 145

järvi = lake  
onni = luck, fortune, happiness  
talvi = winter  
tähti = star  
joki = river  
mäki = hill  
vuosi = year  
kuukausi = month  
käsi = hand  
vesi = water  
susi = wolf

### Sivu 147–152

saariryhmä = group of islands  
autonominen = autonomous, self-governing  
virallinen = official  
sinne = (to) there  
vaikka = although, even if  
yli = over, more than  
luonto = nature  
lähellä = near, near by  
järjestää = to put in order  
tapahtua = to happen  
virhe = mistake  
korjata = to correct; to fix, to repair  
palata = to return  
leikkipuisto = play ground  
mökki = cottage  
mummo = grandmother  
jäässä = frozen

### Sivu 158

vaatekaappi = wardrobe  
vaate = piece of clothing  
ruusu = rose  
itämainen = oriental  
ranta = beach  
lämmin = warm  
lapsenlapsi = grandchild

### Sivu 160–161

eläintarha = zoo  
historiallinen = historic(al)  
kirkko = church  
kulttuuri = culture  
ryhmä = group  
varata = to book, to reserve  
kauan = long time  
kuinka kauan = how long  
matka = trip, journey  
kestää = to take, to last

## KAPPALE 8

### Sivu 163

onni = luck, fortune; happiness  
onnea = good luck, congratulations  
3. (kolmas) = 3<sup>rd</sup>  
tupaantuliaiset = house warming party  
tulla kylään = to come for a visit, to visit  
siivota = to clean  
kinkku = ham  
salaatti = lettuce, salad  
majoneesi = mayonnaise  
sipuli = onion  
jauheliha = minced meat  
muna = egg  
jauho = flour  
sitruuna = lemon  
kerma = cream  
voi = butter  
leipä = bread  
olut = beer  
limu = soft drink, lemonade, soda  
lihapulla = meat ball  
leipoa = to bake  
sitruunakakku = lemon cake  
vieras = guest  
saapua = to arrive  
yli = over, past  
näyttää = to show  
heille (he) = to them  
heistä (he) = in their opinion  
kodikas = cosy, homely  
mukava = comfortable  
saada = to get, to receive  
lahja = present  
viinilasi = wine glass  
kuohuviini = sparkling wine  
suklaa = chocolate  
kukka = flower  
tuoda = to bring  
ruisleipä = rye bread  
suola = salt  
vitsi = joke  
antaa = to give

vessaharja	= toilet brush
kaikki	= all, everybody
tosi	= really, very
pitää + sta/stä	= to like
makea	= sweet
hapan	= sour
haluta	= to want
resepti	= recipe

#### Sivu 164

G + jälkeen	= after
ruoan jälkeen	= after food
jutella	= to talk, to chat
kuunnella + P	= to listen
oli (olla)	= was (to be)
opiskelukaveri	= fellow student
keskusta	= city centre, downtown
muu	= other
vielä	= yet (in a negat. sentence)
alkaa	= to start
pian	= soon
jatkua	= to continue
myöhään	= late

#### Sivu 170

valmis	= ready
millainen	= what...like
makea	= sweet
herkullinen	= delicious
huono	= bad
paha	= bad
hapan	= sour
kypsä	= well done, ripe
raaka	= raw, unripe
tuore	= fresh
suolainen	= salty, savoury
suolaton	= salt-free
rasvainen	= fatty, greasy, high fat
rasvaton	= fat-free, non-fat
tulinen	= hot, fiery
mieto	= mild
terveellinen	= healthy
epäterveellinen	= unhealthy
kallis	= expensive
halpa	= cheap
edullinen	= inexpensive, low-priced, affordable
juhla	= celebration, party
toivotus	= wishing, wish
syntymäpäivä	= birthday
sankari	= hero
nimipäivä	= name day
ristiäiset	= christening, baptism
häät	= wedding
hääpari	= wedding couple
hautajaiset	= funeral
osanotto	= condolence
Lämmin osanotto	= You have my warm condolences
tupaantuliaiset	= house warming party
valmistujaiset	= graduation ceremony
läksiäiset	= send-off, farewell party
kaikkea hyvää	= all the best

#### Sivu 171

voida	= can, to be able to
neuvoa	= to advise, to tell, to counsel

tie	= way, road
löytää	= to find
siksi	= therefore, that's why
ongelma	= problem
eksynyt	= lost
seisoa	= to stand
tässä	= here
vieressä	= beside, next to
puoli	= side; half
tien toisella puolella	= on the other side of the road
ihan	= quite, very
lähellä	= near
suunta	= direction, way
mihin suuntaan	= to which direction
tästä	= from here
sitä katua (se katu)	= along that street
suoraan	= straight, directly
eteenpäin	= ahead, forward
risteys	= crossroads, crossing
kääntyä	= to turn
vasemmalle (vasen)	= to the left (left)
kadunkulma	= street corner
jatkaa	= to continue
noin	= around, about
oikea	= right
oikealla puolella	= on the right side
päästä	= to get
ajo-ohjeet	= driving instructions
kaukana	= far, far away
liikennevalot	= street lights
liikenneympyrä	= roundabout, traffic circle

#### Sivu 172

ainesana	= mass noun
juoma	= drink
ilma	= air
metalli	= metal
hiekkä	= sand
puu	= wood, timber
rakkaus	= love
ystävyyttä	= friendship
kauneus	= beauty
energia	= energy
lause	= sentence, clause
lautanen	= plate

#### Sivu 173

juusto	= cheese
kurkku	= cucumber
hylly	= shelf
keksi	= biscuit
kala	= fish
muna	= egg
herkullinen	= delicious
hampurilainen	= hamburger
herne	= pea
tuore	= fresh
jää	= ice
mansikka	= strawberry
sämpylä	= bread roll
peruna	= potato
makkara	= sausage

#### Sivu 174

käyttö	= use, usage, application
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nakki	= frankfurter, sausage, wiener
lautanen	= plate
järjestysluku	= ordinal number
järjestys	= order
luku : luvu-	= number, figure
ensimmäinen	= first
toinen	= second; other, another
kolmas	= third
päiväys	= date
toukokuu	= May
syntymäpäivä	= birthday
elokuu	= August
monesko?	= "how many?"
marraskuu	= November
minä päivänä?	= (on) which day?
joulu	= Christmas
joulukuu	= December

### Sivu 175

postpositio	= postposition
ikkuna	= window
G + edessä	= in front of
ovi	= door
G + takana	= behind
parveke	= balcony
pari	= a couple of
vieras	= guest
tupakka	= tobacco, cigarette
olla tupakalla	= to be smoking
G + ympärillä	= around
seisoa	= to stand
kuunnella	= to listen
G + ääressä	= round, at, by
G + keskellä	= in the middle
kynttilä	= candle
katto	= ceiling; roof
kaappi	= cupboard, closet
G + päällä	= on top of
G + välissä	= between
G + oikealla puolella	= on the right side
G + vasemmalla puolella	= on the left side
jutella	= to talk, to chat
G + vieressä	= beside, next to
lisää	= more
juotava	= drink, refreshment
G + alla	= under

### Sivu 176

eteen	= (to) in front of
edessä	= in front of
edestä	= from in front of
mielipide	= opinion
minusta	= in my opinion
sinusta	= in your opinion
vaikea	= difficult
pitää + sta/stä	= to like

### Sivu 178

kuulua	= to belong
joukko	= group
Mikä sana ei kuulu joukkoon?	= Which word is the odd one out?
yleensä	= generally
ottaa	= to take
kastike	= sauce, gravy

kanakastike	= chicken in sauce
jääkaappi	= fridge
tyhjä	= empty

### Sivu 179

maito	= milk
piimä	= sour milk
mehu	= juice
sokeri	= sugar
likainen	= dirty
pippuri	= pepper
loppu	= finished, out, over
cocis	= Coca-cola
pullo	= bottle
tilata	= to order
kaakao	= hot chocolate

### Sivu 180

kulta	= gold
elämä	= life
ketsuppi	= ketchup
lumi	= snow
ei enää	= not any more, no longer
lämmin	= warm
keittää	= to boil

### Sivu 181

heittää	= to throw, to roll
noppa	= die, dice
heitä noppaa	= roll a die
lähtö	= start
vihannes	= vegetable
hedelmä	= fruit
marja	= berry
jälkiruoka	= dessert
karkki	= sweet, candy

### Sivu 182

urheilla	= to do sports, to exercise
keittää	= to brew, to cook, boil
puuro	= porridge
jaksaa	= to have strength, to be able to, can
pulla	= bun, coffeebread
hillo	= jam
aika	= time
tulla kylään	= to pay a visit, to come for a visit
yhdessä	= together

### Sivu 183

tekisin	= I should do
tarjota	= to offer
kevyt	= light
alkuruoka	= starter, appetiser
syksy	= autumn, fall
sienikeitto	= mushroom soup
siitä (se)	= it
luulla	= to suppose, to think
sipuli	= onion
paahtoleipä	= toast
pääruoka	= main course
lohi	= salmon
lisäksi	= additionally, in addition, further
paistaa	= to bake, to roast, to fry
sitruuna	= lemon
kastike	= sauce, gravy, dressing

keittokirja	= cook-book
jälkiruoka	= dessert
piirakka	= pie
itse	= myself, yourself, himself...
vadelma	= raspberry

#### Sivu 184

teelusikka	= teaspoon
ruokalusikka	= tablespoon
leivinjauhe	= baking powder
kuori	= zest, peel, skin, cover
vatkata	= to whip, to whisk, to beat
lisätä	= to add, to insert
seuraavaksi	= next
jauho	= flour
sekoittaa	= to mix, to blend, to stir
lopuksi	= lastly, in the end
aste	= degree
porkkana	= carrot
omena	= apple
kulho	= bowl, dish
apina	= monkey, ape
ruokalista	= menu

#### Sivu 185–190

keksi	= biscuit
jää	= ice
herne	= pea
marja	= berry
appelsiini	= orange
päärynä	= pear
viinirypäle	= grape
öljy	= oil
pihvi	= steak, cutlet
punaviini	= redwine
erilainen	= diverse, various, different
tulla mukaan	= to come in / along
tuoda	= to bring
kahvinkeitin	= coffee maker
kynttilä	= candle
haarukka	= fork
veitsi	= knife
sulkapallo	= badminton

#### Sivu 191

mielipide	= opinion
mitä mieltä olet + sta/stä	= what do you think about
reitti	= route
kartta	= map
rakennus	= building
neuvoa	= to advise, to tell, to counsel
päästä	= to get
suoraan	= straight, directly
eteenpäin	= ahead, forward
kääntyä	= to turn

#### KAPPALE 9

##### Sivu 193

insinööri	= engineer
työpaikka	= work, workplace, job
palkka	= salary, wages
ihan	= quite, very
-kin = myös	= also, too
kokous	= meeting

kansio	= folder, file
neuvotteluhuone	= meeting room
kannettava	= portable
mukaan	= along, with
tavata	= to meet
työkaveri	= workmate, colleague
esitellä	= to show, to present, to introduce
asiakas	= customer, client
tyytyväinen	= satisfied
valmis	= ready, finished, done, complete
jo	= already
G + kuluttua	= in, after
neuvotella	= to negotiate, to talk over
aikataulu	= timetable, schedule
luvata	= to promise
tiimi	= team
kiire	= hurry, haste, rush

#### Sivu 194

palaveri	= (informal) meeting
lounas	= lunch
ruokala	= canteen, dining room
lähellä	= near
jutella	= to talk, to chat
ylityö	= overwork, overtime
jos tarvitsee	= if needed
palata	= to return
toimisto	= office
hakea	= to fetch, to go get, to collect
työhuone	= office, workroom
avata	= to turn on, to switch on, to start; to open
vaan	= but (in a negat. sentence)
ensin	= at first
pomo	= boss
saada	= to be allowed, may, can
G + mielestä	= in sb's opinion
puhelu	= phone call
kertoa	= to tell
vain	= only
tulostaa	= to print
panna	= to put, to set, to stick
seinä	= wall
kahvitauko	= coffee break
vastata	= to answer
nopeasti	= quickly, fast

#### Sivu 196

yritys	= business, firm, company
neukkari	= meeting room
neuvottelu	= negotiation, consultation
työvuoro	= shift
työnantaja	= employer
työntekijä	= employee, worker
pomo	= boss
esimies	= boss, director, manager
työkaveri	= colleague, workmate
asiakas	= customer, client
lappäri	= laptop
hiiri	= mouse
tulostin	= printer
kopiokone	= copy machine
kännykkä	= cell phone, mobile
sopimus	= contract, deal

**Sivu 197**

ammatti	= profession, occupation
lääkäri	= (medical) doctor
sairaanhoitaja	= nurse
hammaslääkäri	= dentist
myyjä	= salesperson
linja-autonkuljettaja	= bus driver
bussikuski	= bus driver
rekkakuski	= trucker
taksikuski	= cabby
automekaanikko	= car mechanic
maanviljelijä	= farmer
laulaja	= singer
kirjailija	= writer, author
näyttelijä	= actor, actress
urheilija	= athlete, sportsman/woman
palomies	= fireman
pappi	= priest, pastor, vicar, minister
yksityisyrittäjä	= sole trader, entrepreneur
arkkitehti	= architect
rakennusmies	= construction worker
putkiasentaja	= pipe fitter, plumber
putkimies	= pipe fitter, plumber
sähköasentaja	= electrician
sähkömies	= electrician
maalari	= painter, decorator
postinjakaja	= mailman

**Sivu 198**

vahtimestari	= janitor, doorman
vartija	= guard
kiinteistönvälittäjä	= real estate agent
toimitusjohtaja	= chief executive officer, managing director
henkilöstöpäällikkö	= personnel manager, HR manager
assistentti	= assistant
sihteeri	= secretary
kirjanpitäjä	= accountant, bookkeeper
toimittaja	= journalist, reporter
valokuvaaja	= photographer
siivooja	= cleaner
kampaaja	= hairdresser, coiffeur
parturi	= barber
kosmetologi	= cosmetologist
kokki	= cook, chef
tarjoilija	= waiter, waitress
keittiöapulainen	= kitchen help
lastentarhanopettaja	= kindergarten teacher
lastenhoitaja	= childminder, nanny, babysitter

**Sivu 199–200**

lounas	= lunch
lounaalla	= at lunch
melkein	= almost
varattu	= occupied
tässä	= here
totta kai	= of course
mitä saisi olla	= what would you like to have
ottaisin (ottaa)	= I'd take / have
katkarapu	= shrimp, prawn
kivennäisvesi	= mineral water
hakea	= to fetch, to collect, to go get
tuolta	= from there
ruokahalu	= appetite
maistua	= to taste, to like

maistuiako ruoka?	= did you like the food?
saako olla..?	= would you like to have..?
jälkiruoka	= dessert
mustikka	= blueberry, bilberry
piirakka	= pie
hedelmä	= fruit
kuulua + illat.	= to belong to
kuulua hintaan	= to be included in the price
hyvä juttu	= fine, great, good thing
saada	= to get, to receive
saisimmeko	= could we get
saman tien	= right away
lasku	= bill
yhdessä	= in one, together
erikseen	= separately
käteisellä	= in cash
varata	= to book, to reserve

**Sivu 201**

objekti	= object
genetiivi	= genitive (case)
kenet (kuka)	= whom (object form of the word kuka)
lentoasema	= airport
tuntee	= to know
lippu	= ticket
ainesana	= mass noun, material noun
nakki	= sausage, frankfurter
liha	= meat
elämä	= life
peruna	= potato
herne	= pea
kengät	= shoes

**Sivu 202**

kenelle? (kuka)	= to / for whom
keneltä? (kuka)	= from whom
lahja	= present
lainata	= to borrow, to lend
antaa	= to give
soittaa	= to call, to phone
sanoa	= to say
naapuri	= neighbour
vihainen	= angry
kertoa	= to tell
vastata	= to answer
pian	= soon
viedä	= to take
tuoda	= to bring
suositella	= to recommend
esitellä	= to introduce, to present, to show
sopia	= to suit; to agree; to be ok
väri	= colour
maksaa	= to pay; to cost
lentolippu	= air ticket
saada	= to get, to receive
ottaa	= to take
kuski	= driver
ajokortti	= driving licence
pois	= away
kysyä	= to ask (a question)
pyytää	= to request, to ask (a favour)
ostaa	= to buy
maanviljelijä	= farmer

**Sivu 203**

heikko	= weak
vahva	= strong
harjoitella	= to practise, to train, to rehearse
kuunnella	= to listen
neuvotella	= to negotiate
onnitella	= to congratulate
suudella	= to kiss
suunnitella	= to design, to plan
kadota	= to disappear
kerrata	= to review, to revise
levätä	= to rest
luvata	= to promise
maata	= to lie down
pakata	= to pack
pelätä	= to be scared, to fear, to be afraid

**Sivu 204**

lasillinen	= glass, drink
menen lasilliselle	= I go for a drink
kävely	= walk
lenkki	= run
menen lenkille	= I go for a run
tupakka	= cigarette
tauko	= break
keskustella + sta/stä	= to talk, to converse
sivulause	= subordinate clause
sairas	= sick, ill
iltapala	= supper, evening meal
G + kuluttua	= in, after
G + jälkeen	= after
ennen + P	= before

**Sivu 205**

avain	= key
kirjain	= letter, alphabet
laskin	= calculator
pakastin	= freezer
tulostin	= printer
asiakas	= customer, client
eräs	= certain, one, a/an (pronoun)
kallis	= expensive
patsas	= statue
pensas	= bush
potilas	= patient
sairas	= sick, ill
valmis	= ready, done
vieras	= guest, foreign, strange
viisas	= wise, sensible

**Sivu 208**

romaani	= novel
imuroida	= to vacuumclean, to Hoover
lattia	= floor
pestä	= to wash
vessa	= toilet
pedata	= to make (the bed)
sänky	= bed
potilas	= patient
tutkia	= to examine; to research, to survey
resepti	= prescription
harrastus	= hobby
jääkiekko	= ice hockey
SM (Suomen mestaruus)	= Finland's Championship
liiga	= league

maalivahti	= goalkeeper
pääministeri	= prime minister
kuvata	= to shoot
sanomalehti	= newspaper

**Sivut 210–212**

tekstiviesti	= SMS, text message
akku	= battery, accumulator
rikki	= broken
kodinkoneliike	= domestic appliance shop
huonekaluliike	= furniture shop
laittaa	= to set, to put
kassi	= bag
jalkapalloharjoitukset	= football training
pakata	= to pack
viedä	= to take
hakea	= to fetch, to collect
matsi	= match
toivoa	= to hope
voittaa	= to win

**Sivu 213–215**

joulu	= Christmas
joulupukki	= Santa Claus
vaikka	= although, even if
oikeasti	= in reality, really
väsynyt	= tired
koru	= jewel
käsilaukku	= handbag

**Sivut 218–221**

Kanarian saaret	= the Canary Islands
matkasuunnitelma	= itinerary
kammata	= to comb
Tuulen viemää	= Gone with the wind
löytää	= to find
kirjain	= letter, alphabet
jotain	= something
niin minäkin	= me, too; so do I
projektipäällikkö	= line manager

**Sivut 222–224**

jakaa	= to give, to hand out, to distribute
työvuoro	= shift, duty
pysäkki	= bus stop
matkustaja	= passenger
lippu	= ticket
eväät	= packed lunch
ruuhka	= traffic jam, rush
myöhässä	= late
parkkipaikka	= parking place
sihteeri	= secretary
ketkä (kuka)	= who (plural of kuka)
saapua	= to arrive
päätyä	= to end
aamulenkki	= morning run
valkosipuli	= garlic
lihapata	= hotpot, meat casserole