## A Course on Open Economy Macroeconomics, Aalto University SB, Spring 2017 <sup>2019</sup> Problem set 3

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## INTEREST RATE ARBITRAGE

 $r_t = r_t^f + \mathbb{E}_t \Delta s_{t+1}$  and  $r_t = r_t^f + f_t - s_t$ 

where  $r_t$  and  $r_t^f$  denote, resp., domestic and foreign interest rate, while  $\mathbb{E}_t \Delta s_{t+1}$ signifies expected (as of time t) rate of depreciation of the domestic currency  $= \frac{\mathbb{E}_t S_{t+1} - S_t}{S_t}$  (t refers to time or current period,  $S_t$  is euro price of a US dollar, ie. euros per one US dollar).  $f_t$  is the (log of the) forward rate. Assume home = Euroarea.

**Exercise 1** Suppose that the interest rate differential between the Euroarea and US is 0.5% and that the euro is expected to depreciate by 1.5%; what is the risk premium on the underlying Euroarea bond as implied by the covered interest rate parity, CIP?

**Exercise 2** Suppose the rate of return on a Eurobond is 4.3%, and that of an identical Dollarbond is 4.05%; assume also that the risk premium on the Euroarea bond is 0.25%. What is the forward premium as implied by the CIP?

**Exercise 3** Use the interest rate parity equation to calculate the spot exchange rate  $(S_t)$  when r = 0.045,  $r^f = 0.043$ , and  $S^e_{t+1} = \mathbb{E}_t S_{t+1} = 1.094$ . Is the resulting  $S_t$  greater or less than 1.094?

**Exercise 4** Suppose  $r_t$ ,  $r_t^f$ , and  $S_{t+1}^e$  are at the values specified in Ex3, but suppose that the spot exchange rate  $S_t$  is initially equal to 1.094. Describe the market forces that would drive the spot rate to the answer you found in Ex3.

*Please return by* Monday, March 20, 2017. Please return by Thursday, March 28, 2019 to my email jouko.vilmunen@utu.fi