

#### **Syllabus**

- Introduction. Overview of the course & photonics.
- Theory of optical waveguides. Ray theory of the slab waveguide, electromagnetic theory of waveguides, TE and TM modes, planar guides with graded index profiles, channel waveguides.
- Optical fibers and amplifiers. Optical properties, guided modes, pulse propagation, group velocity dispersion, modal dispersion. Rare-earth doped fiber amplifiers, gain and amplified spontaneous emission, optical noise in amplifiers, Raman amplifiers.
- Silicon photonics. Introduction to silicon photonics, its applications and recent progress.
- Structural coloration. Fundamentals of structural coloration in nature.
- Plasmonics. Fundamentals of plasmonics and their applications; graphene and other nanomaterials based plasmonics.
- Project works: Poster presentations & home-assignments

# **Arrangement**

Email: Zhipei.sun@aalto.fi			
Room: 4185; Phone: 0504322979			
Email: uddinm2@aalto.fi			
Room: 4167			
The more you give, the more you gain!			



# Lecture Topics Course introduction

- Ray optics & optical beams
  - Waveguides / optical fibers
- Optical amplifiers
- Fiber optics and applications
- Lab work
- Silicon photonics
- Structural coloration
- Plasmonics
- Poster Presentation & discussion

#### **Grading**

#### Home assignment Weight: 15%

Each group has to prepare one set of questions as a home assignment for your peers (each 5%).
 The group members share the duty; (1) prepare home assignments; (2) collect answers from your peers; (3) evaluate home assignments; (4) everticise lecture discussion.

## Poster presentation Weight: 15%

Everybody needs to give a poster presentation: (1) prepare a poster A1 size; (2) Discuss/practice with your team members, (3) print the poster; (4) present it

#### Team work Weight: 5%

All group members evaluate the team work of all group members (including their selves)

Weight: 5% This year, we arrange a hands-on laboratory experiment on fiber splicing. You will learn how to connect optical fibers. Please sign the paper on 2<sup>nd</sup>, May.

#### Class Participation Weight: 10%

- At least attending 80% of the contact-teaching (excluding the exercise sessions, but including the poster presentation sessions)

Weight: 50%

### **Home Assignment**

Group 1: prepare exercise based on the lecture (on 18th, April) Content: Ray optics and wave optics

Group 2: prepare exercise based on the lecture (on 23th,April) Content: Waveguides and optical fibers

Group 3: prepare exercise based on the lecture (on 25th, April) Content: Optical amplifiers



# **Home Assignment**

### Home assignment Weight: 15%

Each group has to prepare one set of home assignment for your peers outside of the groups(each 5%).

The group members discuss to share the duty: (1) prepare home assignments; (2) collect & evaluate home assignments; (3) exercise lecture discussion.

#### Practical issues:

- Each home assignment should include at least 3 questions (~1-hour difficulty in total, total score: 5)
- Deadline to announce the home assignments
- Deadline to collect the home assignments Evaluation deadline
- Examples of home assignment will be given during exercise session



#### **Poster Presentation**

#### Poster presentation

Weight: 15%

- · Everybody needs to give a poster presentation:
- (1) Select a topic (from the recent Nature Photonics);
- (2) Read, read, and read again the paper;
- (3) Prepare a poster A1 size (<5Mbit);
- (4) Discuss with your group members & Revise & practice;
- (5) Print the poster (Free-printing within ELEC);
- (6) 2-min in-class presentation + 2-min question



#### Poster presentation

#### Topic Selection:

**Group 1:** Any papers (i.e., reviewers, articles, letters) in 2016, Nature Photonics <a href="http://www.nature.com/nphoton/archive/index.html">http://www.nature.com/nphoton/archive/index.html</a>

Group 2: Any papers (i.e., reviewers, articles, letters) in 2017, Nature Photonics

Group 3: Any papers (i.e., reviewers, articles, letters) in 2018, Nature Photonics

In each group, please do not select two identical papers.

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## Lab work Weight: 5%

- Content: optical fiber splicing (Discuss with Mr. MD Gius Uddin if you already know how to splice fibers)
- Lab room: Lecture room in Micronova
- · Assistant: Mr. MD Gius Uddin (Office number: 4167; Email: uddinm2@aalto.fi)

2, May: 10:15-10:45 Group 1 2, May: 10:45-11:15 Group 2 2, May: 11:15-11:45 Group 3



#### Poster presentation

#### Practical guidelines:

- 1. Topic selection deadline: 10AM, 18th, April, 2017
- 2. Group leaders collect the topics, and send me by emails. Thanks
- 3. Group leaders collect the poster PPT, and send them to me by 10AM,  $14^{\rm th}$ , May. Thanks.

Suggestions before preparation of the poster:

(1). Google with "how to design a poster presentation" e.g.,

http://journals.plos.org/ploscompbiol/article?id=10.1371/journal.pcbi.0030102

- (2) Please ignore some hard problems, focus on concepts.
- (3). Discuss/practice with your group members.
- (4). Please do NOT forget to put your name.

#### To-do-list for Group 1

- Select a poster topics (DL: 10AM, 18<sup>th</sup> April, Group leaders email me)
- 2. Home exercise:
  - Prepare the home assignment (3 questions) and announce it on the mycourses website before 10AM 30<sup>th</sup>, April.
  - Collect all answers from your peers before 10AM 7th, May
  - Evaluate the home assignments of your peers and announce it on the mycourses website before 10AM 9<sup>th</sup>, May, and send me the results (the evaluation + answer sheets).
  - Exercise lecture on 9<sup>th</sup>, May 12:30-14:00.
- 3. Finish the exercises prepared by group 2 (DL: 10AM  $7^{th},\,May$  ) & group 3 (DL: 10AM  $7^{th},\,May$  )
- 4. Submit your poster PPT to your group leaders (DL: 14th, May)



### To-do-list for Group 2

- Select a poster topics (DL: 10AM, 18<sup>th</sup> April, Group leaders email me)
- 2. Home exercise:
  - Prepare the home assignment (3 questions) and announce it on the mycourses website before 10AM 30<sup>th</sup>, April.
  - Collect all answers from your peers before 10AM 7th, May
  - Evaluate the home assignments of your peers and announce it on the mycourses website before 10AM 9<sup>th</sup>, May, and give me the results ( the evaluation + answer sheets).
  - Exercise lecture on 9<sup>th</sup>, May, 12:30-14:00.
- 3. Finish the exercises prepared by group 1 (DL:  $10AM 7^{th}$ , May ) & group 3 (DL:  $10AM 7^{th}$ , May )
- 4. Submit your poster PPT to your group leaders (DL: 14th, May)



#### **Deadlines**





#### To-do-list for Group 3

- Select a poster topics (DL: 10AM, 18th April, Group leaders email me)
- 2. Home exercise:
  - Prepare the home assignment (3 questions) and announce it on the mycourses website before 10AM 30<sup>th</sup>, April.
  - Collect all answers from your peers before 10AM 7th, May
  - Evaluate the home assignments of your peers and announce it on the mycourses website before 10AM 9<sup>th</sup>, May, and give me the results ( the evaluation + answer sheets).
  - Exercise lecture on 9th, May, 12:30-14:00
- 3. Finish the exercises prepared by group 1 (DL: 10AM  $7^{th}$ , May ) & group 2 (DL: 10AM  $7^{th}$ , May )
- 4. Submit your poster PPT to your group leaders (DL: 14th, May)



# Calendar (Please follow the Weboodi/Mycourses)

Week	Day	Time	Room	Teacher
16	16, Apr. (Tue.)	10:15-12:00	2190 (Iso-sali)	Zhipei Sun
	18, Apr. (Thu.)	10:15-12:00	2190 (Iso-sali)	Zhipei Sun
17	23, Apr. (Tue.)	10:15-12:00	2190 (Iso-sali)	Zhipei Sun
	25, Apr. (Thu.)	10:15-14:00	2190 (Iso-sali)	Zhipei Sun
18	30, Apr. (Tue.)	10:15-12:00	2190 (Iso-sali)	Zhipei Sun
	2, May (Thu.)	10:15-12:00	2190 (Iso-sali)	Uddin (fiber splicing)
19	7/9, May.	10:15-12:00	2190 (Iso-sali)	NO -COURSE
	9, May. (Thu.)	12:45-14:00	2190 (Iso-sali)	Exercise(Groups 1-3)



# Calendar (Please follow the Weboodi/Mycourses)

Week	Day	Time	Room	Teacher		
20	14, May (Tue.)	10:15-12	2190 (Iso-sali)	Zhipei Sun		
	16, May (Thu.)	10:15-12	2190 (Iso-sali)	Zhipei Sun		
21	21, May (Tue.)	10:15-12	2190 (Iso-sali)	Zhipei Sun		
	23, May (Thu.)	10:15-12	2190 (Iso-sali)	Poster preparation & Conclusion		
Exam (3 hours) 29, May (Wednesday), 13:00- 16:00: ISO-Sali room						

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## What is Photonics?

The science of photonics: light/Photon's

Generation/Emission











Detection/sensing/conversion





# Readings





# **The Electromagnetic Spectrum**

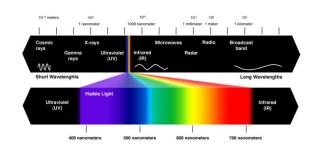


Image credit: Premedia

### **Photonics VS Optics**

- · Photonics was coined in analogy to Electronics
  - Electronics: The generation and control of electrons
  - Photonics: The generation and control of photons
- Compared with "Optics", photonics has more emphasis on guided waves and optoelectronic devices
- Photonics has much in common with optical communications technology and integrated devices.



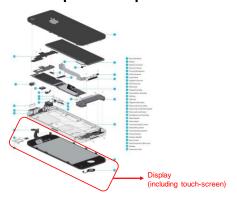
#### What is Photonics?

An example: Smartphone display structure



Even a small display is related to all aspects of integrated photonics!

# What is Photonics? An example: Smartphone



# What is Photonics? The International Year of Light in 2015

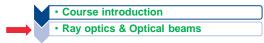


# Summary about the work to be done

> Poster topic selection (DL: 18, April)

The International Day of Light, 16 May

# **Next Lecture Topics**



# **Key Reading List**



