

HTML Basics

HTML



In the context of
Fab Academy

FAB
ACADEMY

AALTO
FABLAB

A!
Aalto University

Overview

- **History and Essence**
CERN, Tim Berners-Lee, HTML and browser
- **Tools and Setup**
Atom, Sublime, Notepad++, browsers
- **Demo and Resources**
Fab Academy website skeleton

History and Essence

- Tim Berners-Lee and CERN
- Inventor of World Wide Web, 1989
- Leads the World Wide Web Consortium (W3C)



Read more about Tim Berners-Lee:
<https://www.w3.org/People/Berners-Lee/>



History and Essence

- **Server** → Apache, nginx
- **Client** → Firefox, Chrome
- **HTTP** → Hyper Text Transfer Protocol
- **HTML** → Hyper Text Markup Language
- **CSS** → Cascading Style Sheets
- **JavaScript** → Scripting language

History and Essence



Server
(Apache)

93.184.216.34



DNS Server
on the internet

http://example.com



Client
(browser Firefox)



Human
(Don)

Index.html



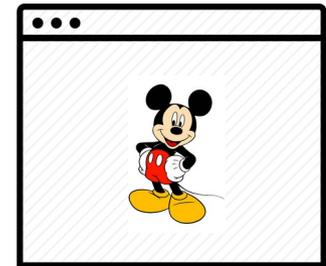
HTTP
protocol



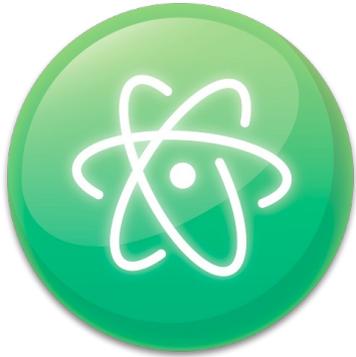
Give me main.css, scripts.js and image.jpg



Server gives you



Text Editors



Atom

<https://atom.io>
(Free)



Sublime

<https://sublimetext.com>
(Paid)



Notepad++

<http://notepad-plus-plus.org>
(Windows only)

Command Line Text Editors



Vim

<https://vim.org>
(command line: hard)



Emacs

<https://www.gnu.org/software/emacs>
(command line: medium)

```

:::
iLE88Dj. :jD88888Dj:
.LGtE888D.f8GjjL888E;
iE :888Et. .G888.
;i E888, ,8888,
D888, :8888:
D888, :8888:
D888, :8888:
D888, :8888:
888W, :8888:
W88W, :8888:
W88W, :8888:
DGGD: :8888:
:8888:
:8888:
:W888:
:8888:
E8881
tW88D

.d8888b. 888b 888 888 888
d88P Y88b 8888b 888 888 888
888 888 88888b 888 888 888
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Y88b d88P 888 Y8888 Y88b. .d88P
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88888b. 8888b. 88888b. .d88b.
888 "88b "88b 888 "88b d88"88b
888 888 .d888888 888 888 888 888
888 888 888 888 888 888 Y88..88P
888 888 "Y888888 888 888 "Y88P"

tW88D
```

Nano

<https://nano-editor.org>
(command line: easy)

Browsers



Firefox

<https://mozilla.org/firefox/browsers>
(multi-platform)



Chrome

<https://google.com/chrome>
(multi-platform)



Safari

<https://apple.com/safari>
(Mac and iOS only)

Demo Time !!!

Resources

HTML

**Mozilla
Developer
Network**

<https://developer.mozilla.org>

JavaScript

CSS

Thank you!