A child speaks on the phone as he says goodbye to a relative looking out the window of a train carriage waiting to leave for western Ukraine at the railway station in Kramatorsk, Ukraine on March 2, 2022. | Andriy Andriyenko/AP Photo

https://www.politico.com/news/2022/03/07/ukraine-phones-internet-still-work-00014487

What is the mobile miracle, and how 5G will change the world for good?

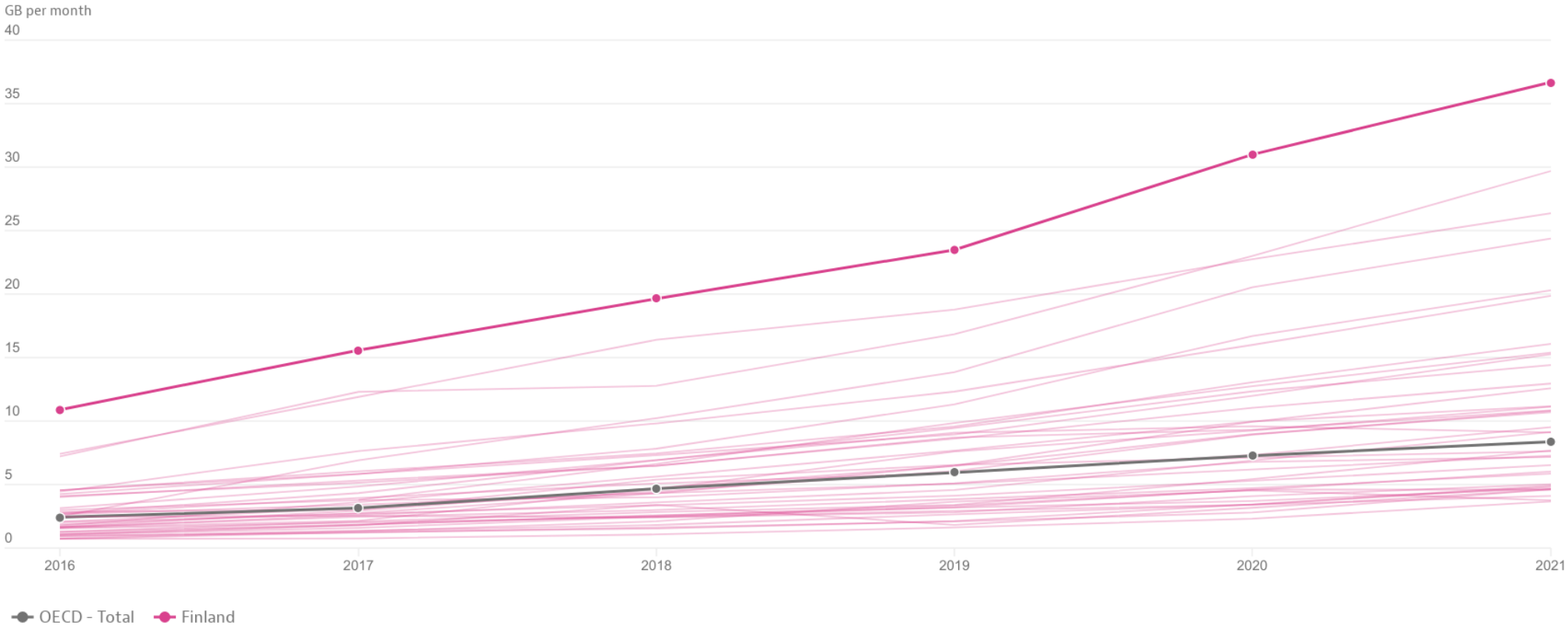
Mikko Karikytö
Chief Product Security Officer
Ericsson

@mikkokarikyto

Average monthly mobile data usage per mobile broadband subscription

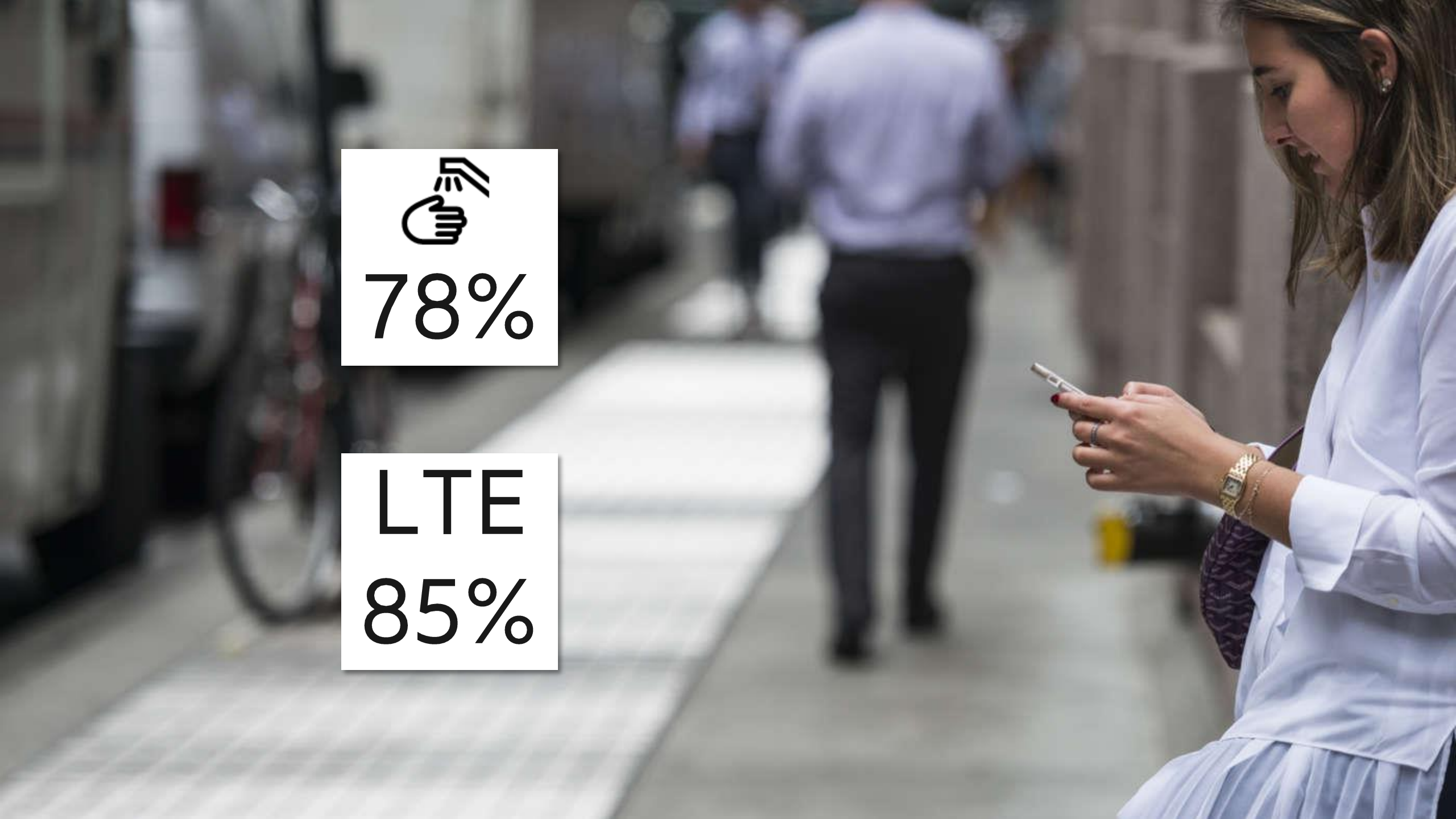
Network capacity needs to continue to expand to meet the rapidly increasing demand for mobile connectivity. This indicator measures the average monthly data usage per mobile broadband subscription, which provides an indication of the extent to which mobile broadband is enabling users to access online services and content.

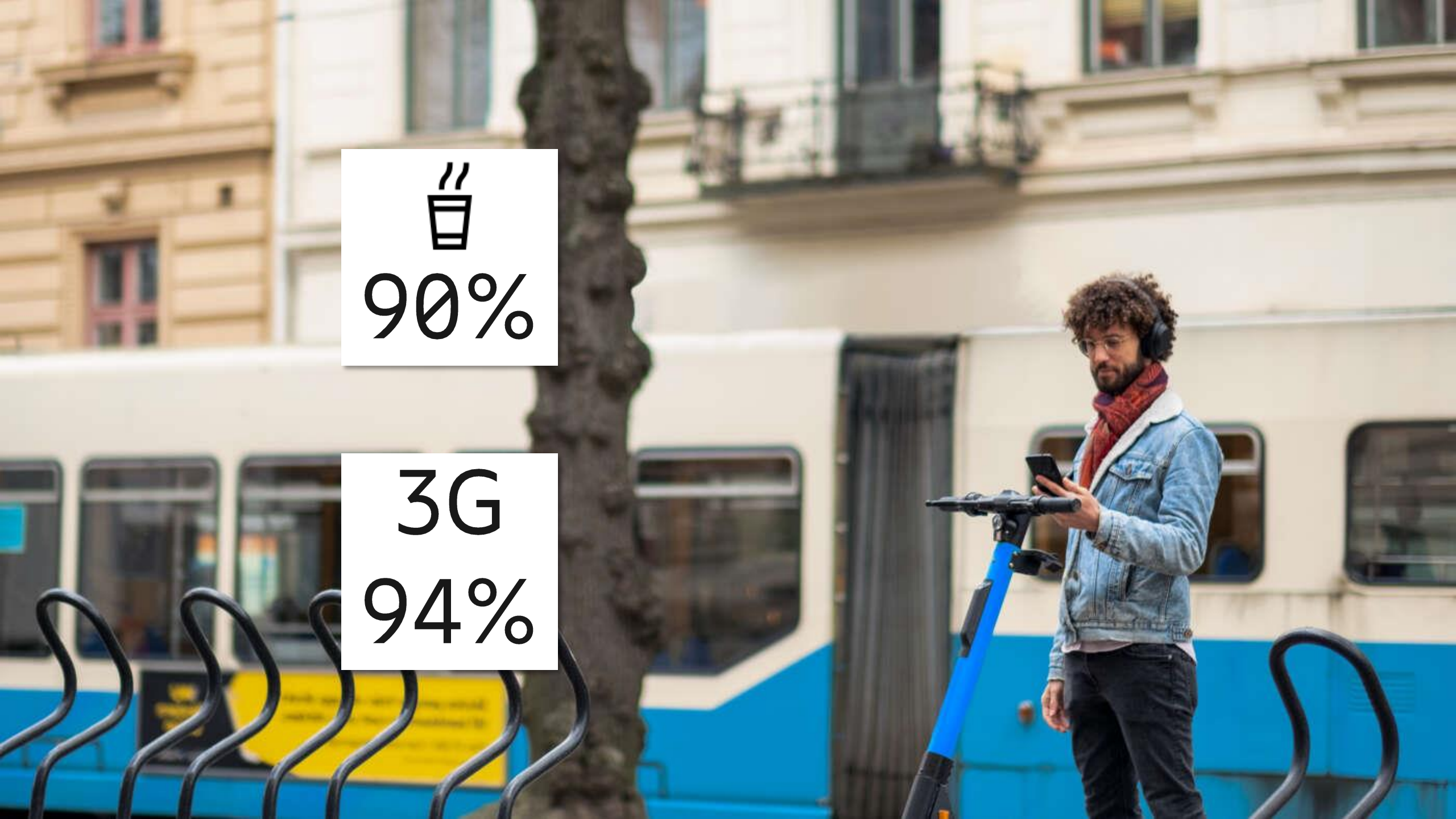
For more information on this indicator visit https://goingdigital.oecd.org/indicator/15



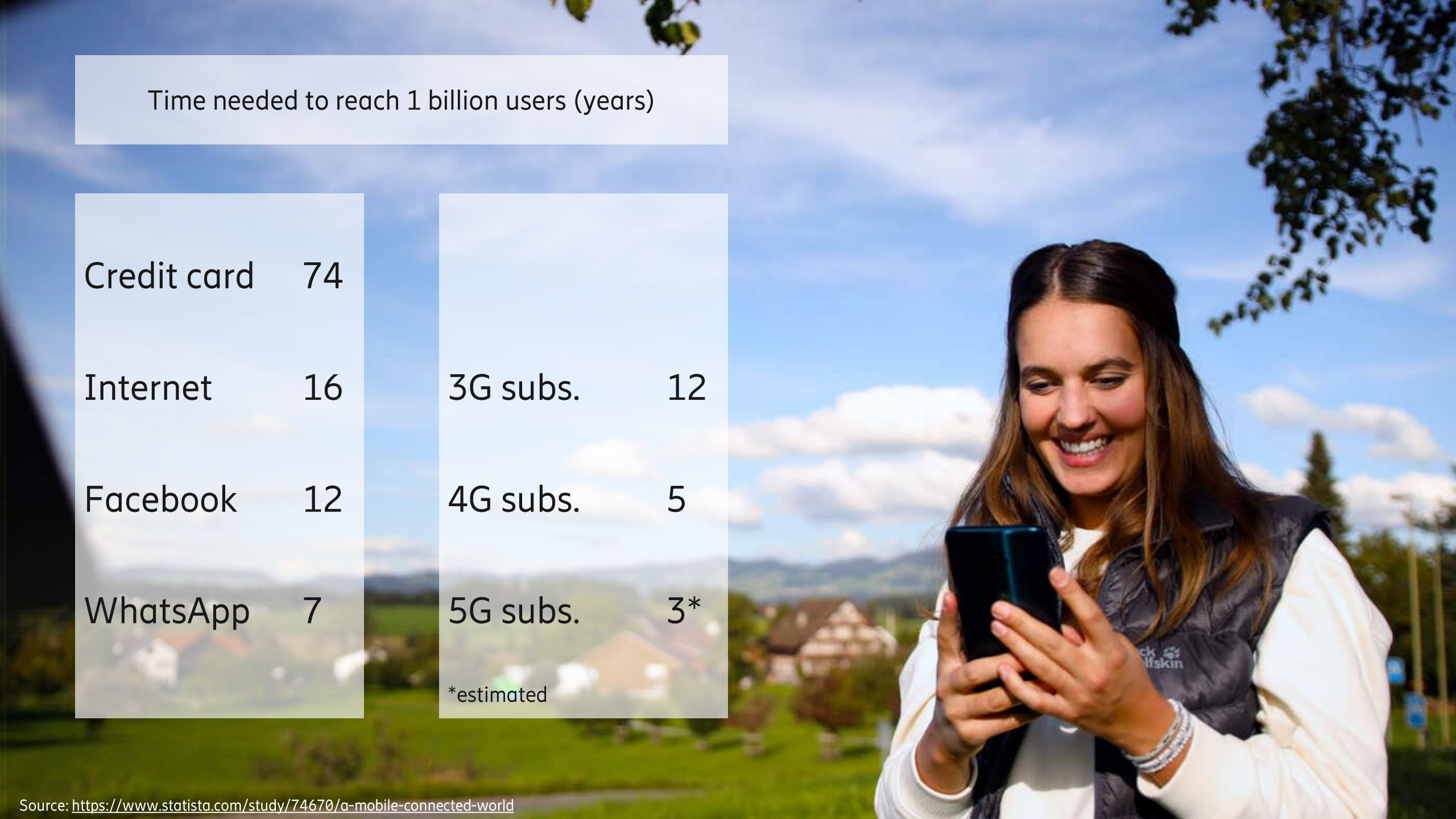
Source: The OECD Going Digital Toolkit, based on the OECD Broadband portal, http://www.oecd.org/sti/broadband/broadband-statistics. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

OECD Going Digital Toolkit


78%
LTE
85%


90%
3G
94%

90%
97%



Time needed to reach 1 billion users (years)

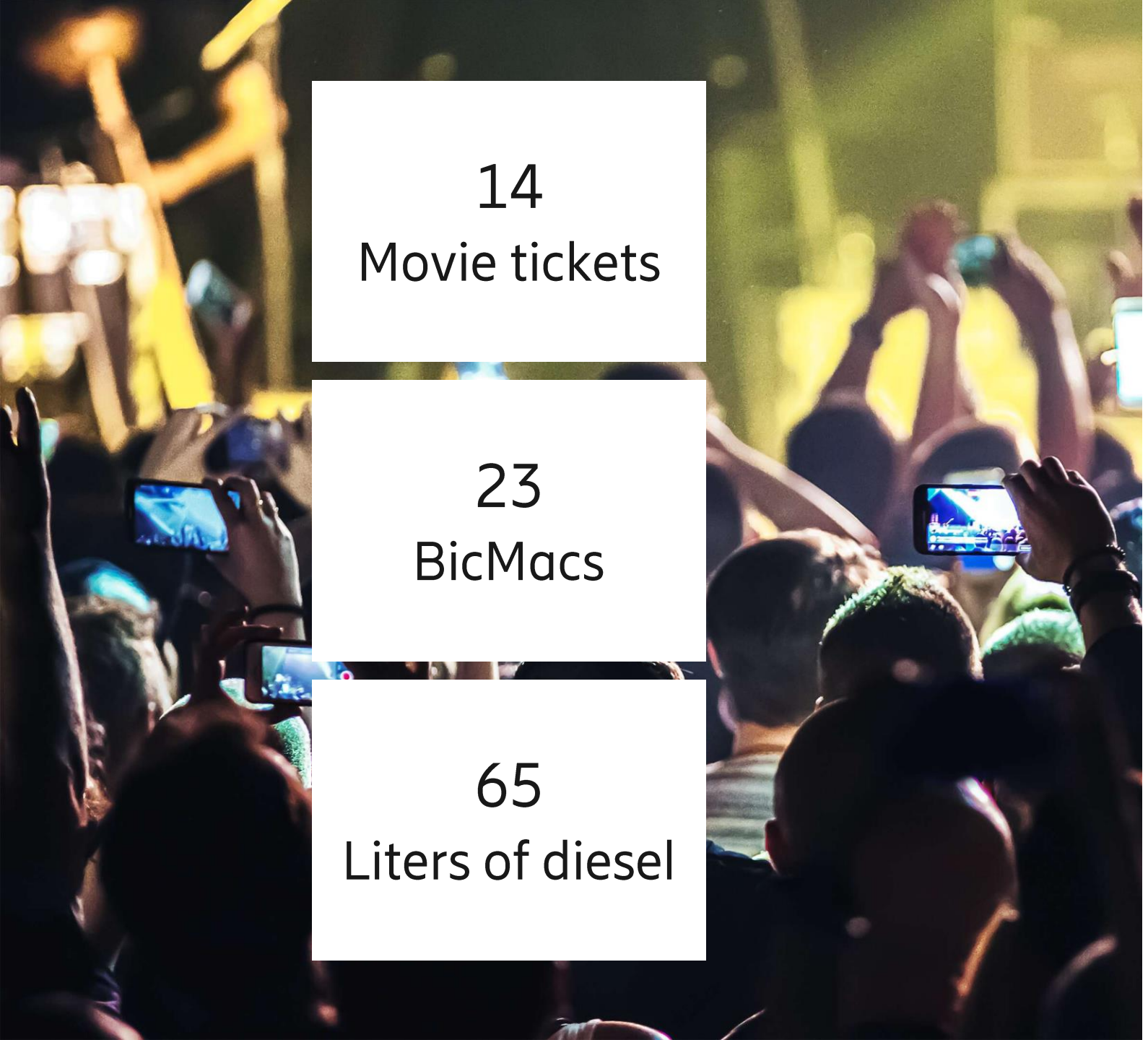
Credit card	74
Internet	16
Facebook	12
WhatsApp	7

3G subs.	12
4G subs.	5
5G subs.	3*

*estimated

Source: https://www.statista.com/study/74670/a-mobile-connected-world

10 years ago

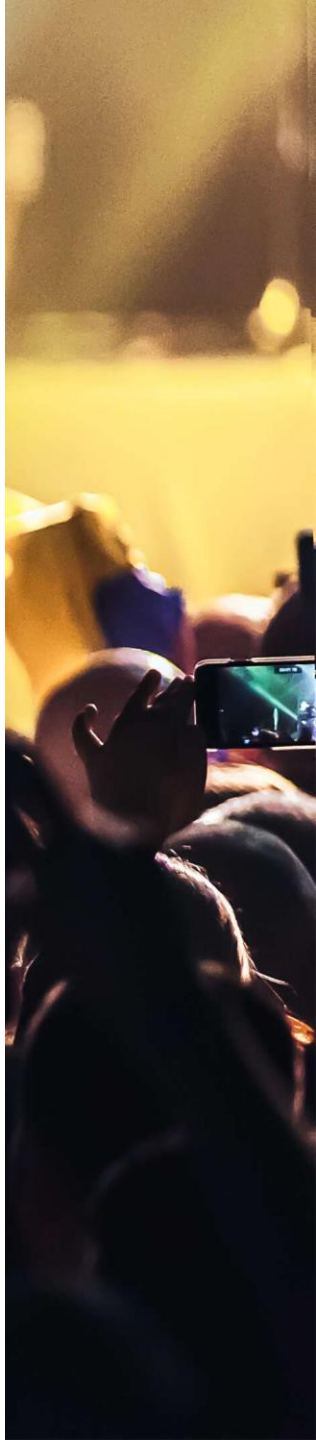


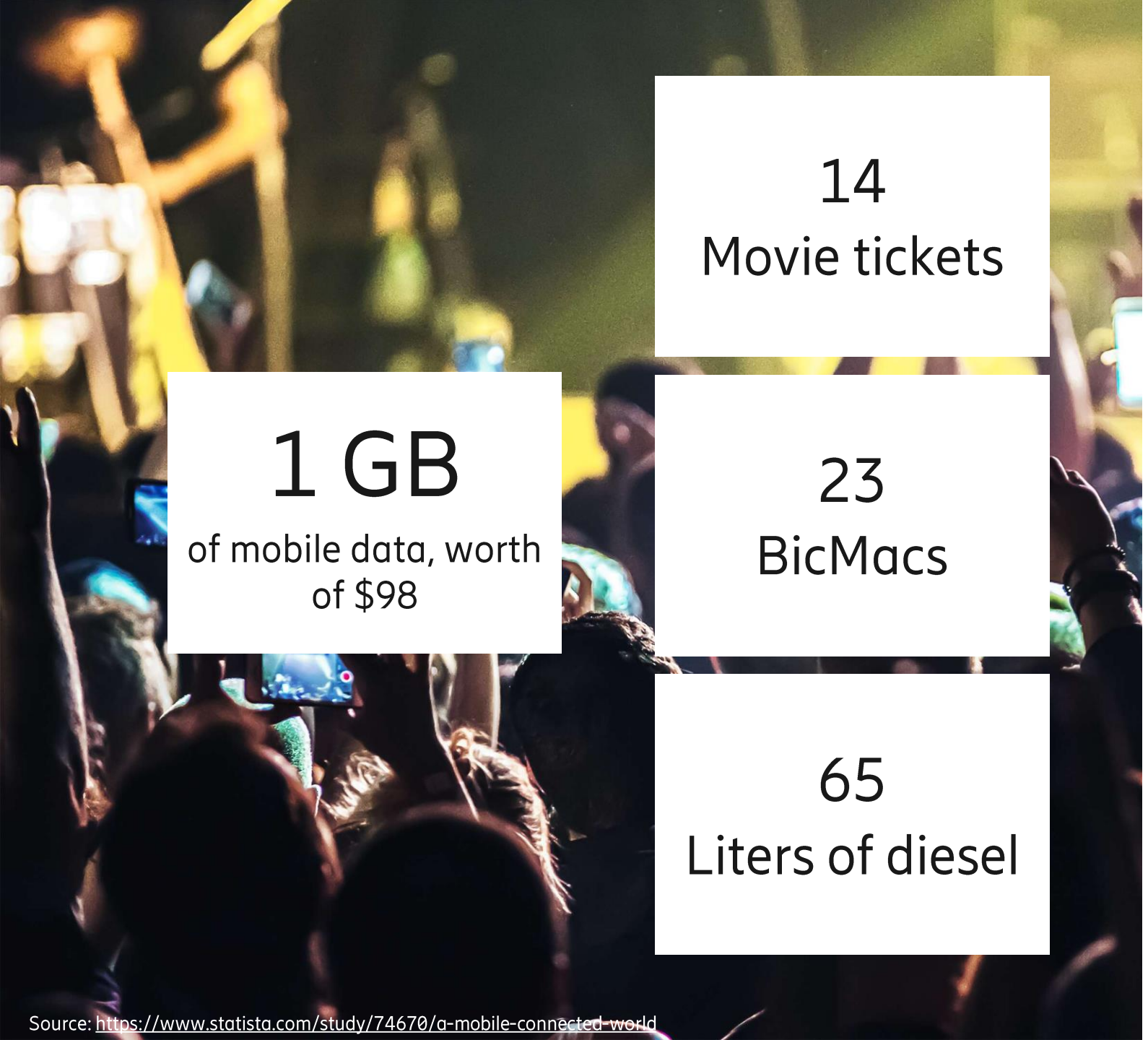
14
Movie tickets

23
BicMacs

65
Liters of diesel

10 years ago





14
Movie tickets

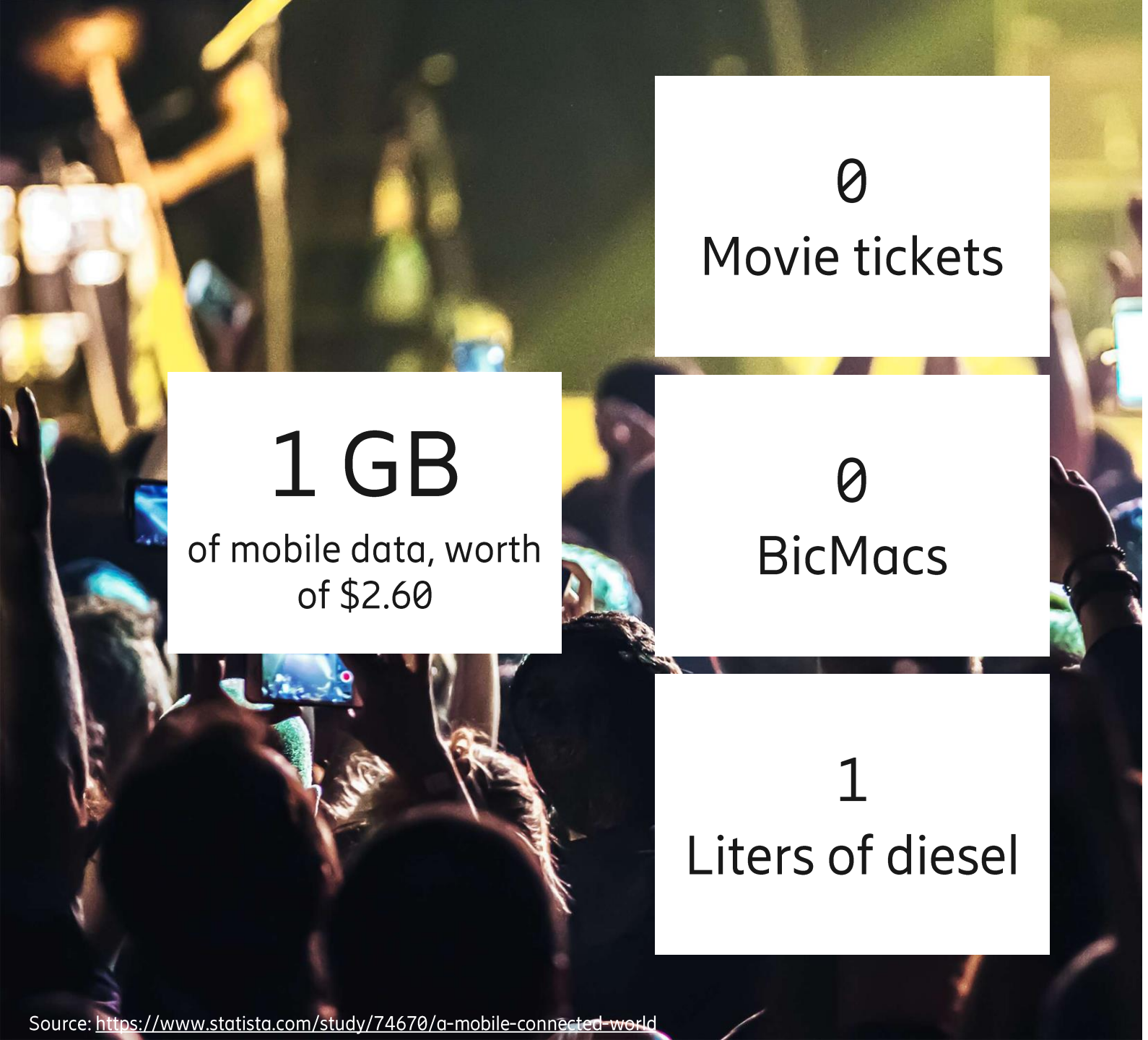
1 GB
of mobile data, worth of $98

23
BicMacs

65
Liters of diesel

10 years ago

Source: https://www.statista.com/study/74670/a-mobile-connected-world



0
Movie tickets

1 GB
of mobile data, worth of $2.60

0
BicMacs

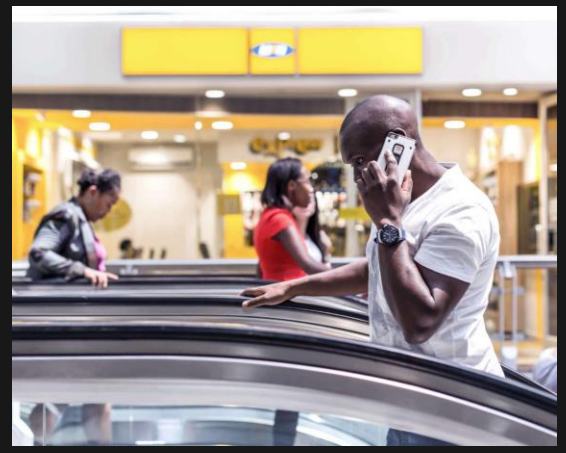
1
Liters of diesel

Today

Source: https://www.statista.com/study/74670/a-mobile-connected-world

So, how does this amazing technology touch our lives?

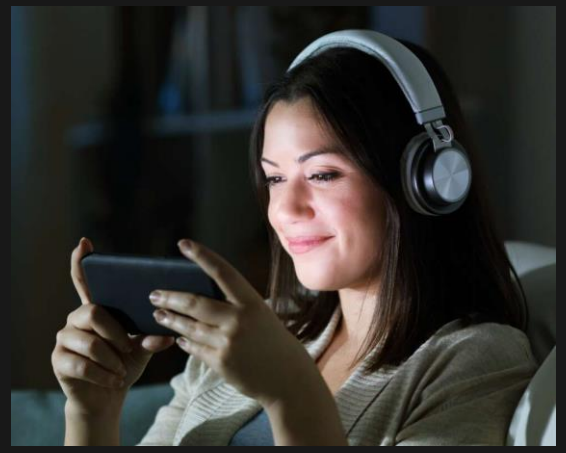
Mobile technology – part of every aspect of our life



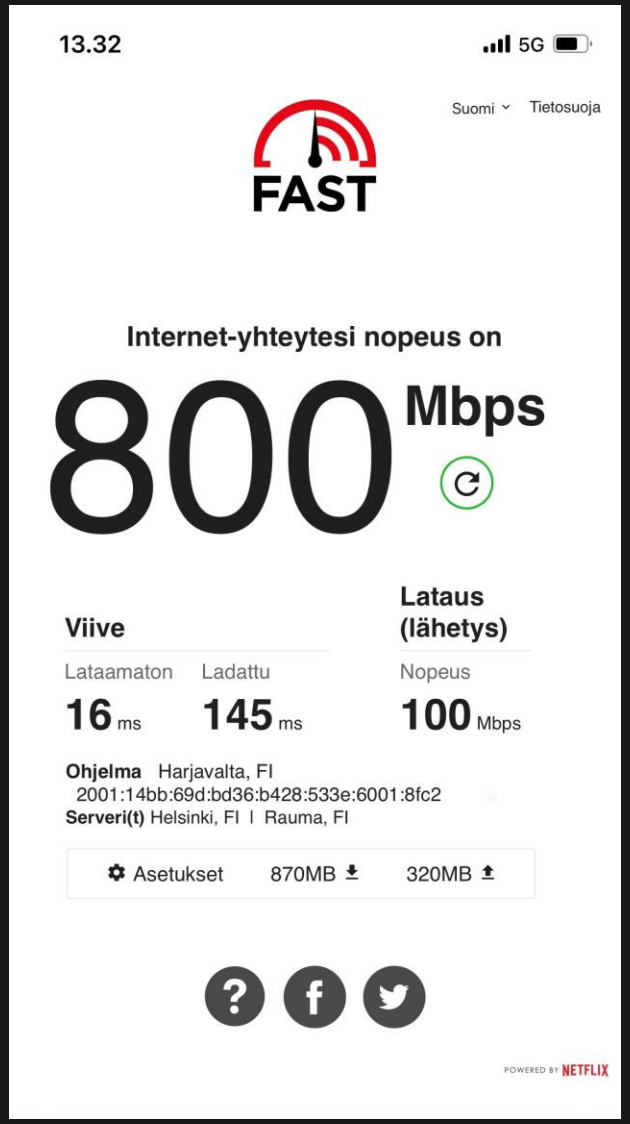
With us on the go

At work

When we need to win



When we relax

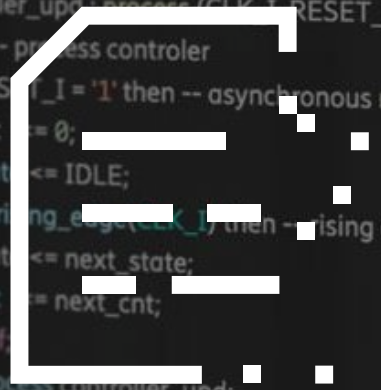

13.32
5G
Suomi
Tietosuoja
FAST
Internet-yhteytesi nopeus on
800 Mbps
Viive
Lataaamaton
16 ms
Ladattu
145 ms
Lataus (lähetys)
Nopeus
100 Mbps
Ohjelma Harjavalta, FI
2001:14bb:69d:bd36:b428:533e:6001:8fc2
Serveri(t) Helsinki, FI I Rauma, FI
Asetukset
870MB
320MB
POWERED BY NETFLIX

The use of mobile expanding to mission critical and business critical

The value is understood by the bad as well

Telecom networks under attack

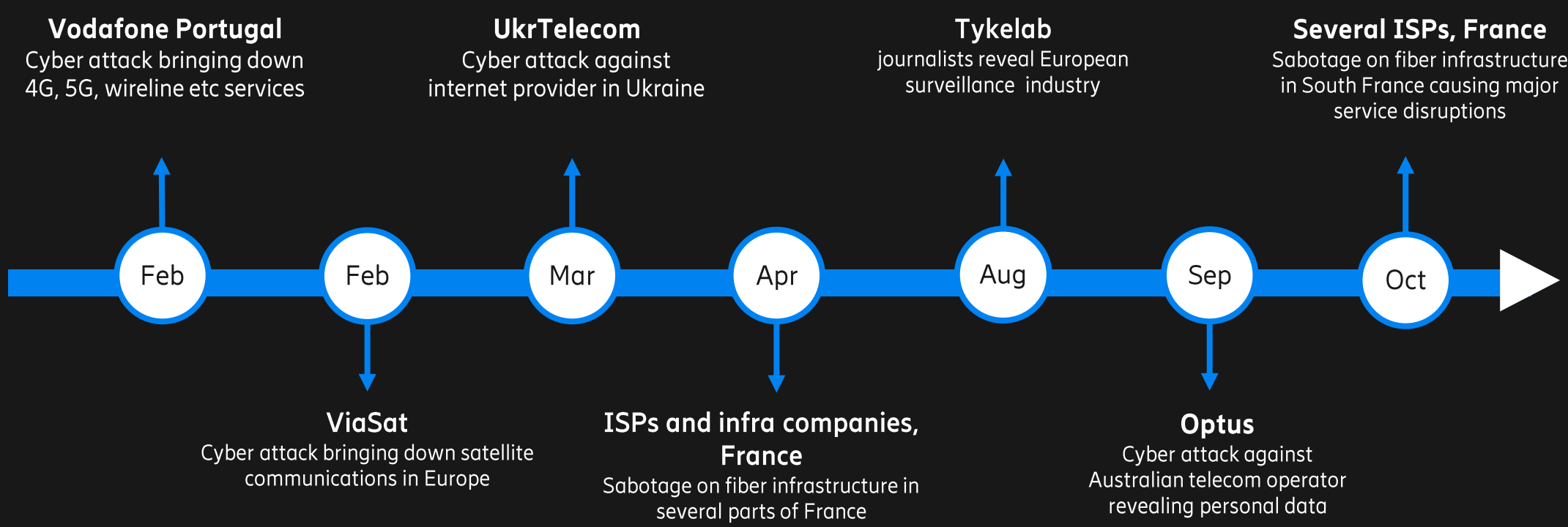
Money



Information

Service Disruption

Notable attacks and breaches – 2022



Secure by design

Robust network design

3GPP Overall Architecture and Specifications

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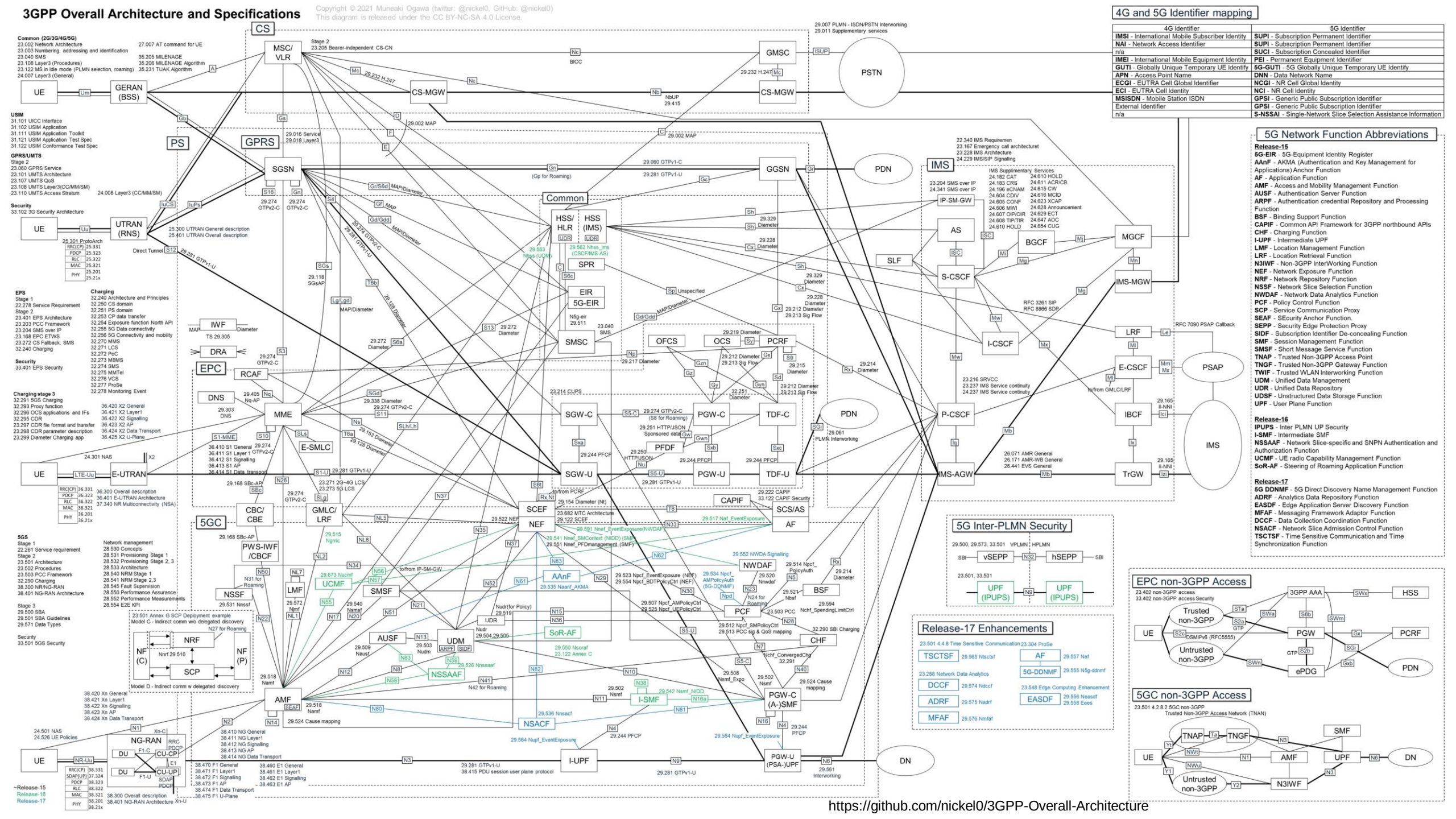
Common (2G/3G/4G/5G)
23.002 Network Architecture
23.003 Numbering, addressing and identification
23.040 SMS
23.108 Layer3 (Procedures)
23.122 MS in Idle mode (PLMN selection, roaming)
24.007 Layer3 (General)
27.007 AT command for UE
35.205 MILENAGE
35.206 MILENAGE Algorithm
35.231 TUAK Algorithm
USIM
31.101 UICC Interface
31.102 USIM Application
31.111 USIM Application Toolkit
31.121 USIM Application Test Spec
31.122 USIM Conformance Test Spec
GPRS/UMTS
Stage 2
23.060 GPRS Service
23.101 UMTS Architecture
23.107 UMTS QoS
23.108 UMTS Layer3(CC/MM/SM)
23.110 UMTS Access Stratum
24.008 Layer3 (CC/MM/SM)
Security
33.102 3G Security Architecture
EPS
Stage 1
22.278 Service Requirement
Stage 2
23.401 EPS Architecture
23.203 PCC Framework
23.204 SMS over IP
23.168 EPC ETWS
23.272 CS Fallback, SMS
32.240 Charging
Security
33.401 EPS Security
Charging
32.240 Architecture and Principles
32.250 CS domain
32.251 PS domain
32.253 CP data transfer
32.254 Exposure function North API
32.255 5G Data connectivity
32.256 5G Connectivity and mobility
32.270 MMS
32.271 LCS
32.272 PoC
32.273 MBMS
32.274 SMS
32.275 MMTel
32.276 VCS
32.277 ProSe
32.278 Monitoring Event
Charging stage 3
32.291 5GS Charging
32.293 Proxy function
32.296 OCS applications and IFs
32.295 CDR
32.297 CDR file format and transfer
32.298 CDR parameter description
32.299 Diameter Charging app
36.420 X2 General
36.421 X2 Layer1
36.422 X2 Signalling
36.423 X2 AP
36.424 X2 Data Transport
36.425 X2 U-Plane
5GS
Stage 1
22.261 Service requirement
Stage 2
23.501 Architecture
23.502 Procedures
23.503 PCC Framework
32.290 Charging
38.300 NR/NG-RAN
38.401 NG-RAN Architecture
Stage 3
29.500 SBA
29.501 SBA Guidelines
29.571 Data Types
Security
33.501 5GS Security
Network management
28.530 Concepts
28.531 Provisioning Stage 1
28.532 Provisioning Stage 2, 3
28.533 Architecture
28.540 NRM Stage 1
28.541 NRM Stage 2,3
28.545 Fault Supervision
28.550 Performance Assurance
28.552 Performance Measurements
28.554 E2E KPI
~Release-15
Release-16
Release-17
CS
PS
EPC
5GC
GPRS
Common
IMS
UE
GERAN (BSS)
UTRAN (RNS)
E-UTRAN
NG-RAN
MSC/ VLR
GMSC
CS-MGW
SGSN
GGSN
PDN
PSTN
HSS/ HLR
HSS (IMS)
SPR
EIR 5G-EIR
SMSC
IWF
DRA
RCAF
DNS
MME
E-SMLC
SGW-C
SGW-U
PGW-C
PGW-U
TDF-C
TDF-U
PFDF
OFCS
OCS
PCRF
CBC/ CBE
GMLC/ LRF
PWS-IWF /CBCF
SCEF
NEF
CAPIF
SCS/AS
AF
NSSF
LMF
UCMF
SMSF
AAnF
NWDAF
BSF
PCF
UDR
UDM
ARPF
SIDF
AUSF
SoR-AF
CHF
NSSAAF
NSACF
AMF
SEAF
I-SMF
PGW-C (A-)SMF
I-UPF
PGW-U (PSA-)UPF
DN
NRF
SCP
NF (C)
NF (P)
IP-SM-GW
AS
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S-CSCF
I-CSCF
P-CSCF
BGCF
MGCF
IMS-MGW
LRF
E-CSCF
IBCF
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SGd
SLg
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SLh/Lh
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S6d
S6t
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Nq-AP
SBc
SBc-AP
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Nnrf
Namf
Nsmf
Nausf
Nnsaaf
Nnsacf
Nsoraf
Nlmf
Nudm
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Nsmf_NIDD
Nsmf_PDUSession
Nnwdaf
Npcf_PolicyAuth
Npcf_AMPolicyCtrl
Npcf_SMPolicyCtrl
Nchf_SpendingLimitCtrl
Nchf_ConvergedCharg
Nnef_EventExposure(NWDAF)
Nnef_SMContext (NIDD) (SMF)
Nnef_PFDmanagement (SMF)
Nnef_EventExposure
Naf_EventExposure
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Nudr
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Nsmf_PDUSession
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S1-U
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S5-C
S5-U
S6a
S6t
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S10
S11
S12
S13
SGd
SGs
SLg
SLs
SLh/Lh
T6a
T6b
Gn
Gp
Gi
Gc
Gr
Gf
Gd/Gdd
Lg/Lgd
Iu
Uu
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Mb
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Gxc
Gxa
Gxn
Gwn
Gyn
Gz
Gy
Gzn
Gx
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Sh
Cx
Dx
Sp
Sy
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Gr/S6d
Gf
Lg/Lgd
SGd
SLg
SLs
SLh/Lh
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T6b
S6c
S6d
S6t
Rx/Nt
Nq
Nq-AP
SBc
SBc-AP
Nudr(for Policy)
Nudr
Nudm
Nnssf
Nnrf
Namf
Nsmf
Nausf
Nnsaaf
Nnsacf
Nsoraf
Nlmf
Nudm
Nsmf_Expo
Nsmf_NIDD
Nsmf_PDUSession
Nnwdaf
Npcf_PolicyAuth
Npcf_AMPolicyCtrl
Npcf_SMPolicyCtrl
Nchf_SpendingLimitCtrl
Nchf_ConvergedCharg
Nnef_EventExposure(NWDAF)
Nnef_SMContext (NIDD) (SMF)
Nnef_PFDmanagement (SMF)
Nnef_EventExposure
Naf_EventExposure
Nnidd
Ngmlc
Nucmf
Nnrf
Nnssf
Nausf
Nudm
Nnsaaf
Nnsacf
Nsoraf
Nlmf
Nsmf
Nnwdaf
Npcf
Nchf
Nudr
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Nsmf_PDUSession
Nupf
Nsmf
Namf
Nnef
Nscaf
Nsmsf
Nbsf
Nnrf
Nnssf
Nnssaaf
Nausf
Nudm
Nlmf
Nucmf
Ngmlc
Nnidd
Nsmf
Namf
Nnef
Nscaf
Nsoraf
Nnwdaf
Npcf
Nchf
Nudr
Nsmf_NIDD
Nsmf_PDUSession
Nupf
Uu
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Gy
Gzn
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Sh
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Dx
Sp
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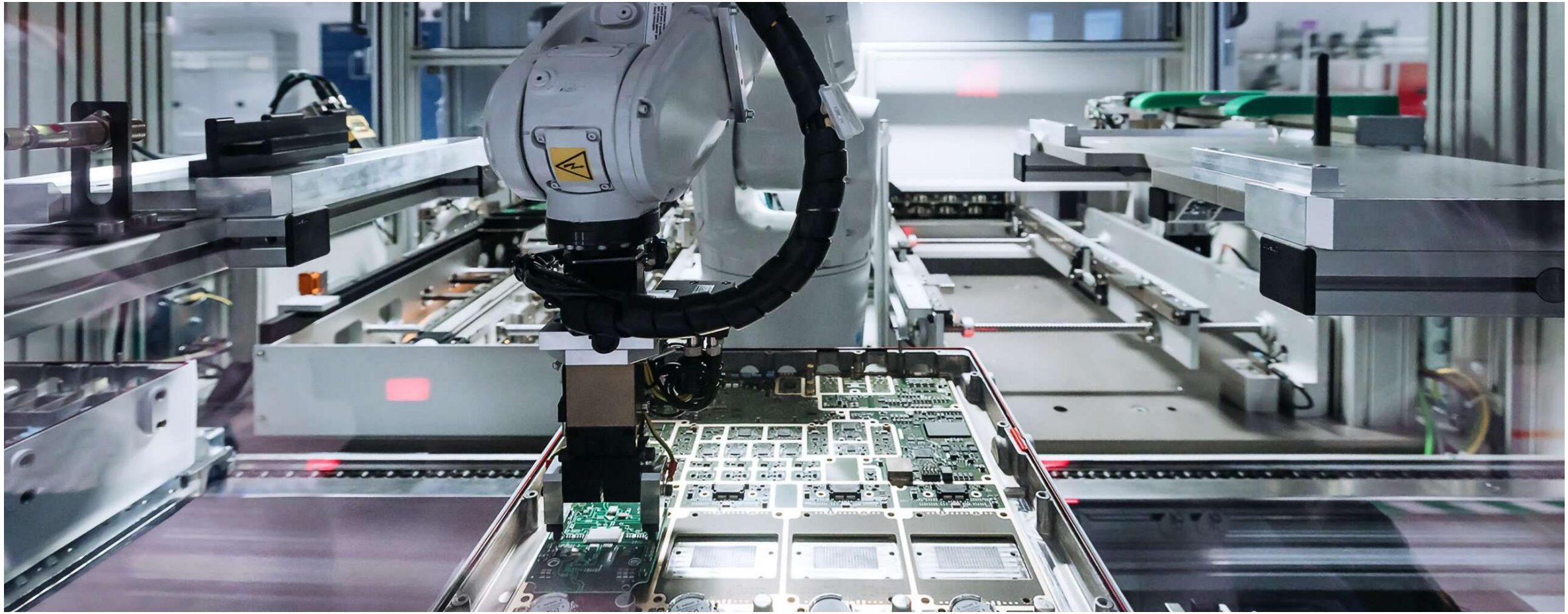
Gr/S6d
Gf
Lg/Lgd
SGd
SLg
SLs
SLh/Lh
T6a
T6b
S6c
S6d
S6t
Rx/Nt
Nq
Nq-AP
SBc
SBc-AP
Iu

Solid operations

Security and identity in hardware



5G and the future

3GPP 5G security standard key features

Improved subscriber authentication

Preventing spoofed phone calls, false billing or eavesdropping

Enhanced subscriber privacy

Preventing IMSI catchers, tracking of subscriber is significantly more difficult

Defense-in-depth for virtual network deployments

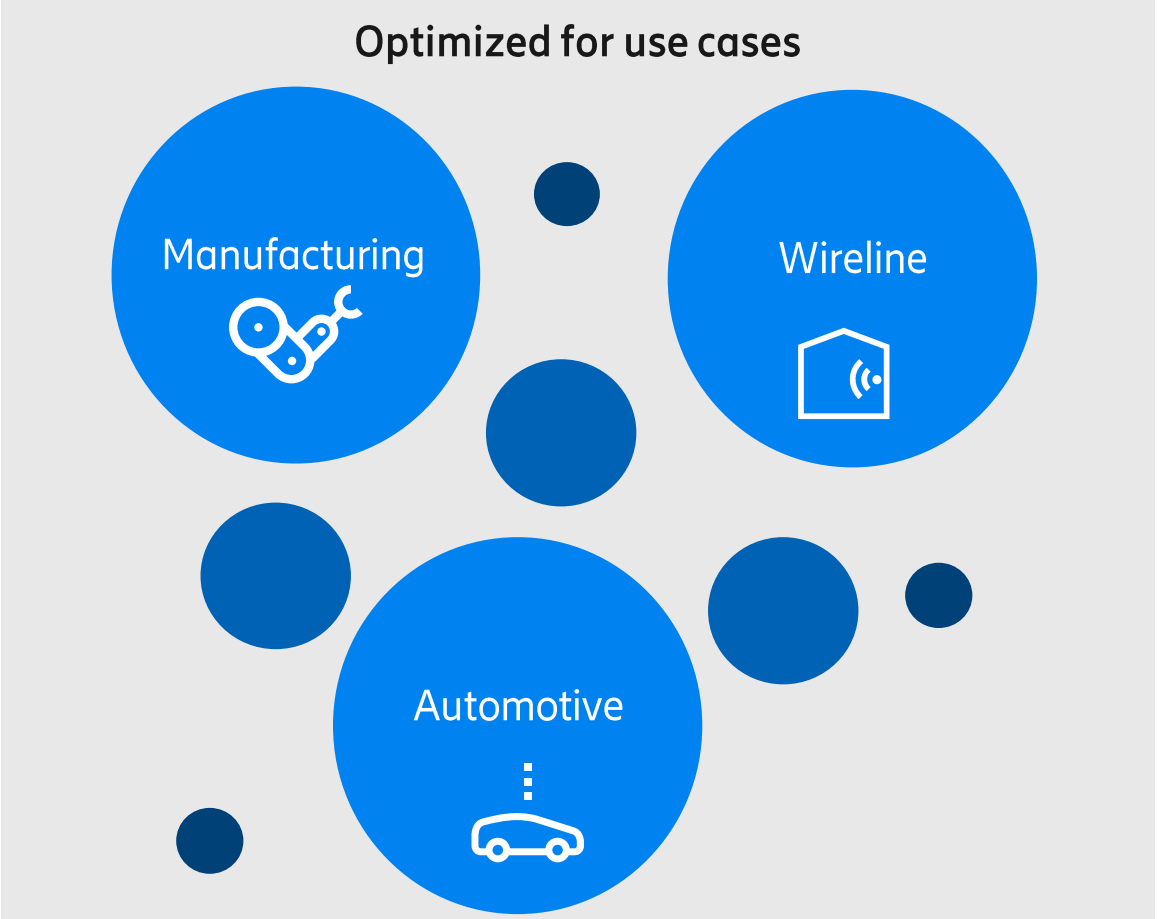
Protecting traffic over transport network makes wiretapping more difficult

Integrity protection of user plane

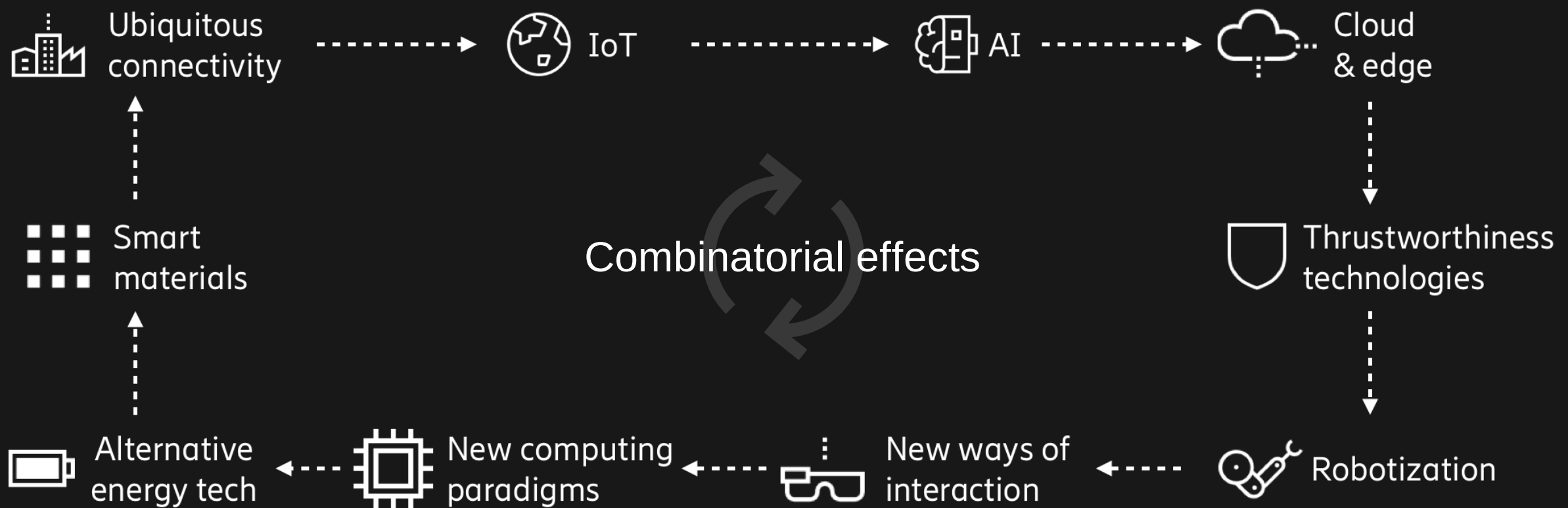
The origin and authenticity of data can be cryptographically guaranteed

Interconnect security

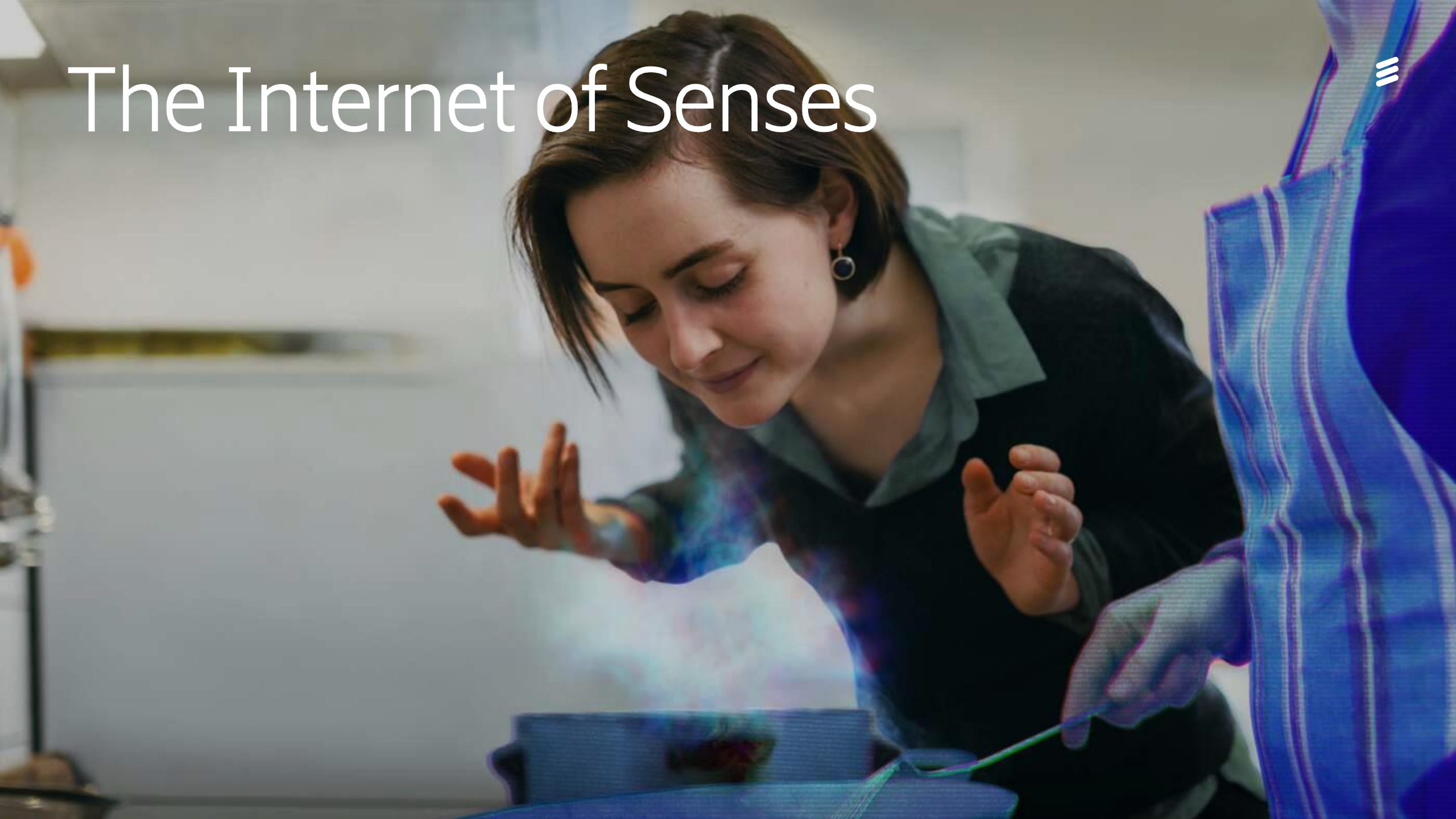
Additional security layer inside and between the core networks



10 exponential technological forces



The Internet of Senses

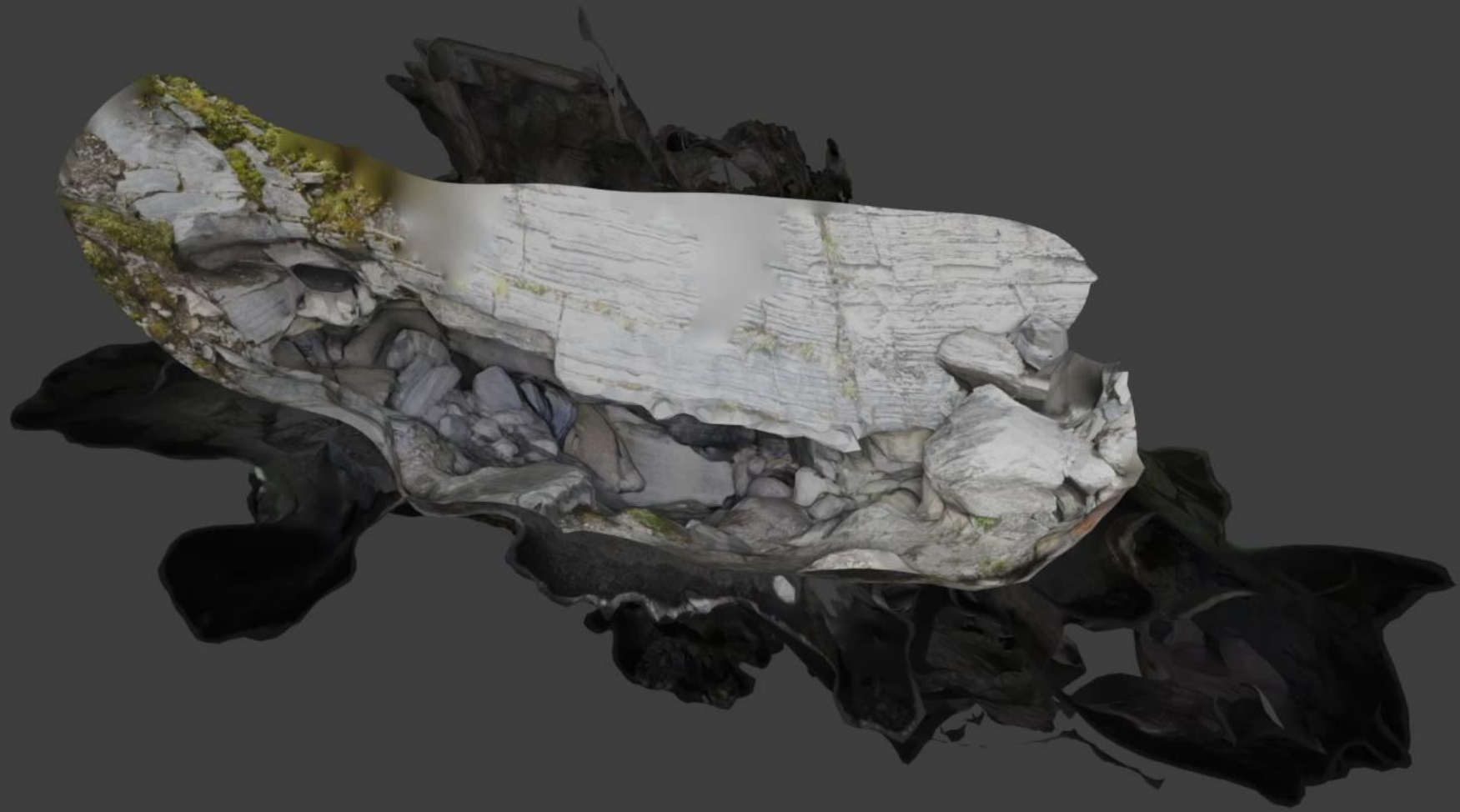


Connected Sustainable World

A child speaks on the phone as he says goodbye to a relative looking out the window of a train carriage waiting to leave for western Ukraine at the railway station in Kramatorsk, Ukraine on March 2, 2022. | Andriy Andriyenko/AP Photo

https://www.politico.com/news/2022/03/07/ukraine-phones-internet-still-work-00014487

https://www.ericsson.com/en/security



https://arkko.com/austria-caves/