



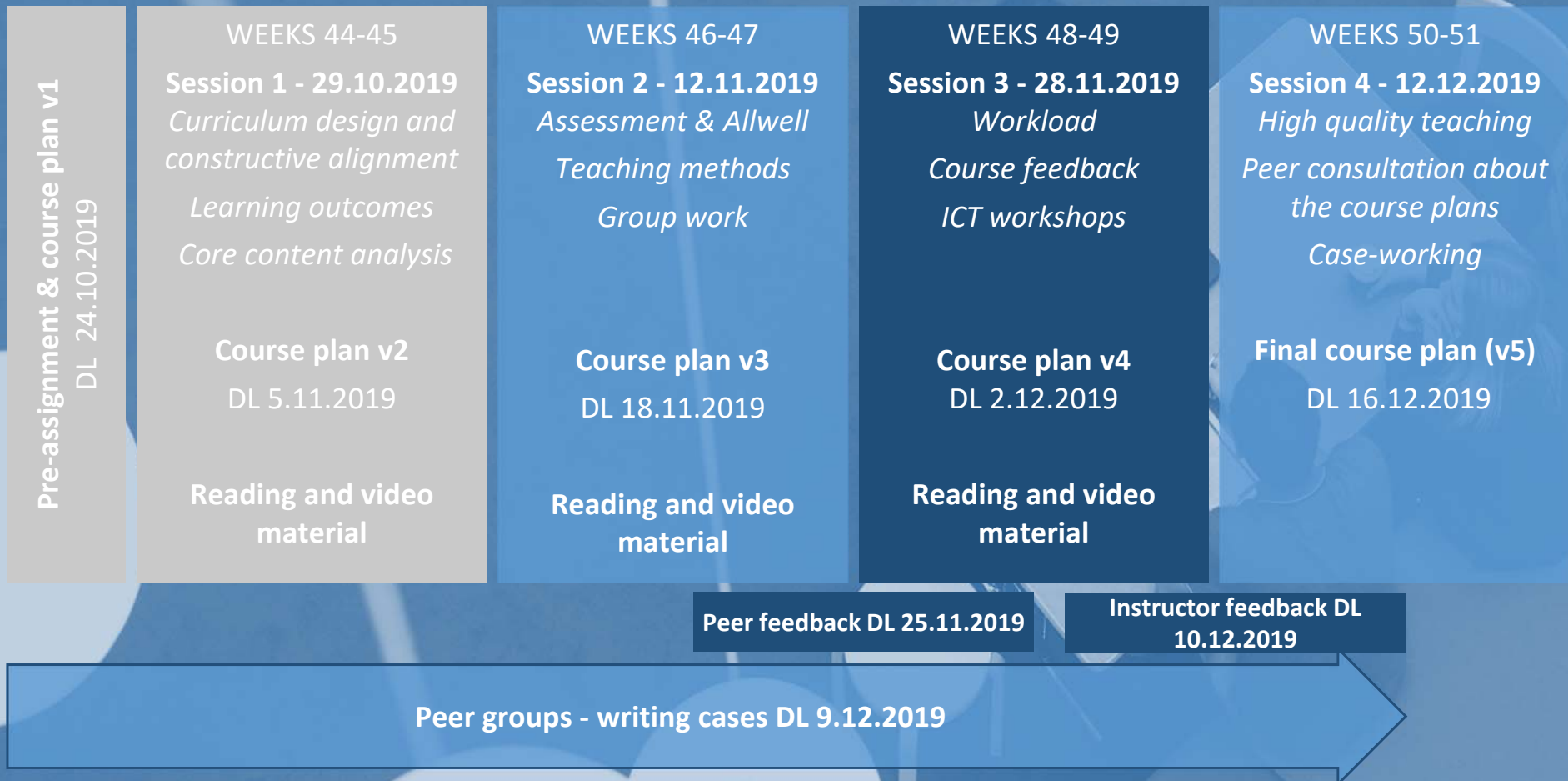
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# Course Design

PED-131.2210

*Teaching session II, 12.11.2019*  
*Marja Elonheimo & Tiina Pylkkönen*

# COURSE DESIGN - FALL 2019 TIMETABLE



# Learning outcomes for the session

After the session you are able to..

recognize  
different types  
of assessment  
methods.

select  
appropriate  
assessment  
method for your  
course and  
justify your  
choices.

*discuss how  
group size  
effects on  
selection of  
teaching  
methods.*

*choose and  
apply teaching  
methods  
supporting your  
learning  
outcomes.*

# Schedule for today

## 9.00-11.30 Morning session

- From the previous session
- Assessment and AllWell - Viivi Virtanen

## 11.30-12.30 LUNCH

## 12.30-15.30 Afternoon session

- Teaching methods
- Peer groups & case working
- For the next time

# From the previous session:

## I learned...

- **Constructive alignment**
  - Concept and how to check
  - Also in programme level
- **Curriculum work**
  - Course as part of a programme → Not always joined up
- **Curriculum map as a tool**
- **Core content analysis**
- **Intended learning outcomes**
  - How to formulate
  - from students perspective

## I need to study...

- **Constructive alignment**
- **Intended learning outcomes**
  - How to formulate
  - Renewing course plan with reasonable number of ILO's
- **Assessment methods** other than testing
- **Relevant content - Core content analysis**
- **Target group of my course**

## Word is free...

- I'm inspired
- How to parse student feedback into usable and unusable
- Knowledge can't be transferred like a file on a USB stick
- Thanks
- Lack of interaction compared to A!Peda
- More time to work individually
- Fun, intense and interesting discussions
- Good planning is the first step

# AIWell & Assessment - Viivi Virtanen



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# Assessment

- How to assess learning?

# Additional: Alternative assessment methods

In addition to an exam or instead of the traditional examination teacher can use, for example, the following evaluation methods:

- *Modeling exams, posters, problem based exam, portfolio*
- *Simulations*
- *Learning diary*
- *Home examination*

The teacher does not have to assess everything by him/herself, the assessment can be supported/done e.g., by:

- *Peer (peer evaluation)*
- *Student (Self evaluation)*
- *External entity, such as representatives of working life doing "audit"*





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## **Share best practices:**

- **Peer assessment**
- **Assessment in large courses**
- **Assessing core professional skills**
- **Self assessment**
- **Alternative assessment methods in my course**

**Share most challenging experiences / issues related to assessment.**

# Lunch

# When do you assess your students' learning?

## Assessment phases

Diagnostic

1. Before the course (knowledge mapping)
2. Prior teaching (independent preparation for pre-exam)

Formative

During the course when it is possible to return to issues and use assessment in learning

Summative

After the course (final exam)

# Working on with assessment methods in your course

- Formulate the assessment methods for your course.
  - Add the argumentation:
    - ... How do the methods support your learning outcomes?
    - ... How do you use the assessment?
    - ... How do you inform your students about the assessment?
    - ... When do you assess?
  - Use the table model (learning outcomes related to the assessment methods) if it helps to see whether the ILOs and assessment methods are in line with each others.
-

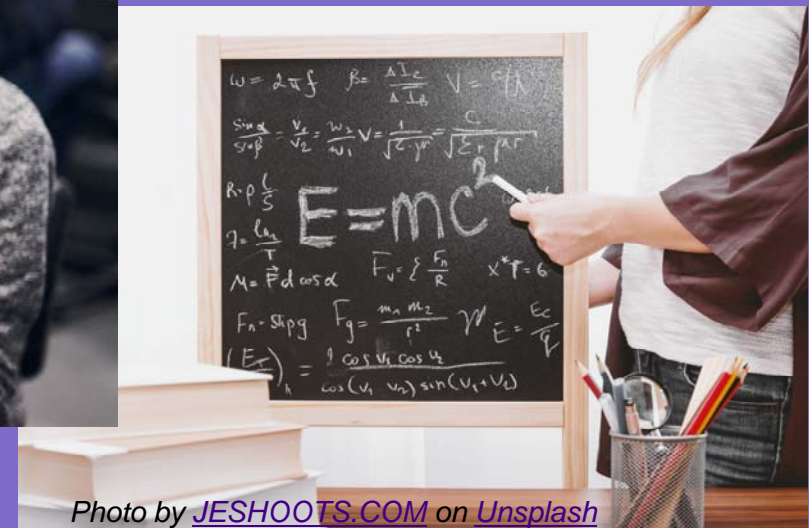
# You can also start filling in the “Alignment check” table (at the end of course plan template)

	Teaching method	Learning activity	Assessment (scale, who assesses, formative/summative assessment, emphasis on the final grade ...)	Feedback to students (who provides feedback, feedback on the process or the end product ...)	Feedback to the teacher
ILO1					
ILO2					
ILO3					



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# Teaching methods



# Discuss with your peer ...

Which teaching methods have you used in your courses?

Write the methods to presememo.

Which new teaching methods would you like to try in the future?

Write the methods to presememo.

<https://presememo.aalto.fi/1211>





# BREAK

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# Group work

Each group has one topic and task.  
You have ~20 min to work on your topic.

Topics:

1. Teaching and learning in big groups - SWOT
2. Teaching and learning in small groups - SWOT
3. Research & teaching
4. Adopting a new teaching method

# 1. Teaching and learning in big groups – SWOT analysis

- Take a look at the methods in presemio and choose couple of them that you would like to use in a big class.
- Make a SWOT analysis of the methods (strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, threats)
- *You can also use the reading material for SWOT*

Strengths	Weaknesses
Opportunities	Threats

## 2. Teaching and learning in small groups – SWOT analysis

- Take a look at the methods in presemio and choose couple of them that you would like to use in a small class.
- Make a SWOT analysis of the methods (strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, threats)
- *You can also use the reading material for SWOT*

Strengths	Weaknesses
Opportunities	Threats

# 3. Research & teaching

- Take a look at the following table and come up with concrete examples of teaching and learning methods.
- How could you integrate teaching and research in your field or in your course?
- What would be the challenges or benefits from learning and teaching point of views?

# Use of research in learning and teaching

Students learn in **small group discussions** with a teacher about research findings.

**STUDENTS AS PARTICIPANTS**

Students learn as researchers, curriculum is designed around **inquiry-based activities**, and the division of roles between teacher and student is minimised.

**Research-tutored**  
Curriculum emphasises learning focused on students writing and discussing essays and papers

**Research-based**  
Curriculum emphasises students undertaking inquiry-based learning

**EMPHASIS ON RESEARCH CONTENT**

**EMPHASIS ON RESEARCH PROCESSES AND PROBLEMS**

**Research-led**  
Curriculum is structured around teaching current subject content

**Research-oriented**  
Curriculum emphasises teaching processes of knowledge construction in the subject

Students learn about **research findings**, content is dominated by faculty research interests, and information transmission is the main teaching mode.

**TEACHER-FOCUSED STUDENTS AS AUDIENCE**

Students learn about **research processes**, the curriculum emphasises as much the processes by which knowledge is produced as learning knowledge that has been achieved, and faculty try to engender a research ethos through their teaching.

# 4. Adopting a new teaching method

Take a look at the list of teaching methods you would like to try out in the future. Pick the method(s) that you haven't tried out in your class before.

In your group discuss about:

- What hinders you from adopting this method?
- What are the benefits in adopting the method (e.g. from the learning and teaching point of view)?
- What does the method require from your students?

# Why do you use teaching methods?

# Teaching methods are way to...

Achieve learning goals

Set the pace for a course or teaching session

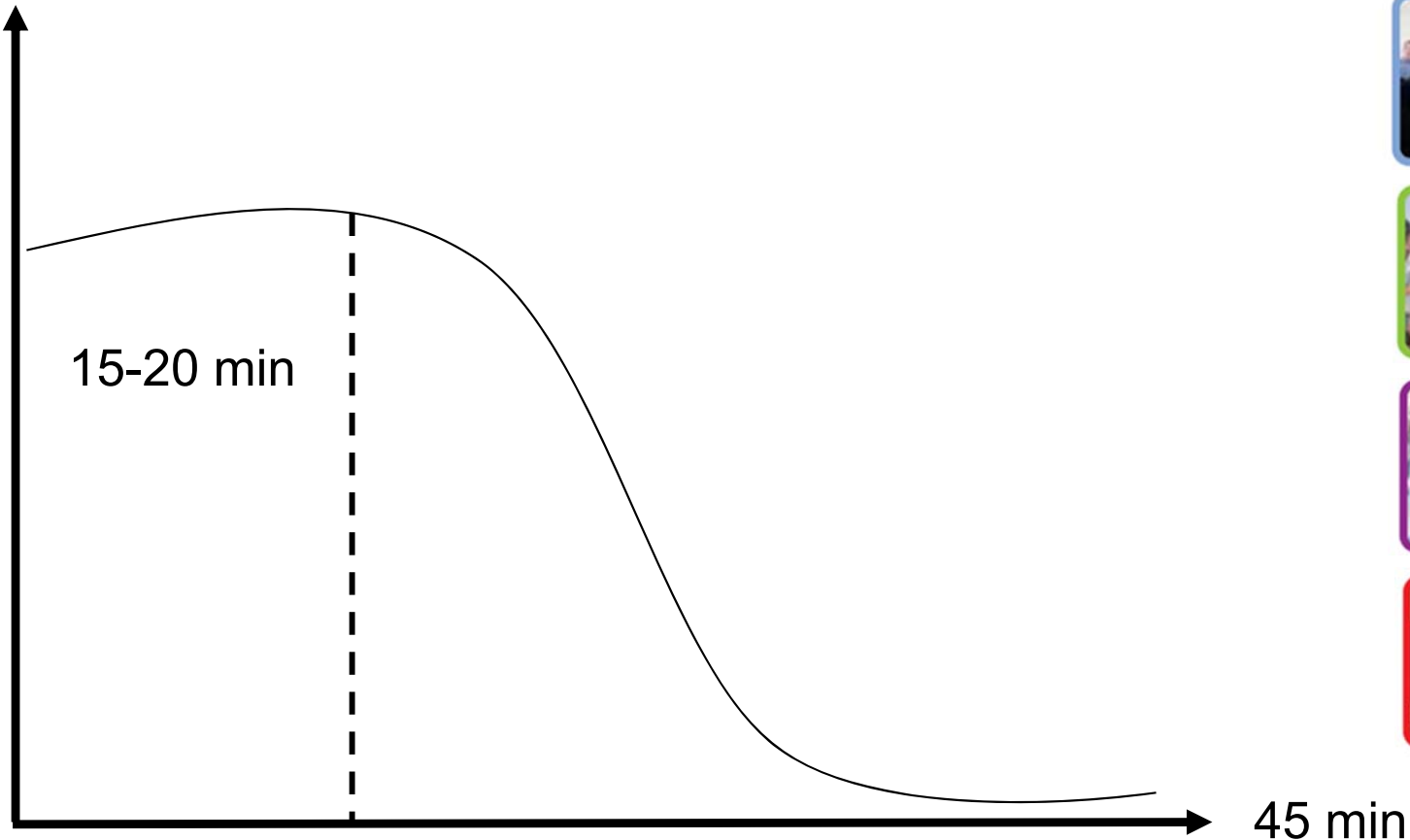
Guide students' learning processes

Create and sustain interaction in teaching and learning



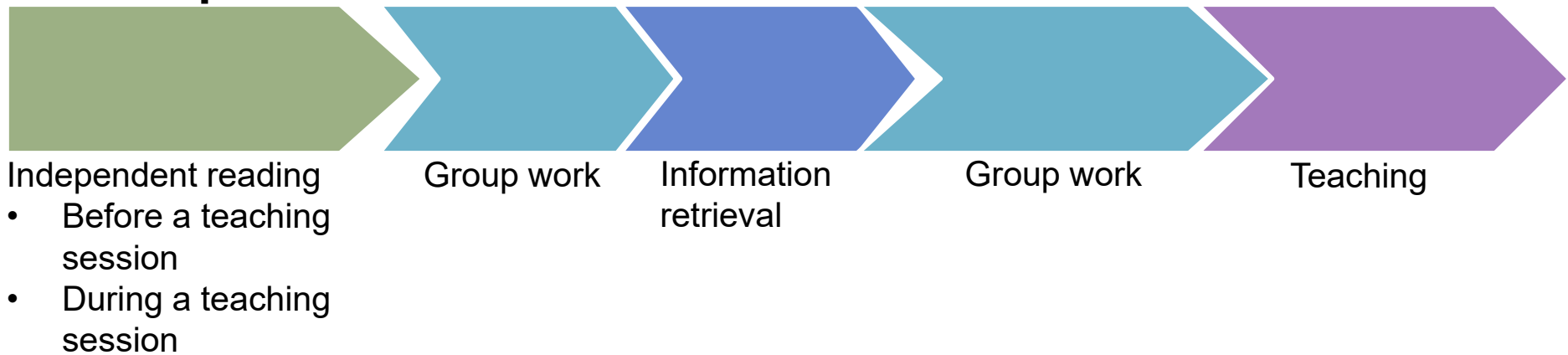
# The rhythm of teaching vs. energy level

Energy level /  
enthusiasm



# Examples of structuring teaching session with different activities

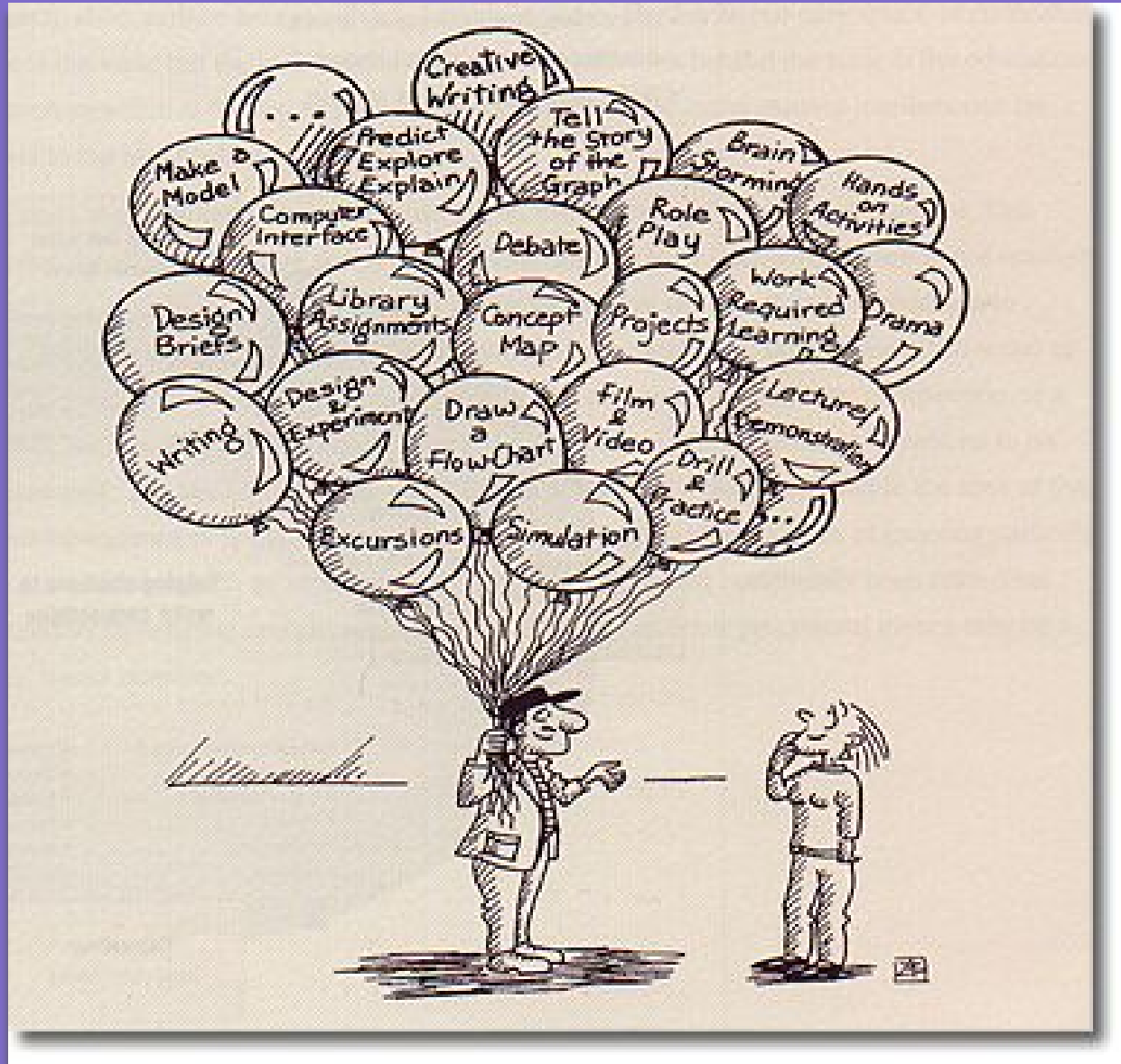
## 1. example



## 2. example



# How do you choose your teaching methods?



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Picture:

[https://encrypted-tbn1.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9Gcr14s7nOETBWUSn\\_VjLs0v%20ld4udWaemEGhjzT92cfEbW6OTQwu](https://encrypted-tbn1.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9Gcr14s7nOETBWUSn_VjLs0v%20ld4udWaemEGhjzT92cfEbW6OTQwu)

# While you select teaching methods for your course, take into account... (1/2)

What do you want to achieve?

- Expanding knowledge?
- Developing expertise?
- Enabling personal growth?
- Transferring information?
- Scaffolding learning etc.

*Our conceptions of learning, knowledge or human being influence our choices of methods.*

# While you select teaching methods for your course, take into account... (2/2)

- ... the learning outcomes (constructive alignment),
- ... the content,
- ... your discipline (traditions and conventions),
- ... your target group (their previous skills and knowledge),
- ... students' experience of the method,
- ... your own experience and knowledge of the method,
- ... resources (classroom, material, tools, time),
- ... your willingness to try a method!

# Constructive alignment table from the course plan template

	Teaching method	Learning activity	Assessment (scale, who assesses, formative/summative assessment, emphasis on the final grade ...)	Feedback to students (who provides feedback, feedback on the process or the end product ...)	Feedback to the teacher
ILO1					
ILO2					
ILO3					

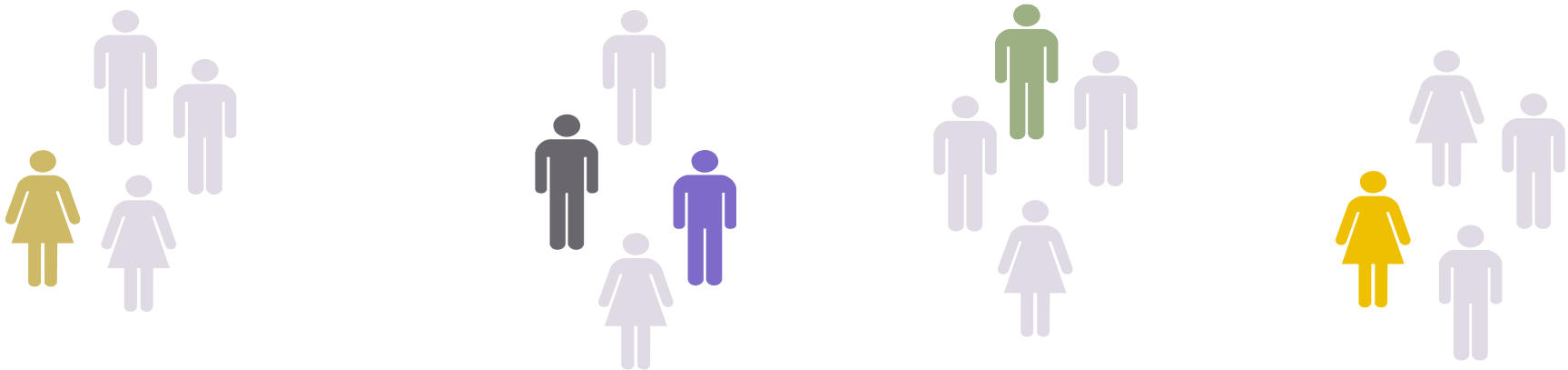


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# Peer groups for the course – case working

# What will you do in a peer group during the course?

1. As a group, you will prepare a teaching case, **DL 9.12.2019**
2. The cases will be solved in the last teaching and learning session **12.12.2019** (your group will solve a case created by other group, not your own!)





# Peer group work: Write a teaching case 1/2

**Your goal as a peer group is to write a teaching case that describes teaching and learning related challenge or problem.**

- Discuss in a group what kind of challenges and problems you have faced in your own teaching and/or in your study program.
- Choose a realistic challenge that will form the base of your teaching case. You can choose one of the challenges that came up in your discussion. You also can combine features of several real-life challenges you've seen.

## **Preconditions for the case:**

- Challenge/problem is realistic.
- Challenge/problem can be solved (or can be understood) by using the knowledge you gained in pedagogical courses.
- Contains all/most of the information that is needed to come up with a solution/work plan to solve the case.
- Can be solved by a multidisciplinary group of teachers in an hour. I.e. the group that is solving your case may not have a deep content knowledge of some specific field.
- Max. length is 2 pages

# Peer group work: Write a teaching case 2/2

## Write a case description that contains:

- Description of the relevant context: e.g., school, degree program, course, number of students, elective/compulsory course .....
- What is the challenge/problem you have identified? How does this challenge manifests itself? What are the consequences of the challenge/problem.
- Delimit the problem that you describe in the case so that it can be solved in an hour.
- Any other information that is relevant for solving the case. E.g. information on students study history, student feedback, teacher's teaching experience, available resources ...

Submit your case to MyCourses - Peer groups for case working - Submit your teaching case. **DL 9.12.2019.**

# Choose 1-3 topics that interests you most

**workload**

**inheriting  
a course**

**interaction**

**heterogeneous  
student groups**

**large course**

**no-show in  
the contact  
sessions**

**assessment**

**role as a teaching  
assistant**

**commitment  
to studies**

**motivation**

**curriculum  
misalignment**

**thesis**

**feedback**

**high dropout rate**

**approaches to  
learning**

**guest  
lecturers**

**Something else: \_\_\_\_\_**

# Groups

1.

**Michael**

**Niina**

**Caterina**

**Djebar**

**Silvan**

2.

**Juuso**

**Maaria**

**Pantelis**

**Namkyu**

**Zachary**

3.

**Samuel**

**Anahita**

**Nicklas**

**Agdas**

**Ivan**

4.

**Sebastian**

**Hanna**

**Tarik**

**Jussi**

5.

**John**

**Saara**

**Linh**

**Edris**

**Jari**



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# For the next session

- 1. Course plan, version 3**
- 2. Peer feedback on course plans**
- 3. One reading task + one video**

# 1. Home assignment:

## Course plan v. 3.0 DL 18.11.2019

Write the next version of your Course plan:

- Assessment: methods, criteria, scale
- Teaching methods

Submit the course plan in MyCourses **at the latest 18<sup>th</sup> November.**

**Your peers will give you feedback during 19.-25.11.2019!**

## 1. Basic information:

- *name of the course*
- *Amount of ECTS*
- *teaching period(s) when the course is taught*
- *language of the course*
- *Target group (Bachelor's / Master's course / Doctoral course)*
- *Is the course elective or mandatory*

## 2. Course connections on:

- *Other courses: which module course belongs to, connections with other courses, previous knowledge required and what knowledge does this course offer to other courses (e.g., is this course a pre-requisite for some other course(s))*
- *Course connections on program level learning outcomes (you can use Table 1, for example)*

## 3. Content (for example core content analysis)

## 4. Intended learning outcomes (including also skills such as group working, presentation skills etc.)

## 5. Teaching methods

- *Give examples of teaching sessions, assignments ....*
- *How do you use digital tools/platforms in your course (e.g. Wiki, MyCourses, Adobe Connect, A+, Rubyric, Presemo...)*

## 6. Assessment: methods, criteria, scale (you can use Table 2, see the template)

## 7. Course workload (both from students and the teachers side)

## 8. Materials used during the course

## 9. How & when & on what you give feedback to students

## 10. How & when & on what students give feedback to course teacher(s) and how is it utilized?

Homework 2:  
CP version 3

## 2. Home assignment: Peer Feedback DL 25.11.2019

- Read **two** of your peers' course plans and give written constructive feedback on them. **See the feedback chain to whom you give feedback:**

WHO	TO WHOM	WHO	TO WHOM
Namkyu	Saara, Edris	Anahita	Djebar, Ivan
Saara	Sebastian, Djebar	Juuso	Pantelis, Namkyu
Sebastian	Namkyu, Jussi	Pantelis	Aqdas, Saara
Nicklas	Edris, Maaria	Aqdas	Samuel, Sebastian
Edris	Caterina, Anahita	Samuel	Hanna, John
Caterina	Tarik, Samuel	Hanna	Linh, Silvan
Tarik	Zachary, Hanna	Linh	Jari, Michael
Zachary	Ivan, Linh	Jari	Juuso, Niina
Ivan	Nicklas, Jari	John	Niina, Aqdas
Djebar	Jussi, Caterina	Michael	Silvan, Pantelis
Jussi	Maaria, Tarik	Silvan	Michael, Juuso
Maaria	Anahita, Zachary	Niina	John, Nicklas



# When you give feedback:

- **Pay attention to constructive alignment:** Can you see the connection between ILOs (intended learning outcomes), assessment methods, content, used materials?
- **Read the ILOs (intended learning outcomes):** Are they written from students' perspective? Do they state the level of knowledge / skill (e.g. Bloom taxonomy) student should achieve?
- **Assessment methods alignment with the learning outcomes:** Do they measure the achieved learning outcomes or something else?
- **Teaching methods:** Are they planned to support achieving the learning outcomes? Is there something that should be considered when using such methods?
  
- Give feedback in a written form.

This might be helpful:

# Assessment matrix for the course plan

	Not passed	To be completed	Accepted
Curriculum work	No connection to curriculum level planning (course connection, description of programme).	The level of the course is mentioned and also the programme but a more detailed description of course connections is missing.	Course connections are described (on which module course belongs to, connections with other courses, previous knowledge required and what knowledge does this course offer to other courses)
Learning outcomes	No description of learning objectives/outcomes or the outcomes are described so that they are not understandable.	Learning outcomes are written but are not at the right level or are not described (listing is not enough)	Learning objectives are well thought to support students learning.
Assessment	There is no description of assessment or the assessment is not aligned with the learning objectives set for the course. Assessment is not transparent.	Assessment is described partly but there are assignments that are excluded. The assessment methods cover the set learning objectives only partly.	Assessment methods are well thought and they support learning objectives. Assessment is continuous and aims to develop students' skills.
Teaching methods	There is no description of teaching methods or the connection between the methods and assessment with learning objectives is missing.	Teaching methods are varied but the connection to learning objectives and assessment is missing. Variation of teaching methods may also be too much.	The selection of teaching methods is described and adjusted with the assessment and learning objectives. There is variation of teaching methods.
Workload and time allocation	Workload (for students and teacher) is not calculated.	Workload is calculated but there are some important parts missing or the workload is not calculated realistically.	Workload is realistic and well calculated so that it enables the students to pass the course in given time frame.
Feedback	No evidence of student feedback.	Feedback is collected but there is no evidence of how it is used in developing teaching.	Using several channels to collect feedback. Feedback is used during the course and it aims to develop both students learning as well as the course itself.

# 3. Home assignment: DL 28.11.2019

Available in MyCourses >> 2. Teaching session

## TO READ:





Chapters "Time is an essential prerequisite for learning" (pp.9-13) and "What is the real workload?" (pp. 13-18) in Give me time to think (Karjalainen, Alha & Jutila).

## TO WATCH:

[UNIPS-video: Workload](#)

# Poll about ICT workshops

Which of the ICT workshop sessions interest you most? Please choose max. 2 options

Response	Average	Total
MyCourses - learning environment	 84%	16
Panopto - making videos	 37%	7
Exam studio - more flexible exams	 47%	9
Total responses to question	 100%	19/19

- **We divide you to groups based on your answers (or randomly).**
- **We forward your wishes to the facilitators of the workshops.**
- **Workshops are held on 28.11.2019 in the afternoon session.**

# Feedback

**Write 3 feelings  
(one word/ feeling)  
you have at the moment  
about today.**

# Thank you!