

**Problem 1:**

A buck converter has an input of 6 V and an output of 1.5 V. The load resistor is  $3\ \Omega$ , the switching frequency is 400 kHz,  $L = 5\ \mu\text{H}$ , and  $C = 10\ \mu\text{F}$ . Determine

- (a) the duty ratio
- (b) the average and peak inductor currents
- (c) the average source current,
- (d) the peak and average diode current.

**Problem 2:**

A buck converter has an input of 50 V and an output of 25 V. The switching frequency is 100 kHz, and the output power to a load resistor is 125 W. Determine

- (a) the duty ratio
- (b) the value of inductance to limit the peak inductor current to 6.25 A.
- (c) the minimum inductor current

**Problem 3:**

A boost converter has the following parameters:

$$V_{in} = 5\ \text{V}, V_{out} = 20\ \text{V}, \text{ and } P_{out} = 40\ \text{W}$$

The minimum value of the inductor current must be at least 80% of the average inductor current. The switching frequency is 85 kHz. Determine the duty ratio and the minimum inductor value.

**Problem 4:**

A boost converter has parameter  $V_s = 20 \text{ V}$ ,  $D = 0.6$ ,  $R = 12.5 \ \Omega$ ,  $L = 10 \ \mu\text{H}$ ,  $C = 40 \ \mu\text{F}$ , and the switching frequency is 200 kHz. Determine

- (a) the output voltage
- (b) the average, maximum, and minimum inductor currents.
- (c) the average current in the diode

Assume ideal components.

**Problem 5:**

A buck-boost converter has the following parameters:

$V_{in} = 24 \text{ V}$ ,  $D = 0.65$ ,  $R = 7.5 \ \Omega$ ,  $L = 50 \ \mu\text{H}$ ,  $C = 200 \ \mu\text{F}$ , and switching frequency = 100 KHz. Determine

- (a) the output voltage,
- (b) the average, maximum, and minimum inductor currents.

**Problem 6:**

A buck-boost converter has parameters  $V_s = 12 \text{ V}$ ,  $D = 0.6$ ,  $R = 10 \ \Omega$ ,  $L = 10 \ \mu\text{H}$ ,  $C = 20 \ \mu\text{F}$ , and a switching frequency of 200 kHz. Determine

- (a) the output voltage
- (b) the average, maximum, and minimum inductor currents, and
- (c) the average value of input current.