

**Q1:** Describe common types of distributed energy sources, based on renewable and non-renewable energy resources? (5 %)

**Q2:** Explain five advantages, which DG technologies can bring for power and energy society? (5 %)

**Q3:** Explain the application of DG technologies in a Steel factory? (5 %)

**Q4:** Figure 1 shows the inner control loops of the current  $i_{cd}$  in a grid-connected converter? Calculate the values of  $k_p$  and  $k_i$  for the best transient response during the synchronization of converter with power grid. (10 %)

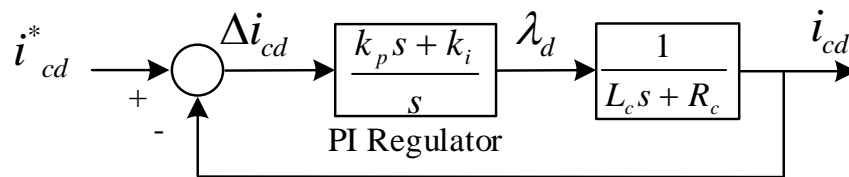


Fig. 1. Equivalent diagram of d-axis current control loop.

**Q5:** Figure 2 shows the general model of a grid-connected converter. Find the general dynamic equation of the proposed model. (25 %)

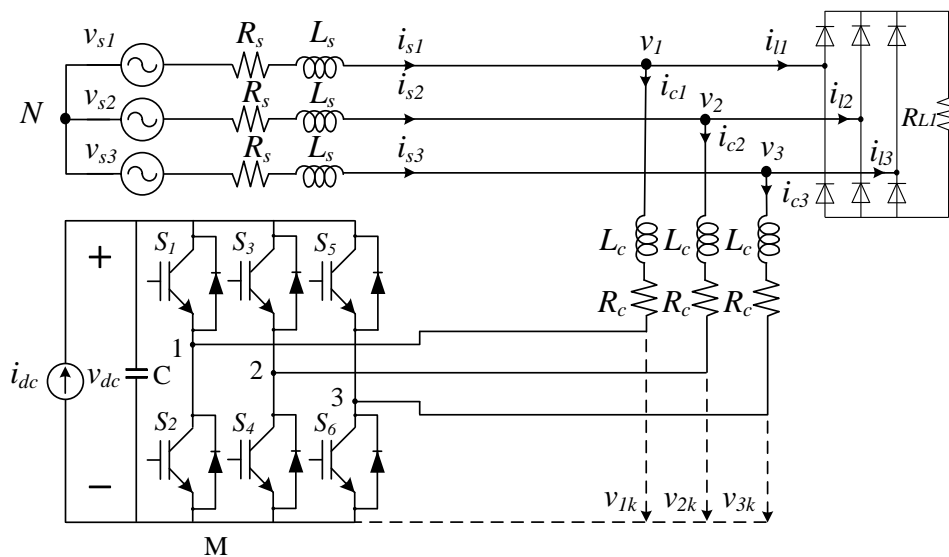


Figure 2: General model of a grid-connected converter.