Global Brand and Marketing Management Theory & Practice

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Why This is Important?

Brand Basics

How to Manage Brands in Theory?

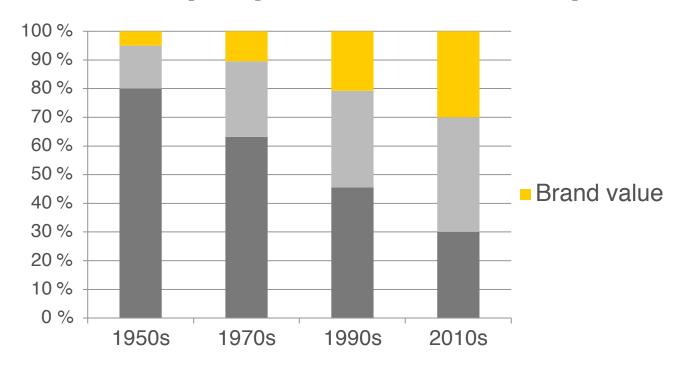
How to Manage Brands in Practice?

2020 Trends – Society, Technology, Finance, Industry, Policy



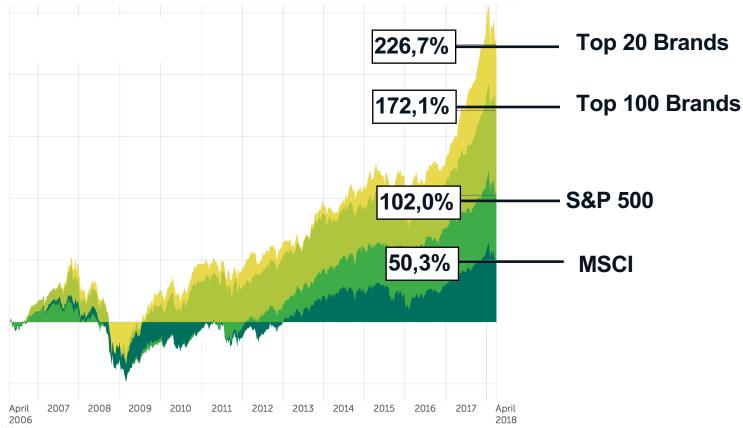
Why this is important?

Brand equity forms and increasing share of company value/market cap



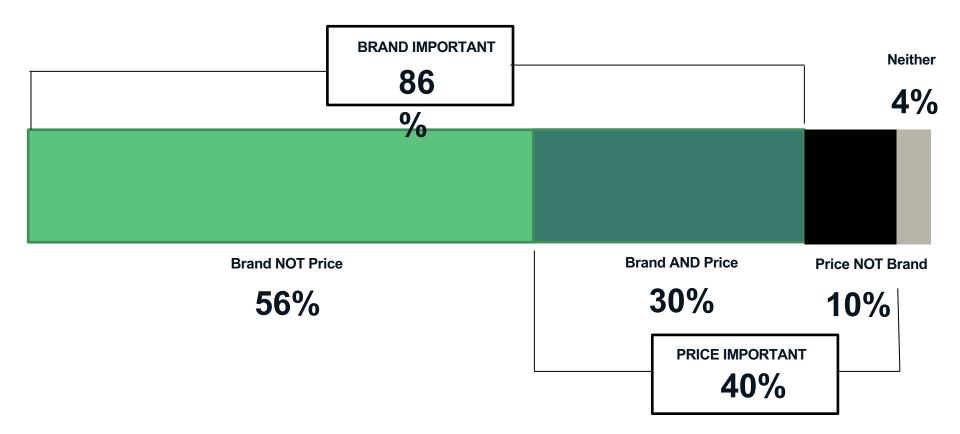


Valuable brands deliver superior shareholder returns





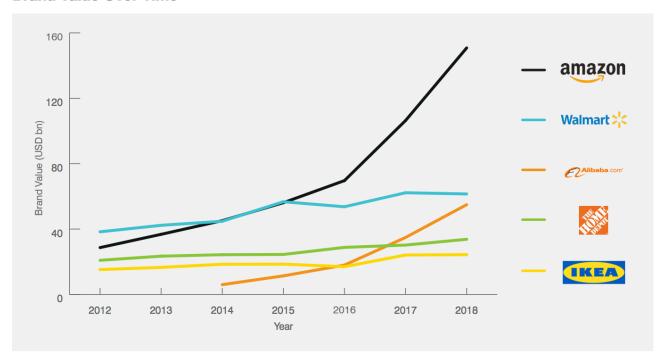
When making a purchase, brand is important for 86% of customers





Strong brands outperform the competition in every category

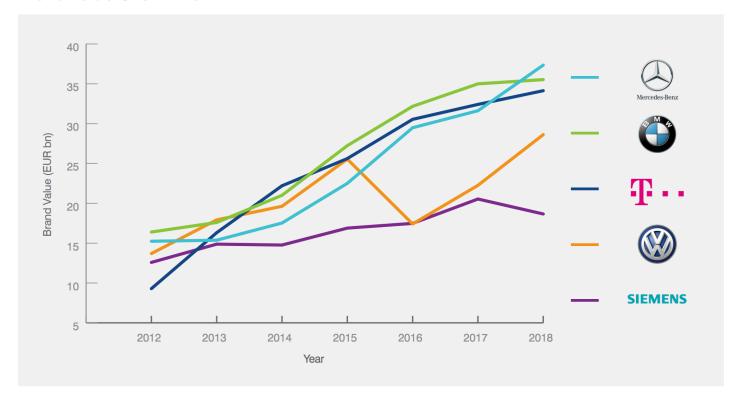
Brand Value Over Time





And in every market

Brand Value Over Time





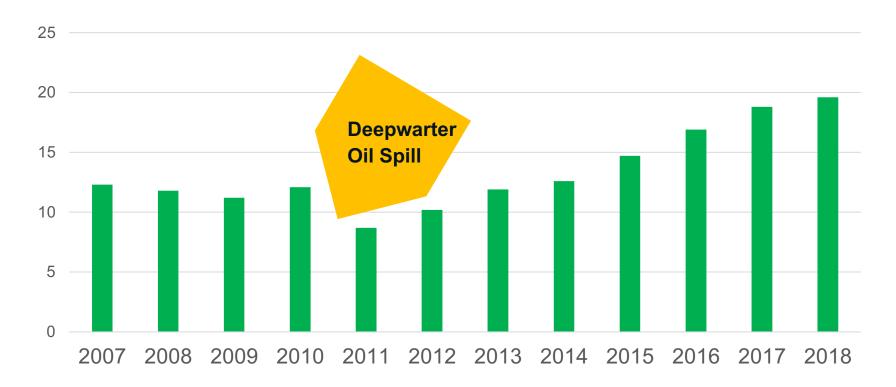
Brands of the future outperform the brands of yesterday





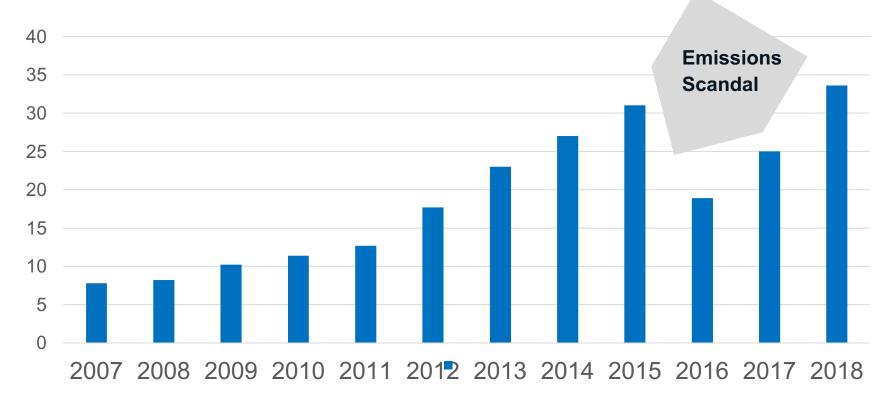


A strong brand defends a company in crisis: Example BP





A strong brand defends a company in crisis: Example Volkswagen

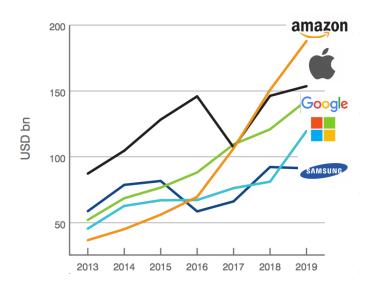




Most valuble brands globally



Brand Value over Time





A brand for a company is like a reputation for a person. You earn reputation by trying to do hard things well.

- Jeff Bezos, Amazon

Most Powerful North European / Scandinavian Brands

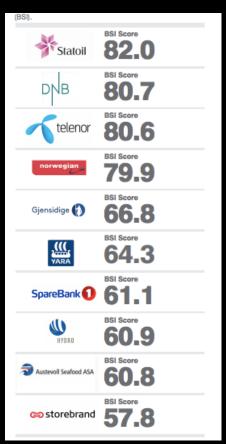
Sweden 86.4 **79.9** Handelsbanken 79.1 77.5 SAAB **BSI Score BSI Score** 75.2 Telia Company Nordea **73.7 BSI Score** [2](E10)

	BSI Score
<i>LEGO</i>	92.7
	BSI Score
PANDŎRA [*]	80.2
	BSI Score
Danske Bank	
	BSI Score
youSee	75.3
	BSI Score
TDC	73.4
	BSI Score
<u>Danfoss</u>	72.3
<i>~</i>	BSI Score
TUBORG	71.4
	BSI Score
ROCKWOOL	70.9
-	BSI Score
LURPAK	70.4
	BSI Score
Nykredit	70.3

Denmark

	BSI Score
NOKIA	75.3
0.	BSI Score
elis	72.4
	BSI Score
<pre>@fortum</pre>	69.1
	BSI Score
KONE	68.5
pokian ^a	BSI Score
nokian [®] TYRES	67.3
	BSI Score
49	65.5
DDO	BSI Score
DNA	65.1
- C	BSI Score
if	60.6
	BSI Score
Valio	60.4
16	BSI Score
K	55.8

Finland



Norway

How to Build a Strong Brand

Make sure brand supports business strategy.

Show what you believe in.

Use modern storytelling as a competitive advantage.

Brand supports business strategy

Nike's strategy is to increase the size of the sports apparel market

the size of the FIND YOUR GREATNESS.*

Brand supports growth by making everyone an athlete

*Révèle toi.

Show what you believe in

PURPOSE

Clearly articulate why your brand exists and make a proactive effort to address that purpose



CULTURE

Authentically connect your stand to a relevant moment inculture



Nissan helps communities clean up their beaches

ACTIVISM

Confront a controversial issue that has a direct impact on your stakeholders and/or your brand



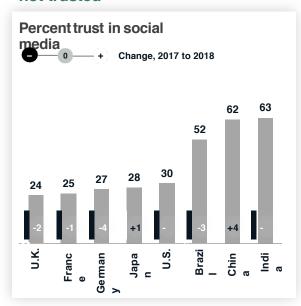
Levi Strauss CEO supports gun control measures



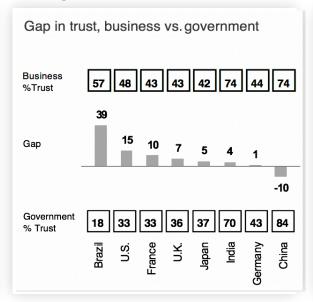
Trust Barometer

Business Expected to Lead

Information platforms not trusted



Business more trusted than government



Business expected to take initiative on change



say that CEOs should take the lead on change rather than waiting for government to impose it

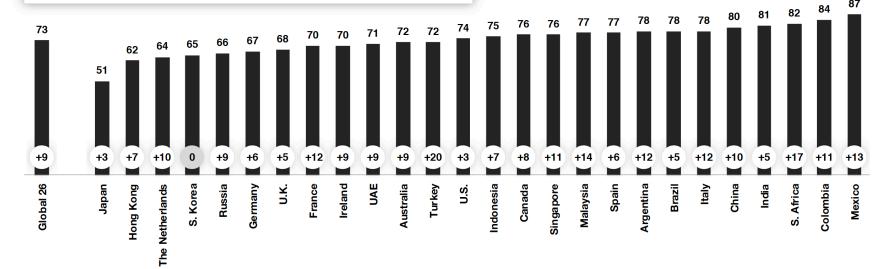


Companies can improve society – and also do well.

Percent who agree

"A company can take specific actions that both increase profits and improve the economic and social conditions in the communities where it operates"







People Believe in Brands as an Effective Force for Change

Percent who agree

46%

Brands have

better ideas

for solving our country's problems than government

53%

Brands can

do more

to solve social ills than government



In 2020, in a year of turbulence so seismic in scale and rapid in impact that the world is still computing the effects, the aggregate value of the Top 100 Best Global Brands has grown by





Brand Value Change 2020-2021 (%) ●CBS -49.1% 157.5%



华中国电信 -33.6%

SAFRAN -32.3%

e.on

ST) EXPRESS

54.4%



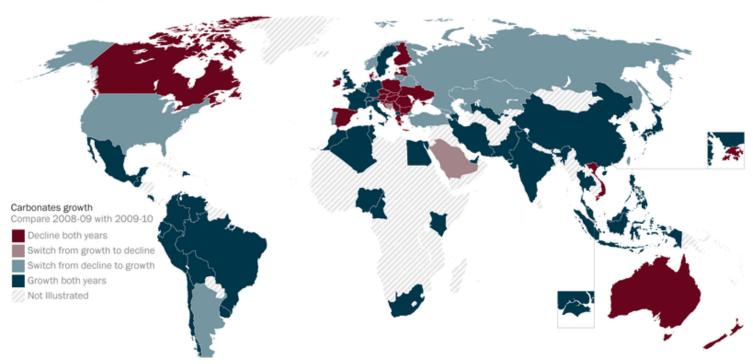
Brand impacts each of the seven key financial drivers of shareholder value – across sectors and countries

Ensure levels and security Revenue Growth Rate of demand, greater market share Command premium pricing, improve **EBITDA Margin** supplier terms Reduce tax rate through internal Cash Tax Rate licensing Lower staff acquisition costs, increase **Working Capital Investment** productivity and retention Reduce capital cost of entry into **Capital Expenditure** new categories Create differentiation, overcome **Competitive Advantage Period** commoditization Reduce overall business risk, Cost of Capital **lower WACC**

Continued growth requires a global perspective

Passport: Soft Drinks
GROWTH IN GLOBAL CARBONATES
Compare 2008-09 against 2009-10







Brand basics

I don't know who you are.
I don't know your company.
I don't know your company's product.
I don't know what your company stands for.
I don't know your company's reputation.
Now, what was it you wanted to sell me?









They only exist in the minds of customers







Strong brands are created when people share the same perceptions.



These perceptions can't be controlled, but they need to be managed.



How to manage global brands in theory?

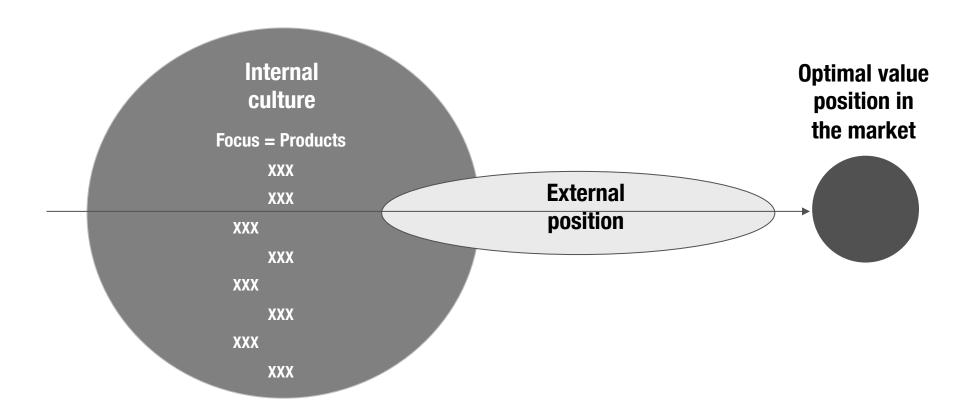
Global Brand Strategy

Brand architecture

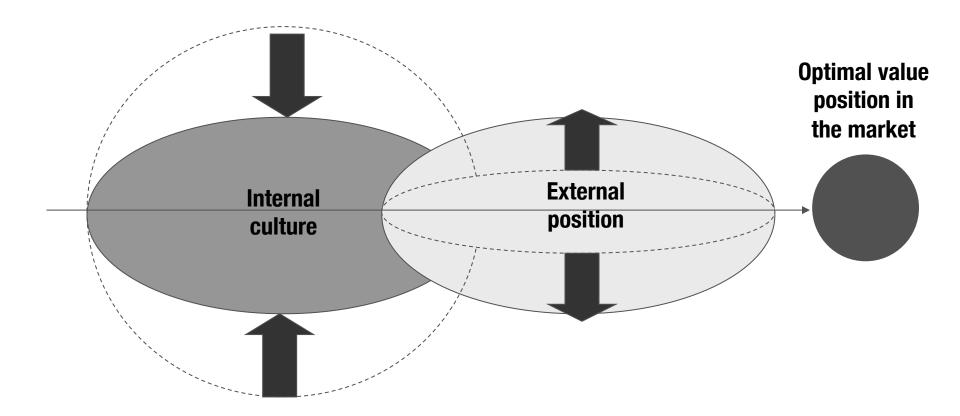
Brand portfolio

Positioning

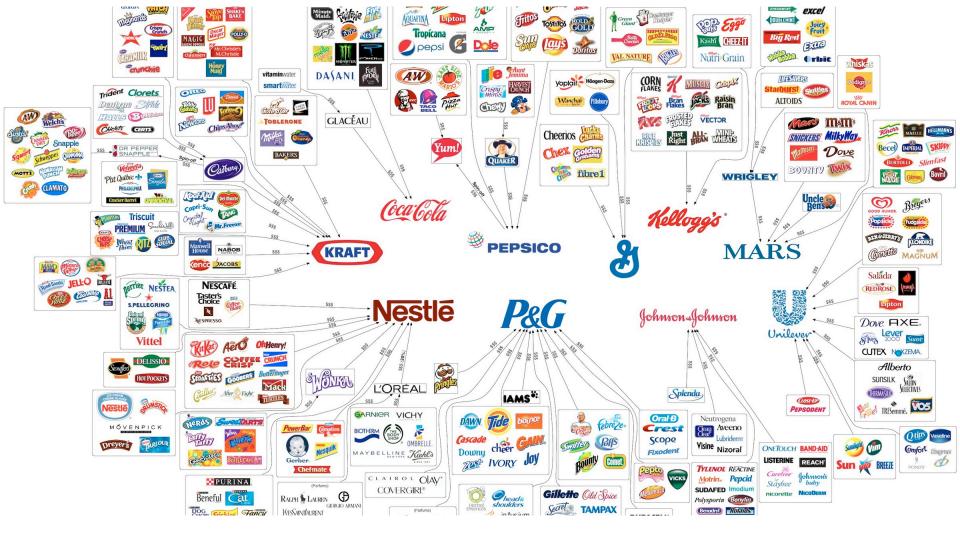














Source: WallyOlins: Corporate Identity



















MARS



Uncle Bens

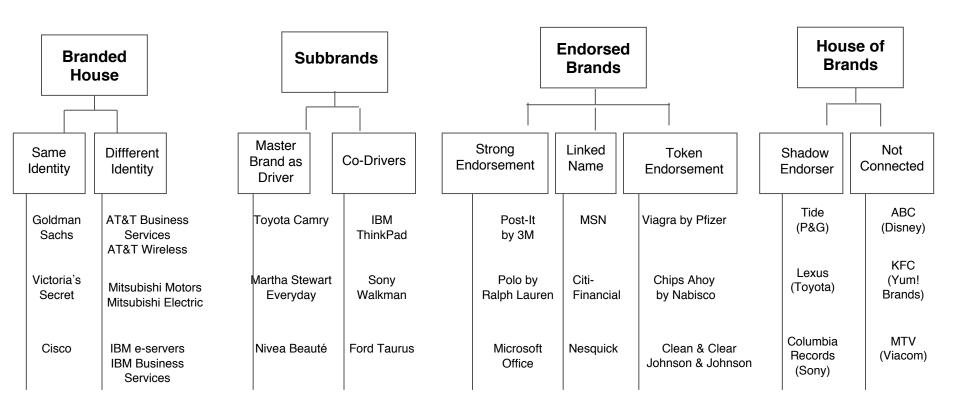




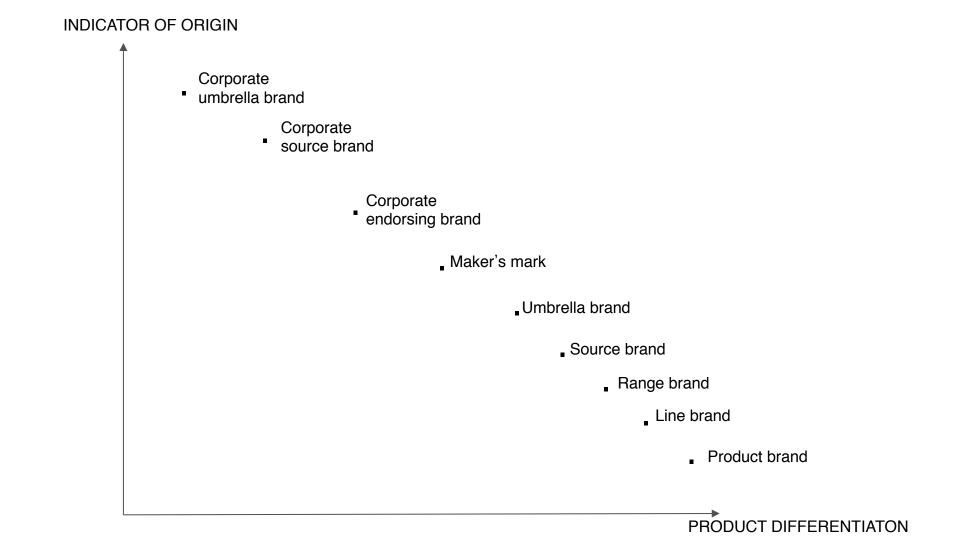


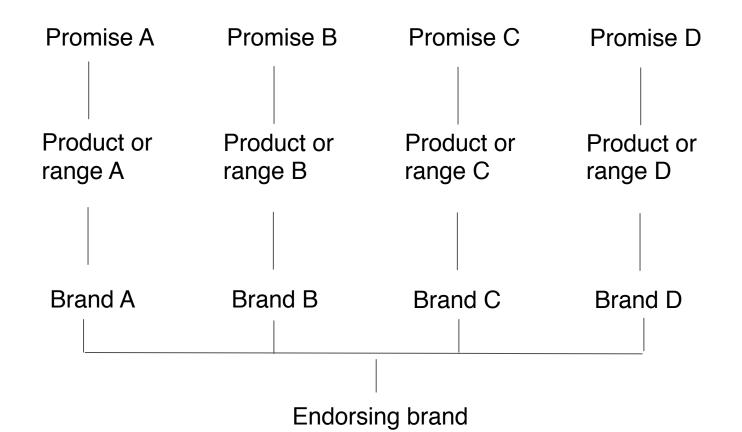


Brand Relationship Spectrum



Source: Aaker: Brand Portfolio Strategy





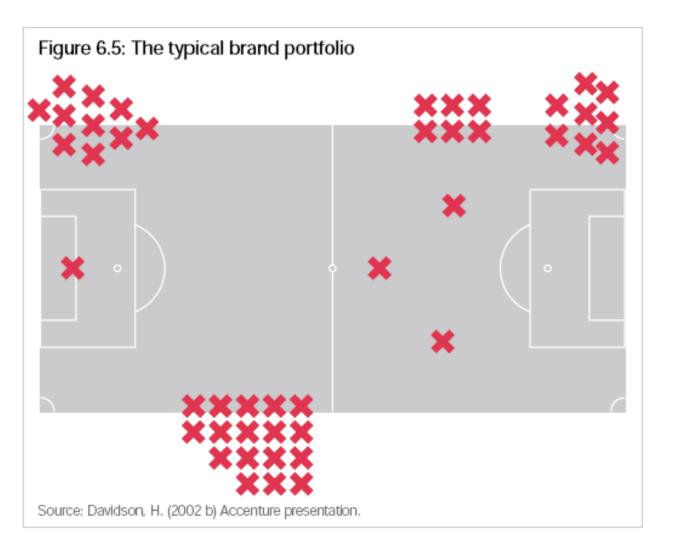
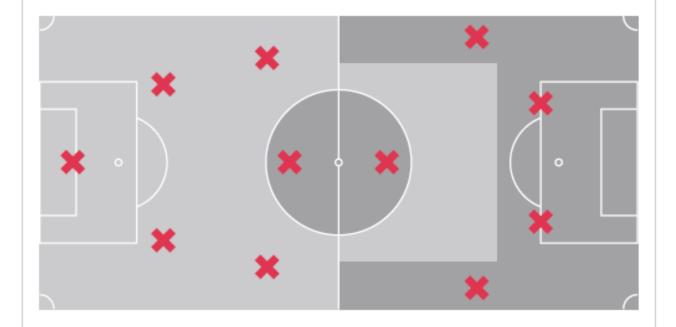
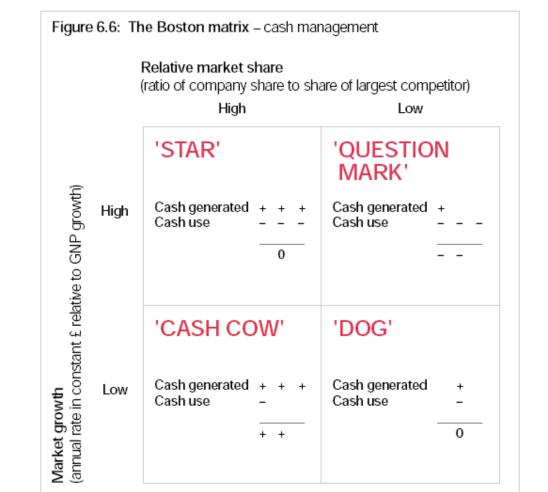


Figure 6.4: Ideal brand portfolio

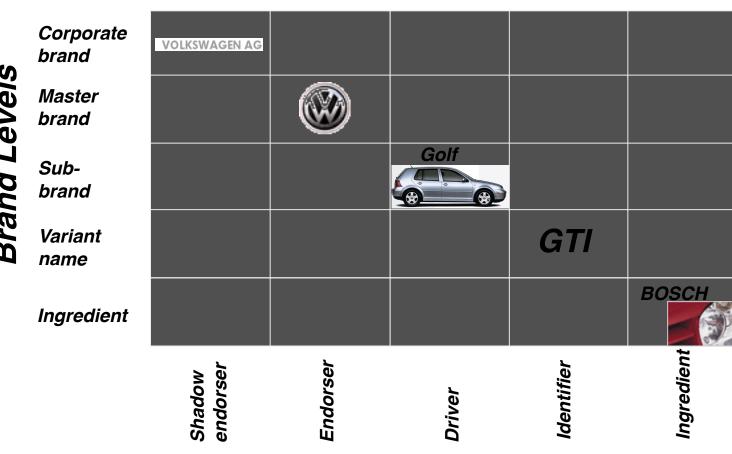


Source: Davidson, H. (2002 b) Accenture presentation.



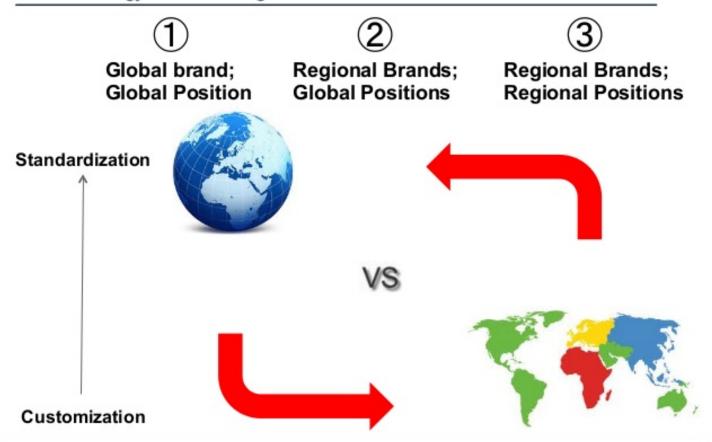
Source: Boston Consulting Group

Brand Levels



Brand Roles

Brand Strategy & Positioning



Regional brands, regional positionings



Multi-Country Brands



Local Champions

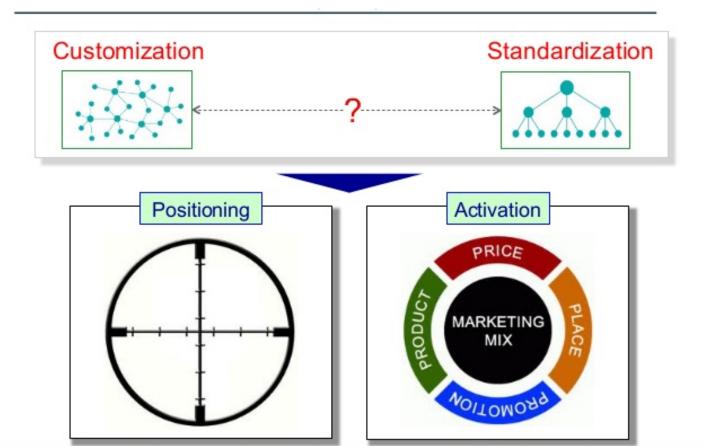








How to manage global brands in practice?



Benefits of Standardization

Economies of Scale

Consistency

Center of Excellence



Benefits of Customization

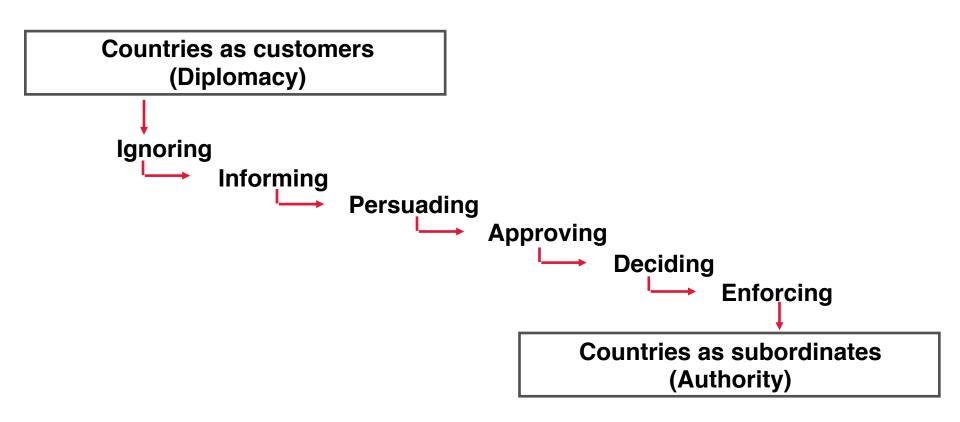
Local Relevance

Faster to Market

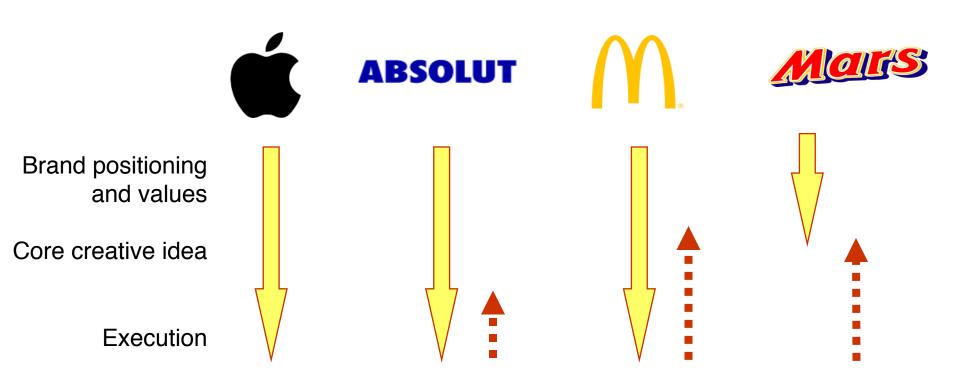
Responsiveness

Demand Generation

Levels of Corporate Involvement



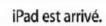
There is no "One Right Model"





simple is smart



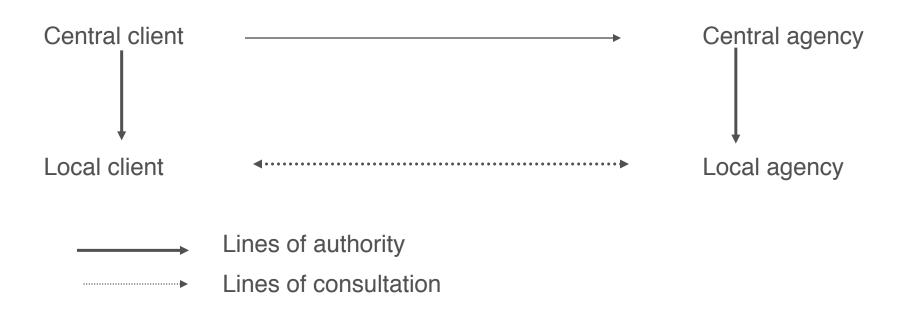


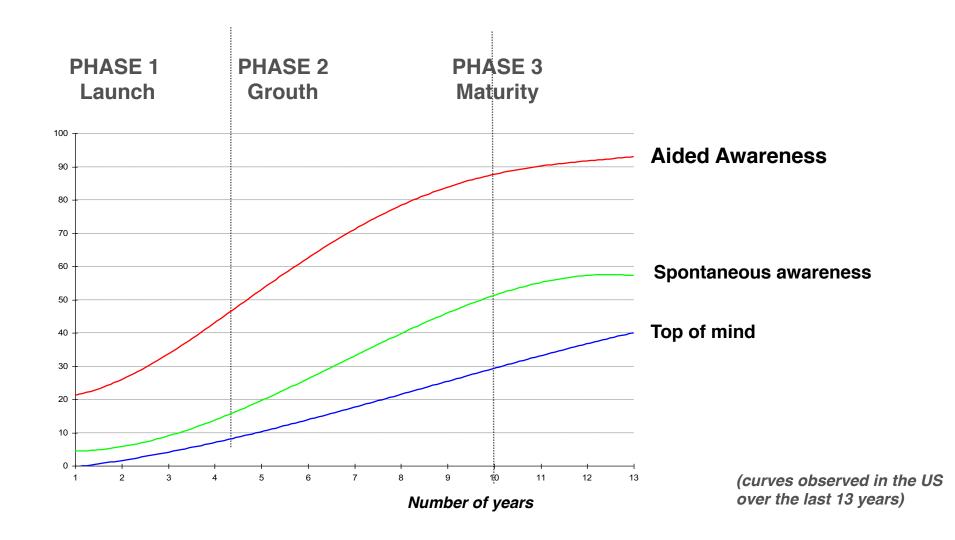


iPad è qui.

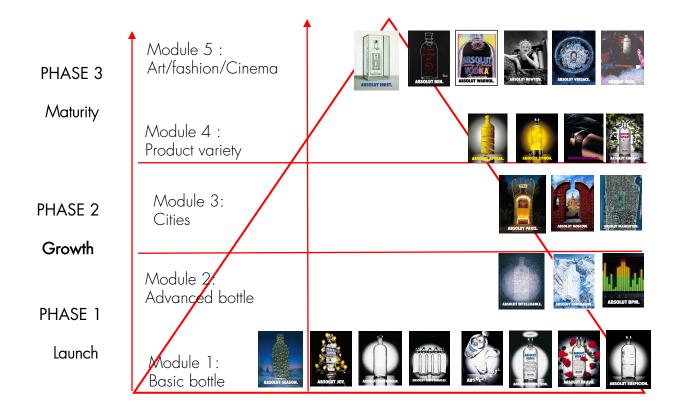


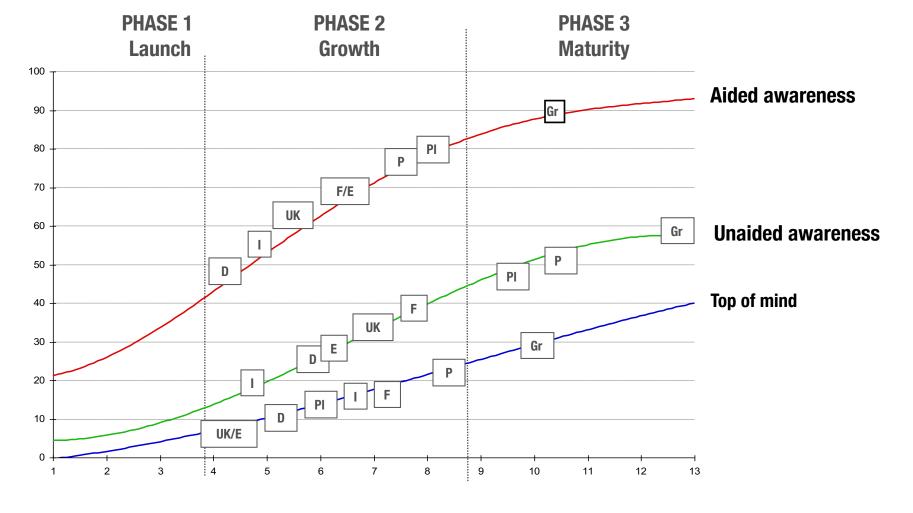
Complete Central Control





The creative executions are adapted to each phase of the brand development





Number of years/US curves

Shared Best Practices

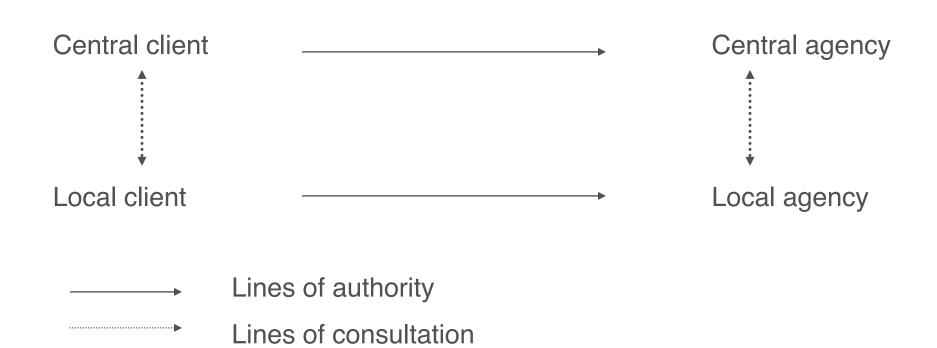


Lines of authority

Lines of consultation



Local Autonomy





SUKIMA GA

Re-design Tokyo street look with IKEA furniture.























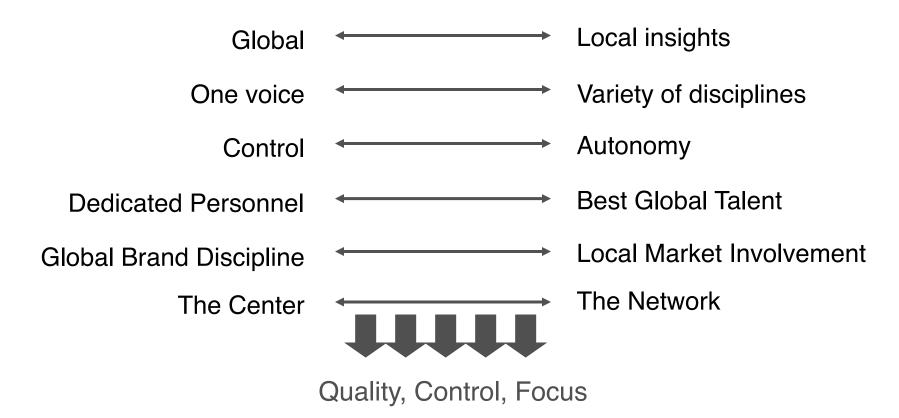






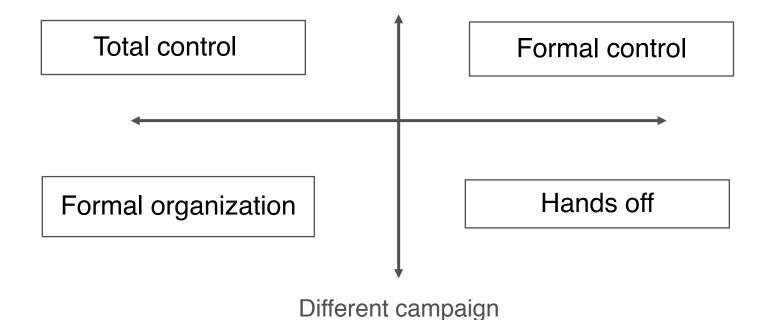


Approach must positively manage the tension between



What are the options? Co-ordination mapping

Same campaign



Identifying Market Potential

	INVESTMENT LEVEL			
Population	High	Medium	Low	
Per Capita Spend				
Category Life Stage				
Brand Life Stage				
Controls:				
pricing, marketing spend, promotional allowances				
Category Trends				
Competitive Barriers				

Identifying Product Mix

Special formulations
Specific target products
Sophisticated yogurt market
Unsophisticated yogurt market

RANGE			
BROAD	MODERATE	NARROW	

Marketing Mix - Product, Audience and Channel

Product

Design/Form

Brand Name

Indications

Positioning Packaging

Pricing

Advertising/Sales Promotion

Audience: Roles & Incentives

Mums

Nutritionists

Actives/Health oriented

Channels

Grocery

Health

Convenience

Partner (McDonalds's etc.)

STANDARDIZATION				
FULL	PARTIAL	NONE		

Advertising Message and Media

Message

Copy Strategy
Copy Execution
Copy Production

<u>Media</u>

Media Planning
Media Budget
Market Promotional Allowances
Market Media Access
(DTC, detailing, etc.)

Market Research

Performance Tracking

STANDARDIZATION					
FULL	L PARTIAL NONE				

We learn what role corporate wants to play in marketing decisions...

Product Brand Name Indications Positioning Packaging Pricing Advertising Sales Promotion Audience Selection Distribution

Channels

Ignoring	Informing	Persuading	Approving	Deciding	Enforcing
	DECENTRAI	LIZED	← C	ENTRALIZE	$D \longrightarrow$

And communications decisions...

Copy Strategy
Copy Execution
Copy Production
Media Planning
Media Budget
Market Research
Performance/
Tracking

Ignoring	Informing	Persuading	Approving	Deciding	Enforcing
	DECENTRAL	ZED →		CENTRALIZED	\longrightarrow

Decentralized/

Customized

Centralized/ Standardized



Flexibility







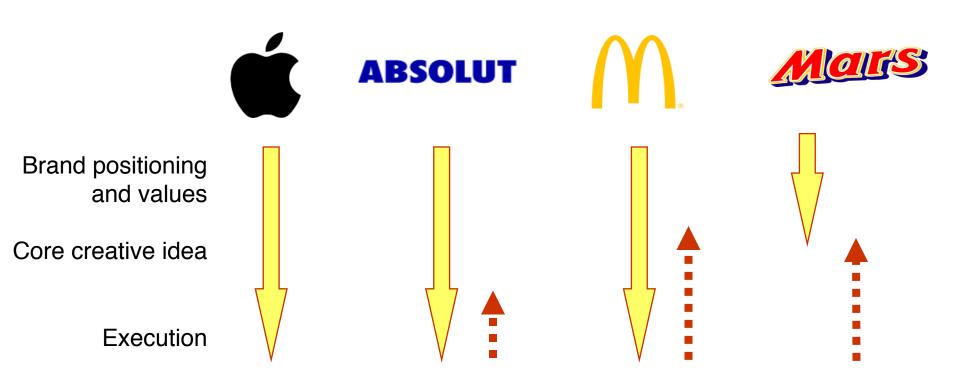
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Uniformity

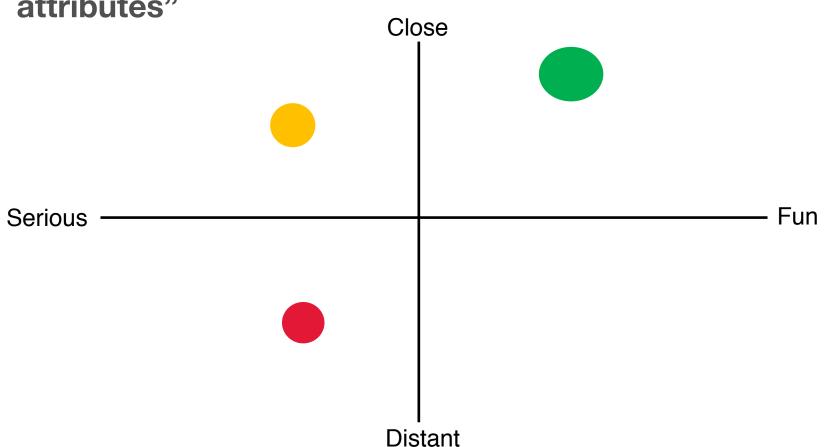


There is no "One Right Model"

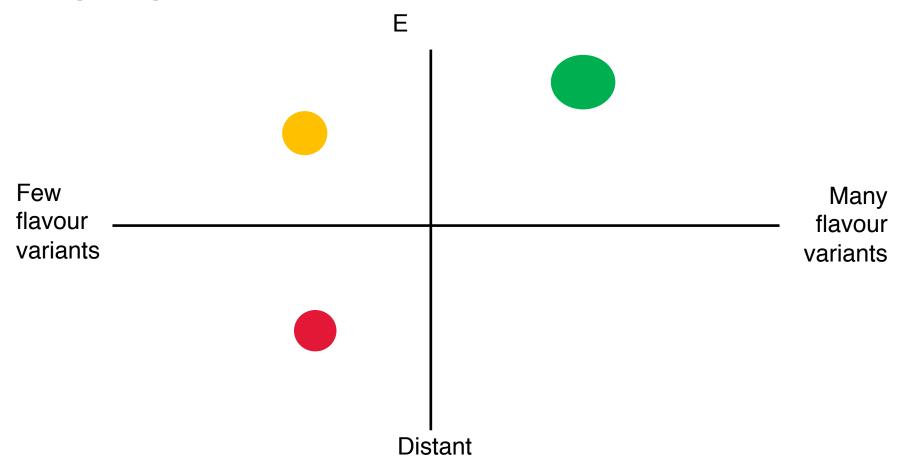


A few words about positioning

Too many marketers map brands on "brand attributes"



Map on purchase drivers instead



Strategy vs. tactics

Tactics, channels and trends change fast, strategy must last longer

The Marketer's Toolkit 2021

Navigate through uncertainty



1.

Responding to recession

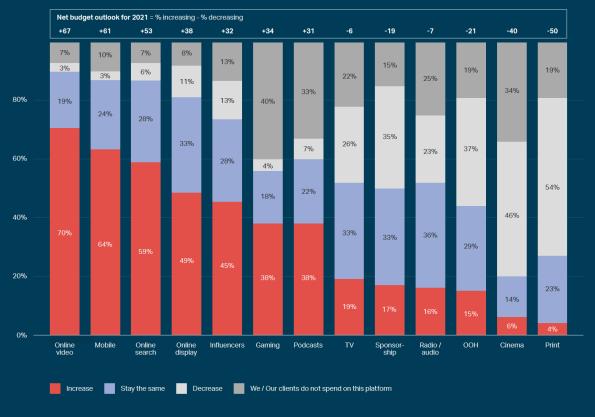
The seismic events of 2020 will echo long into the coming year. Media budgets have been slashed. Brand-building activity is on hold, while performance channels receive greater spend. At the same time, brands must find new creative solutions to achieve distinctiveness in the post-pandemic marketplace.



Performance channels in the ascendancy

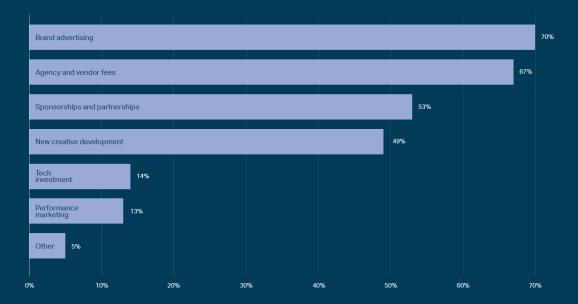
Marketers are overwhelmingly upping investment in online video, with 5G mobile network roll-out expected to reinforce video consumption globally. Nearly three-quarters of advertisers (73%) expect to allocate budget to influencer marketing in 2021, a clear sign that influencers are becoming more central to brand-building on social platforms. Nascent channels including gaming and podcasts can be optimistic of growing ad revenues over the coming 12 months, while print and cinema media will be bracing for a tough year.

How do you expect investment in media channels to change in 2021?



Source: WARC Marketer's Toolkit 2021

Where are budget cuts being made?



Source: WARC Marketer's Toolkit 2021

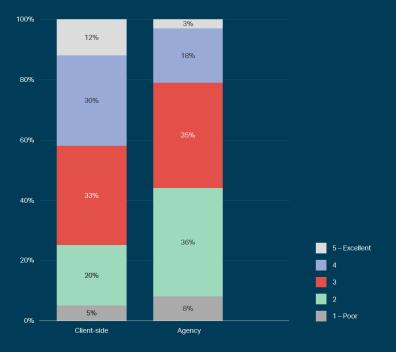
Brand-building cuts on the way

As advertisers reel from the twin impact of global recession and unprecedented consumer behaviour change, brandbuilding is expected to suffer most keenly. Of those expecting budget cuts in 2021, 70% predict the axe will fall on brand advertising spend. Meanwhile, with consumers restricted from attending events for the foreseeable future, over half (53%) forecast a decrease in sponsorship spend. In comparison, performance marketing and tech investment will be ringfenced by most advertisers in the coming year.

Long-term strategy set to suffer

Unsurprisingly, given the turmoil caused by the pandemic, short-termism remains the leading cause for concern among advertisers in 2021. However, brand marketers believe they are doing a much better job of balancing short-term and long-term brand strategy than their agency partners. Only 3% of agency respondents believe the brands they work on are doing an excellent job, compared to 12% of client-side marketers.

How would you rate your brand's / typical client's ability to balance short-term and long-term brand strategy?

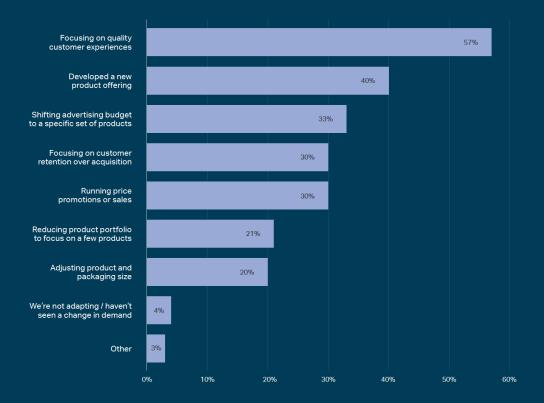


New ways of delivering value

Brand marketers are responding to this desire for value in a number of ways, including focusing ad spend on specific product lines (33%), running price promotions and sales (30%), reducing their product portfolio (21%) and altering pack sizes (20%). Four-inten respondents to the Toolkit survey say they are developing new product offerings to cater for post-pandemic consumer preferences.

In what areas is your brand adapting to economic recession?

Client-side respondents



Case study

Coca-Cola culls 'zombie' brands

<u>Coca-Cola</u>, the beverage manufacturer, is streamlining its brand portfolio to focus on strategic priorities and assets with the greatest potential during the pandemic.

Periods of flux are unsettling for marketers and consumers, but can serve as a unique moment to break free from legacy thinking.

While Coca-Cola owns 400 brands across the globe, a significant portion of its portfolio is of limited scale and lagging behind in terms of growth.

Identifying the most-promising "challenger" and "explorer" brands, and culling "zombie" brands that have not performed well over an extended period, is helping the company to redirect funds to priority brands.



Source: Coca-Cola

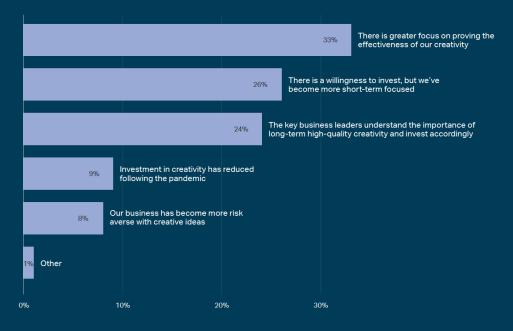
The Marketer's Toolkit 2

Creativity will need to deliver

A quarter (26%) of brand marketers have experienced a post-COVID focus on short-termism when 'selling in' creativity to key stakeholders within their organisation, a slightly higher percentage than those claiming their senior colleagues understand the long-term importance of "high-quality creative".

As a marketing leader, what has been your experience in "selling in" creativity to key stakeholders following the pandemic?

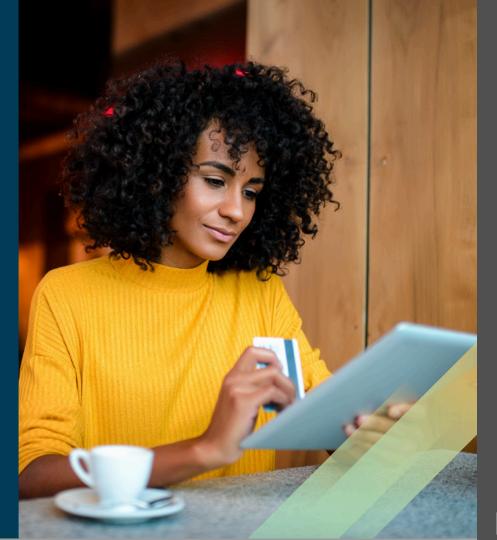
Client-side respondents



2.

Staying effective in the age of e-commerce

The COVID-19 pandemic has accelerated e-commerce growth globally. Brands in many sectors have had to respond, bringing forward plans to rethink distribution and experimenting with new models, including direct-to-consumer options. This shift will have knock-on effects on brand strategy and media investment.

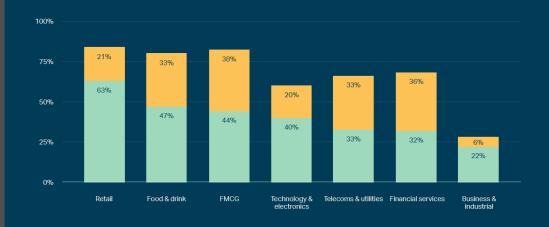


New shopping habits are expected to stick

The COVID-19 pandemic has accelerated e-commerce growth globally. In the US it prompted a 10-year e-commerce growth spurt in an eight-week period. Research suggests this behaviour will stick, particularly among certain cohorts. Across 18 markets surveyed, GlobalWebIndex found 51% of Gen Z and 54% of higher income consumers are likely to shop online more frequently postpandemic. This compares to 43% among lower income consumers.

67% of client-side respondents expect the shift to e-commerce to be permanent. Those in retail (63%), food and drink (47%) and FMCG (44%) agree most strongly with this statement.

The shift to e-commerce will be permanent in my category



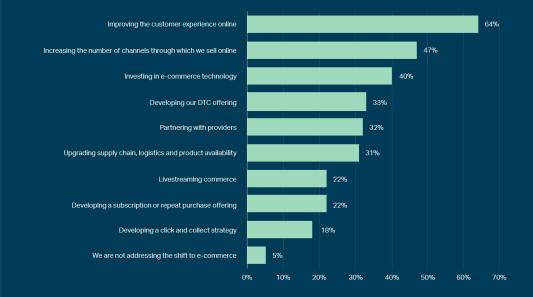


Source: WARC Marketer's Toolkit 2021

Marketers are focusing on improving online CX

When asked in what ways are they addressing the shift to e-commerce, 64% of respondents said they will focus on improving the online customer experience, 47% plan to increase the number of online channels they sell through, 40% will invest in e-commerce technology and 31% are upgrading the supply chain and product availability. Marketers will also need to rethink media plans and advertising strategy to ensure their products and services are noticed by, and engage, at-home consumers.

In what ways are you / your typical client addressing the shift to e-commerce?

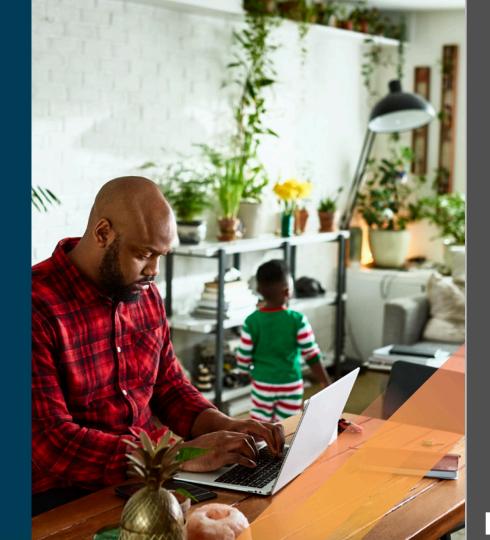


Source: WARC Marketer's Toolkit 2021

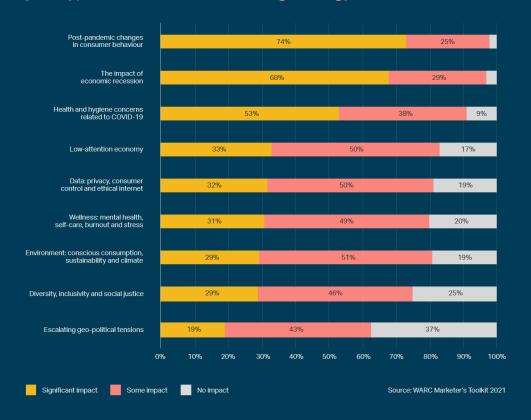
3.

Engaging at-home consumers

With mass distribution of a vaccine still several months away, the home-based lives of 2020 will continue well into 2021. And home working is likely to remain a fixture for white-collar workers post-pandemic. For brands, there remain opportunities to respond to this phase of the crisis, while preparing for further changes post-vaccine.



How important are each of the following societal topics and consumer concerns to the development of your / your typical client's 2021 marketing strategy?



Marketers focus on new consumer habits

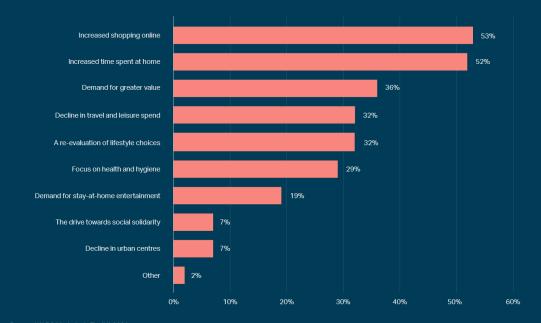
74% of the brands and agencies surveyed for the Marketer's Toolkit said post-pandemic changes in behaviour were having a significant impact on strategy for 2021; another 25% said it has some impact. Only one percent said it was having no effect at all. Other major concerns fall under the umbrella of behaviour as well, with 91% saying health and hygiene was affecting strategy and 80% citing mental health issues.

The Marketer's Toolkit 2

Consumer behaviour changes beyond e-commerce

The shift to consumers using ever more e-commerce has rightfully taken centre stage during the pandemic, but it is the tip of the iceberg when it comes to behaviour change. The shift to increased time at home is almost as significant for marketers, with 52% saying it has impacted strategy. The decline in travel and leisure spend, a re-evaluation of lifestyle choices and the demand for stay-at-home entertainment are also factors marketers are weighing as they look to 2021.

Which of the following changes in consumer behaviour have had the biggest impact on your / your typical client's marketing strategy?



Source: WARC Marketer's Toolkit 2021

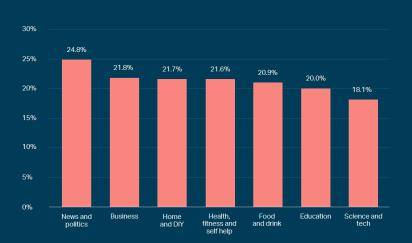
YouTube viewership spikes for at-home verticals

Global YouTube data from Digital Voices demonstrates strong growth in video views of a variety of homebound pursuits, with content involving food and drink, home and DIY, and health, fitness and self-help all seeing growth in excess of 20% between February and March.

By June, the data became even further stacked in favour of at-home activities, with gaming seeing the biggest growth of all, at 30.8%, followed by animals and pets (21.6%), food and drink (17.9%), and home and DIY (17.4%).

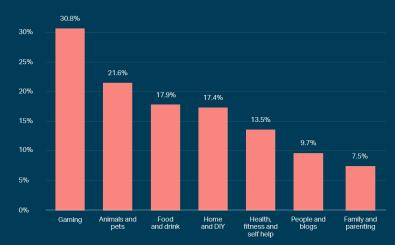
Which verticals won in the short term? Highest % increase in YouTube views

February - March, 2020



Which verticals are winning long term? Highest % increase in YouTube views

February – June, 2020



Source: Digital Voices, Life After Lockdown

4.

Succeeding in the closed web

The third-party cookie is on the verge of obsolescence, as a consequence of regulatory pressures and the unilateral actions of companies including Apple and Google. This hands even more power to ecosystems like Amazon and Alibaba. With digital advertising dominated by a small number of media platforms, marketers face the daunting task of figuring out a way of managing their activity across those garden walls.

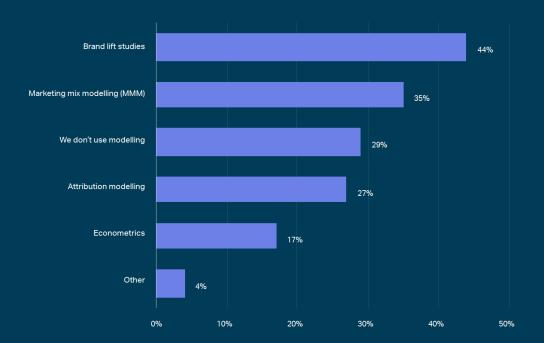


Marketers split on measurement strategy

Client-side marketers surveyed by WARC for the Toolkit use a variety of measurement systems to isolate the impact of their marketing investment. The most popular are brand lift studies, selected by 44% of brands, followed by marketing mix modelling (35%), attribution modelling (27%) and econometrics (17%). Nearly three-in-ten implement no measurement model at all.

Which types of measurement do you use for isolating the impact of your marketing investment?

Client-side respondents

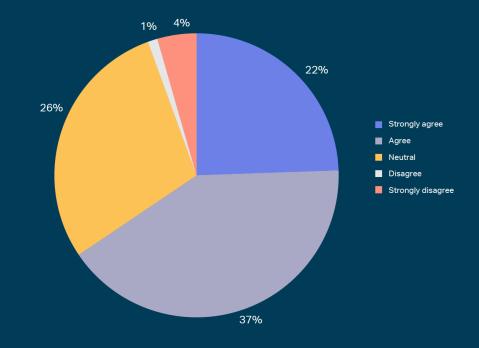


Customer data collection on the rise

Over half (59%) of client-side Toolkit survey participants agree or strongly agree that their brand has a strategy to actively gather first-party data. Only 5% disagree or strongly disagree with this statement, suggesting that growing numbers of advertisers believe they must gain a stronger grip on customer information to maintain content relevancy in the post-cookie media landscape.

My brand has a strategy for actively collecting first-party data from our customers

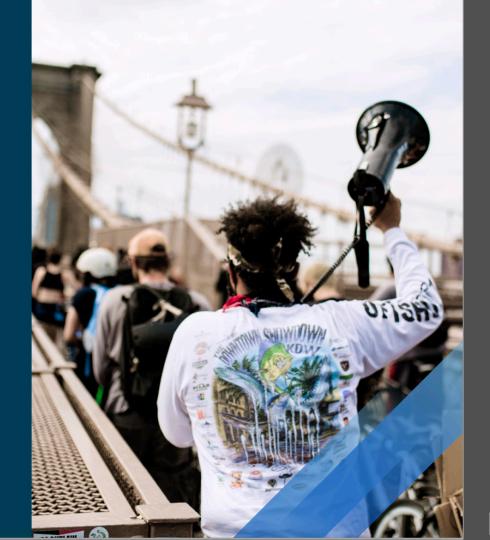
Client-side respondents



5.

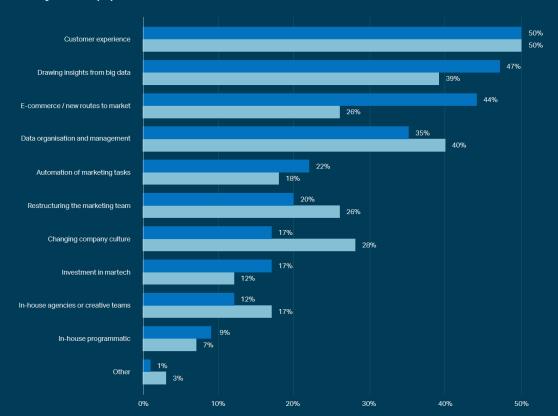
Structuring for volatility

Businesses will continue to feel disruption into 2021, with the upheaval of COVID-19, a severe economic recession, and in some markets ongoing protests ranging from Black Lives Matter to anti-vaxxers. For some marketers, this will be an opportunity, as they lead the response to a volatile market and help their businesses transform.



Which elements of digital transformation are your top priorities?





Customer experience, data lead digital transformation priorities

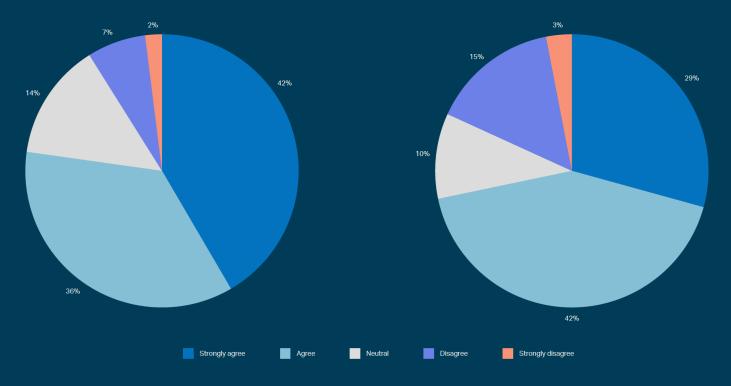
93% of respondents to WARC's Marketer's Toolkit survey agreed that the pace of digital transformation has been hastened by COVID-19.

With e-commerce booming and consumers developing new shopping behaviours, it's no surprise that the top priority for digital transformation is customer experience.

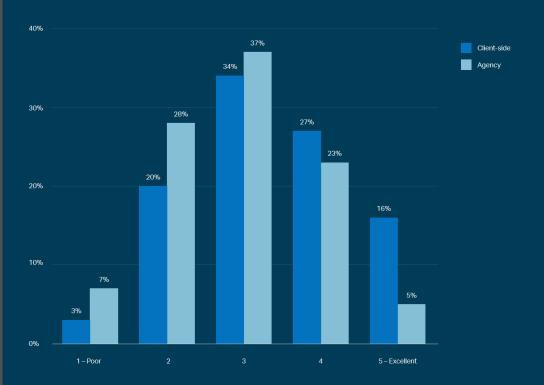
Drawing insights from big data is also a priority for 47% of respondents, up from 39% in Marketer's Toolkit 2020. Data organisation and management is also top of mind, especially as marketers seek to generate faster insights in a period of uncertainty.

Brand purpose is now more important as a result of the disruption to society in 2020

At a time of volatility, it is harder for brands to plan for the long term



How would you rate your brand's / typical client's ability to collect and analyse valuable consumer insights



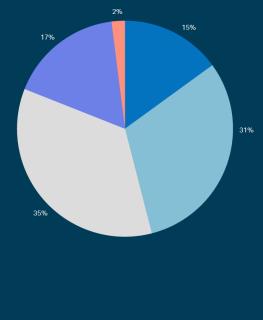
Consumer insight is a weak spot for brands

In a constantly changing environment, fast and accurate consumer insights will be crucial for brands looking to get ahead in 2021.
But according to WARC's Marketer's Toolkit survey data, marketers feel their company has a weakness in this area. Over half – 57% of client-side marketers rated their businesses as a three out of five or below, while 72% of agencies felt their clients were three or below.

Client-agency relationships evolve for a new reality

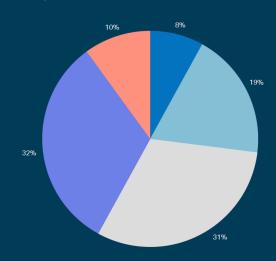
Client-agency relationships will quickly evolve in 2021 as the twin pressures of recession and the ongoing pandemic require new ways of working. 46% of respondents believe inhousing trends are accelerating as a result of COVID-19, but 42% maintain that their client-agency relationship has been resilient through this time.

COVID-19 is accelerating the in-housing of agency services



Strongly disagree

Client-agency relationships have deteriorated over the period of the crisis



Source: WARC Marketer's Toolkit 2021

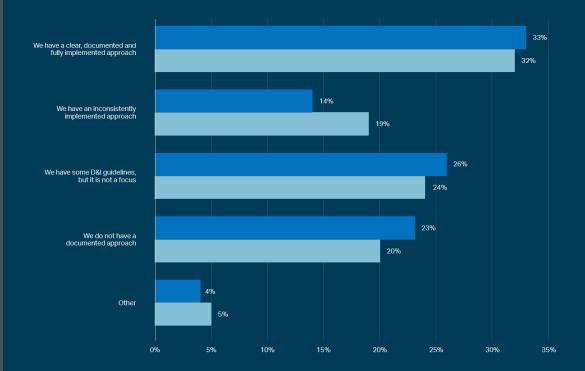
Strongly agree

Disagree

The Marketer's Toolkit 20

How would you describe your company's / agency's approach to diversity and inclusion?





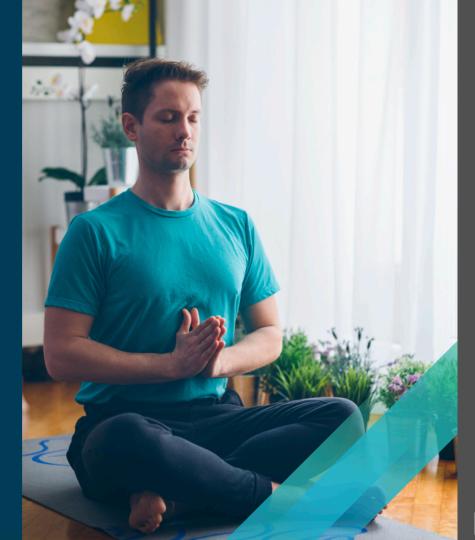
Diversity needs industry action

When it comes to diversity and inclusion, both agencies and brands are struggling to make an impact. Just a third of client-side respondents have an implemented plan in place, while over a fifth have no plan at all.

6.

Finding the white space in wellness

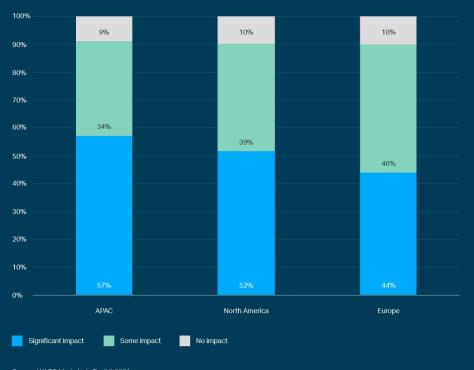
Health and wellness have taken centre stage in 2020 and their importance will grow in 2021 as the pandemic endures and the rebuild begins. A growing range of brands are moving into this space, adapting to cater to emerging consumer priorities around both physical and mental wellbeing. As healthcare becomes more digital, brands need to consider their offerings to ensure inclusivity and trust.



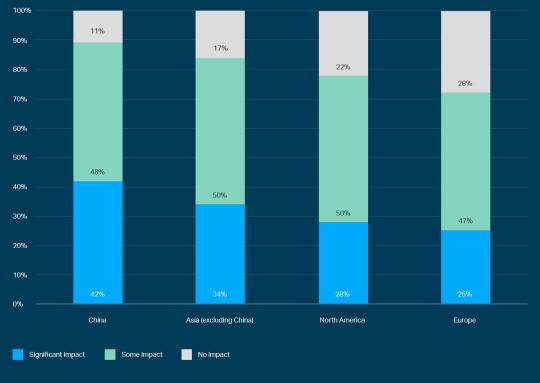
Health and hygiene is an essential focus for brands

91% of client-side respondents in WARC's Marketer's Toolkit survey agreed that health and hygiene concerns will have an impact on their 2021 marketing plans, including for 74% of clients. Beyond brands that typically fall in the health and wellness sector, the COVID-19 pandemic has made consideration of health and hygiene a necessity for everyone. These sweeping changes range from COVID-secure retail and travel, to financial brands flexing to meet the needs of stressed customers unable to work through lockdown and recession.

How important are COVID-19-related health and hygiene concerns to the development of your / your typical client's 2021 marketing strategy?



How important are wellness concerns including mental health, self-care, burnout and stress, to the development of your / your typical client's 2021 marketing strategy?



Stress and burnout are issues for consumers and employees

Wellness, self-care, burnout and stress will have some or significant impact in the development of 2021 marketing strategy for 80% of respondents to the survey (including 82% of clients).

These issues affect not only consumers but employees of brands. Jason White, CMO of cannabis company Curaleaf, described how they have supported staff, "We did a lot to support 'budtenders' who became essential workers overnight. We wanted them to know we really appreciated them and the work they did every day, so we immediately started making masks and sending meals to dispensaries to say thank you."

Thank you