INDUSTRY 1.0

1785

the first industrial revolution brought mechanical innovations like the **steam engine**, **cotton spinning** and **railroads**

INDUSTRY 2.0

1874

the second industrial revolution brought mass production through assembly lines and electrification.

INDUSTRY 3.0

1971

the third industrial revolution brought mainframe computing, personal computing and the internet.

INDUSTRY 4.0

2016

today, radical system-wide innovation can happen in only a few years. the interplay between fields like nano technology, brain research, mobile networks and computing will create realities that were previously unthinkable.