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INFLUENCING WITH SALES 1

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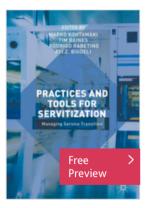
Management of Product-Service Systems Sales

Aalto University School of Science & School of Business

ARTICLE PREREADING & PRESENTATION

Töytäri, P. (2018). "Selling solutions by selling value" in "Practices and tools for servitization."

- What did you learn by reading the article?
- Discuss the article with the person next to you for a few minutes
- Prepare to share your thoughts



@ 2018

Practices and Tools for Servitization

Managing Service Transition

Editors: **Kohtamäki**, M., **Baines**, T., **Rabetino**, R., **Bigdeli**, A.Z. (Eds.)

Covers theoretical and practical approaches to servitization Includes contributions from top scholars in the field Provides tools and frameworks to facilitate servitization within companies



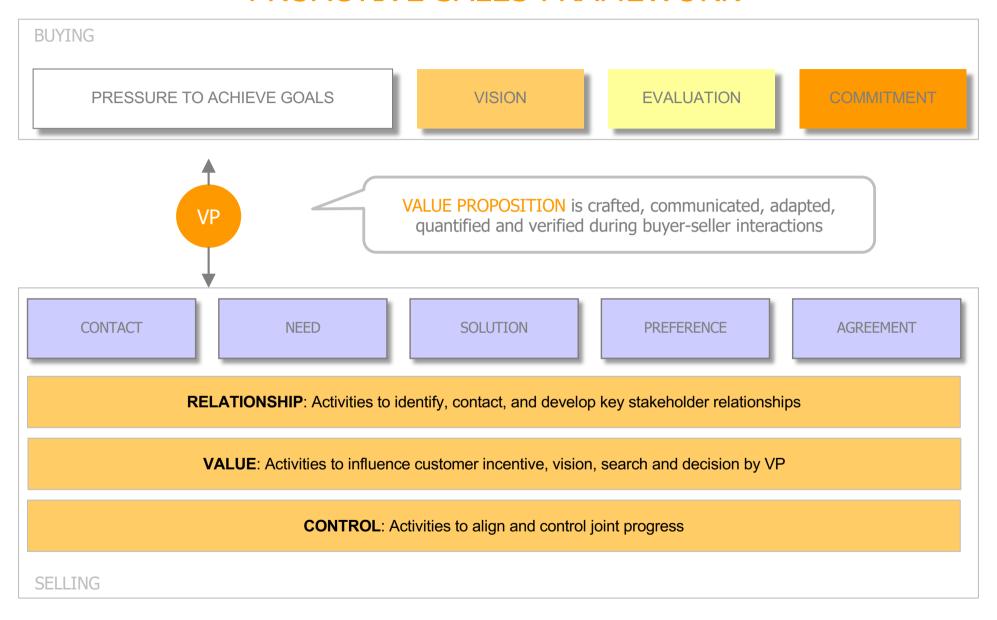
Good job, Pekka!

Your chapter reached 2,500 reads

Achieved on November 2, 2020

Chapter: Selling Solutions by Selling Value

PROACTIVE SALES FRAMEWORK



EXAMPLE INDUSTRIAL SALES PROCESS



ccs > process

Active opportunity: undefined

Contents

Learning results



Metso sales process: objectives of each stage

Target potential

- Create a plan to focus local sales efforts on customers with most potential
- Ensure local sales actions are in line with regional strategy

Identify opportunity

- Identify customer's key people
- Diagnose customer business goals, challenges & needs

Develop & Influence

- Develop relationships with key players
- Influence specifications
- Create compelling business case

Create proposal / firm bid

- Define detailed solution that ideally blocks out competition
- Confirm common understanding with key players
- Present and submit quotation

Negotiate and close

- Plan & execute winning tactics
- Ensure compliance with company policies & legal guidelines
- Sign the contract

SALES PROCESS & ACTIVITIES & TOOLS

Opportunity identification

 Focus activities proactively according to company strategy

Opportunity validation

 Understand customer business goals, challenges and needs

Indicative proposal

- Develop & qualify customers Champion
- Influence specifications
- Develop & qualify other key players

Budget proposal

- Scope the solution according the needs and requirements
- Create compelling business case
- Quantify and present customer value

Firm proposal

- Confirm common understanding with the champion
- Present and submit quotation
- Competition Strategy Documented

Final negotiations

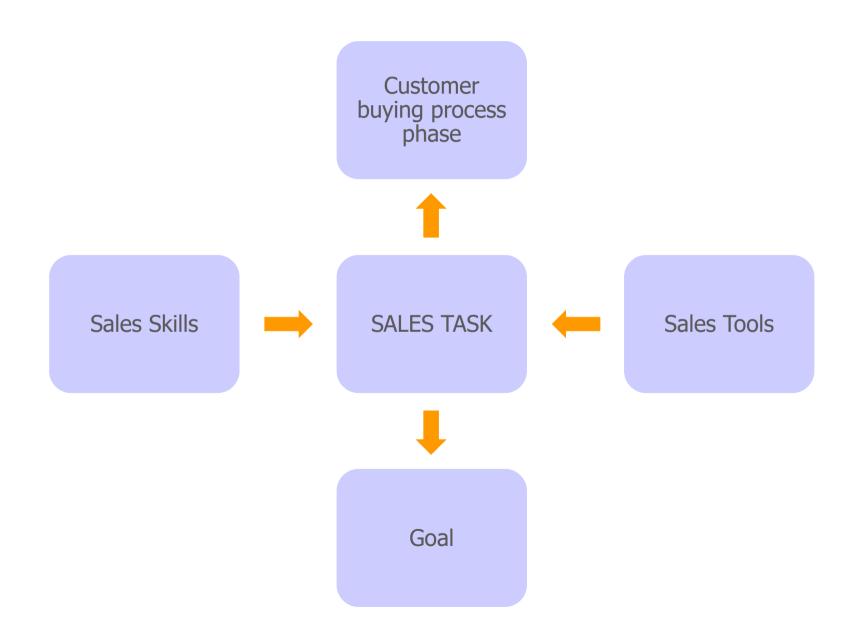
- Plan winning tactics
- Prepare Get and Give
- Agree terms and conditions internally
- Sign the contract
- Document Loss / No Decision

- Opportunity profile
- Menu of challenges
- Success story
- Champion letter
- Champion qualification
- Key player map
- Activity plan

- Value quantification
- Solution performance metrics
- Benefit summary by goal
- Cost benefit analysis

- Solution presentation
- Competitive position checklist
- Negotiation plan
- Get and give worksheet
- Customer risk assessment worksheet
- Closing checklist

SALES TASKS, TOOLS, AND SKILLS



PLANNING & INFLUENCING TOOLS

The next few pages describe tools for building and managing key person relationships, communicating value, and controlling the buyer-seller process. In your team, explore the tools in one of the tool categories:

- 1. Building relationships
- 2. Influencing by value
- 3. Controlling, evaluating, and planning sales actions

Each group reviews the tools in one category (20mins), and prepares to answer two questions on ONE of the tools in a category:

- 1. What is the goal and purpose of the tool?
- 2. In your opinion, is the tool important or unimportant?

We then join two groups to one, both with different tool category. Both groups answer the two questions for the other group (10mins)

ENGAGE WITH VALUE:

Relationship process

HOW IMPORTANT ARE YOU?

ROUTINE

Supplier's product are critically important, but relatively easy to replace.

Customer target is process optimization.

STRATEGIC

Supplier's products and services are both critically important and difficult to replace.

Customer target is deep strategic relationship

COMMODITY

Supplier's products are nonimportant and easy to replace.

Customer target is to leverage buying power for best price

BOTTLENECK

Supplier's products are not critical, but difficult to replace.

Customer goal is to ensure availability and to seek alternatives

DISCUSSION

In which category would you like to be in, and how do you get there?

KEY PLAYER MAP

Key player profiles

The following roles are present in a sales opportunity. The different decision making roles are either assigned to different key players (large opportunities), or all the roles could be played by the same key player (small opportunities)

Key player profiles

Open the COACH profile description here >>
Open the CHAMPION profile description here >>
Open the DECISION MAKER profile description here >>
Open the IMPLEMENTATION OWNER profile description here
>>

Open the FINANCIAL APPROVER profile description <u>here >></u>
Open a USER profile description <u>here >></u>
Open the BENEFICIARY profile description <u>here >></u>
Open an ADVERSARY profile description here >>



KEY PLAYER MAP

| NAME | ROLE | GOALS & CHALLENGES | PRIMARY CONTACT |
|------|------|--------------------|-----------------|
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CHAMPION LETTER

| Letter elements | Content |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Customer objective | You told me your primary goals are to 1) reduce machine downtime, and 2) reduce the energy cost of fiber-making |
| Current situation | You said the that the issues you face today include: 1) the number of shutdowns is too high and they last too long, 2) too many unplanned shut downs, 3) mainline grinders uses too much energy (due to outdated technology), 4) manual grinder sharpening is causing quality fluctuations that consume energy |
| Capabilities they need | You feel you could increase the machine up time by one percent that would bring 0,25 million euromore profit a year and reduce the energy expenditure spend in fiber making by 6 million euro annually, if you had the following capabilities: 1) Had access to high performance original parts all the time, 2) capability to execute predictive maintenance and avoid potential shut downs, 3) ability to utilize diamond surface grinding stone to save energy consumption, 4) automatic water jet sharpening system to also save energy in fiber |
| Value | We have examples of such capability request globally. Our customers have been able to gain quantifiable result s such as improved equipment TCO, Improved Mill Efficiency and reduced energy spend. As discussed during our meeting you expressed that the financial benefit can be up to several millions a year. And as indicated the potential value for yourorganization, 5% increase in the production efficiency, is around 8 million Euro per year |
| Next steps | Based on our agreement to further investigating our solutions. I'd like to propose the following next steps: 1. Confirm you are in agreement with the summary of our discussion; 2. Help us to arrange an interview with your mill manager and maintenance manager, who would all be involved in the development of production efficiency. I'll call you on Tuesday next week at 09.00 AM to review the above and to discuss next steps. I look forward to working with you. Best regards, John Waits |
| Save worksheet Print worksheet | Send worksheet |

CHAMPION QUALIFICATION

| CHECKLIST ITEM | DESCRIPTION | CHECK |
|---|---|-------|
| What is the goal of the key player? | Change agent within the company. Has a compelling goal. | Y/N |
| How credible is the key player? | Knowledgeable about their company. Credibility in the organization. Willing and able to help you getting access to other key players. | Y/N |
| How is the solution vision of the key player? | Solution vision aligned with our solution offering. | Y/N |
| How is our relationship with the key player? | Positive, trusting relationship with us: willing to share their goals and challenges. Provides useful information. | Y/N |
| Drive? | Actively working on to achieve the Goal. Doing internal selling, pro-active on your behalf and keep promises | Y/N |

ENGAGE WITH VALUE:

The "content" process

OPPORTUNITY PROFILE

| Customer name and HQ location | Please input your customer's name and headquarters location here |
|---|--|
| Customer's critical business issues | Please enter your customer's critical business issues here' |
| Potential solution (what will be sold?) | Please provide a brief summary of the expected solution |
| Sales estimate (your sales budget) | What is your estimated sales value of the opportunity? |
| What is the value of the deal(s) for customer (estimate)? | In your opinion, how critical, how valuable, is this opportunity for the customer? |
| Customer Key Players | How much do you know of the customer's key people in this opportunity? |
| Save worksheet Print worksheet | Send worksheet |

EXPLORE BUSINESS CHALLENGES

Menu of Challenges

The main objective of the menu of challenges is to prepare for a customer dialogue from their perspective. The idea is to treat each potential customer influencer individually, first understanding their personal goals and business problems and only after that proposing a matching idea from our capabilities. At this stage (first meetings) we can have the dialogue on common level without introducing the technical solution yet.

As we all know, business challenges repeat themselves from market to market and therefore we have gathered here some commonly recognized customer challenges for your use.

Please select target industry

Board & Paper mills

Please select key player profile

Production Manager

Search

Add a challenge



DEMONSTRATING VALUE WITH BENCHMARKING

CHALLENGE

The need for a systematic assessment framework for concretising value, benchmarking it and ultimately optimising the offered solutions has been the motivation behind this study. Due to the arbitrariness of value estimation and value definition in general, an additional target of the study has been to generate an argumentation tool serving as an aid to visualise the different sources of value.

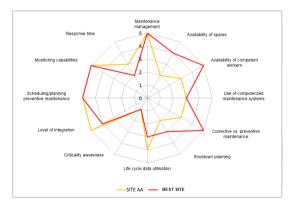
RESULT

The aim has been to develop a benchmarking method to compare different sites according to their operational environments. Benchmarking includes e.g. the assessment of maintenance work procedures, selection of relevant indicators, preliminary interviews for installed base units and tool development. The benchmarking aims to produce knowledge about the applicable asset management policies for different operational site typologies.

IMPACT

With the help of the benchmarking tool the case company can: (1) Demonstrate improvement potential in asset management and make recommendations of applicable asset management policies, (2) optimize customer specific product and service offering to facilitate sales, and (3) concretise customer value of Outotec's offering





SUCCESS STORIES

Success story repository

Success stories are very powerful tools at the different stages of a sales process.

We have selected a representative collection of success stories from different business lines and regions to help you show how we have been able to help our customers to achieve their business goals and overcome the business challenges.

Browse success stories by target industry:

All ≎

Browse success stories by business challenge:

All ≎

Search

You can also add success stories to our success story repository:

Add story

Success stories by your selection

- Additional Revenue from Bio-oil Production
- High energy cost and out dated IR dryers
- Production of Climate-friendly Bioethanol from Agricultural Waste
- Fuel Production Technology for Biogas Vehicles
- Efficient Board Making with OptiConcept M
- Replacing Fossil Fuels with Renewable Energy
- One of the World's Largest Pulp Mills Supplied by COMPANY Successfully Started up in Brazil
- Lime Kiln Technology
- Fulfilling Local Electricity Needs
- Utilization of a Wide Range of Locally Available Fuels
- Multi-Year Mill Maintenance Agreement
- New Revenue Streams Through Lignin Separation
- Printing & Writing Paper Machine Rebuild
- Top Shape Mechanical Paper Production Line
- Focus on Machine Performance and Productivity
- Increased production, improved quality
- New Technology Improves Productivity and Quality

SOLUTION PRESENTATION

| Presentation elements | Objective |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Review of the customer objectives | Summarize customer's business goals, challenges and needs. This is why the solution is required. |
| Customer outcomes | Provide a summary of the expected customer benefits. |
| Our solution | Summary of our solution. |
| Project delivery plan | Summary of our delivery plan and key project milestones. |
| Proof | Evidence of our capabilities to deliver the solution. |
| References | Conclude your presentation by showing few relevant success stories, where similar solution has been implemented. |

CASE
PAPER MACHINE
MODERNIZATION

VALUE OF MODERNIZATION

| Scenario 1 | Current | Improvement Target | 2 roduction | Additional revenue | Energy savings |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Speed | 695 m/min | 57 m/min | +22 000 tons | + 3 200 kEur | |
| Breaks | 5,1% | 1,0% | + 3 000 tons | + 440 kEur | + 160 kEur |
| Steam consumption | 16 kg/s | 0 % | | Adversign Artisp | 0 kEur |
| Electricity consumption | 19 MW | -200 kW | Imet 💠 🗍 📆 | | - 100 kEUr |
| TOTAL | | | + 25 000 tons | + 3 640 kEur | + 60 kEur |
| ESTIMATED BENEFITS PER YE | AR | 7// 2 | | | 3 700 kEur |
| INVESTMENT | | | | | 4 000 kEur |
| DISCOUNTED PAYBACK TIME | | | | | 14 Months |
| LUCE LO | Operating days 355 per year | Average grammage 152 g/m2 | Trim width 6,1 m | Speed 695 m/min | production 263 000 tons per year |
| Production line data and calculation parameters | Unplanned shutdowns 4,0% | Planned shutdowns 2,0% | Breaks 5,1% | Broke 10,0% | 100000 |
| | Electricity cost 60 Eur / MWh | Steam cost 25 Eur / MWh | Cost of capital 10,0% | Gross margin 150 Eur/ton | |

ENGAGE WITH VALUE:

The "control" process

CHAMPION LETTER

| Letter elements | Content |
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| Save worksheet Print worksheet | Send worksheet |

ACTIVITY PLAN

| Action | Time | Billable | Responsibility | | Go / No Go |
|--|--------------------|----------|----------------|----|------------|
| Determine solution performance metrics | September 14 | | Shared | *) | |
| Process audit and study | By End September | 50 k€ | Supplier | * | |
| Investment proposal including pricing | November 2014 | | Supplier | *) | |
| Approval of the investment proposal | 13th December 2014 | | Customer | *) | |
| Detailed project plan and project organization | February 2015 | | Shared | *) | |
| Reference visit and executive meeting | March 2014 | | Shared | *) | |
| Review of the contract with legal | April 2014 | | Customer | *) | |
| Pre-proposal meeting and signing of the purchase agreement | Late April 2015 | | Shared | * | |

CLOSING CHECKLIST

| CHECKLIST ITEM | DESCRIPTION | CHECK |
|--|----------------|-------|
| Goals/challenges/reasons identified | | |
| Vision of solution | | |
| Solution value | | |
| Implementation plan | | |
| Pricing | | |
| Proof | | |
| Legal | | |
| Save worksheet Print worksheet | Send worksheet | |