



$$\vec{r} = \vec{g}(\vec{x}) + \vec{r}$$

$$\approx \vec{g}(\hat{x}^{(i)}) + G_x(\hat{x}^{(i)}) (\vec{x} - \hat{x}^{(i)}) + \vec{r}$$

$$GN \quad \hat{x}_{wls}(\vec{z}) = (\vec{r} - \vec{g}(\hat{x}^{(i)}) - G_x(\hat{x}^{(i)}))^\top R^{-1}$$

$$\text{sol} \rightarrow \hat{x}^{(i+1)}$$

$$LM: \quad \hat{x}_{rels}(\vec{z}) = (\vec{r} - \vec{g}(\hat{x}^{(i)}) - G_x(\hat{x}^{(i)}))^\top R^{-1} + \lambda \cdot (\vec{z} - \hat{x}^{(i)})^\top (\vec{z} - \hat{x}^{(i)})$$