The virtual side of IoT The Cloud

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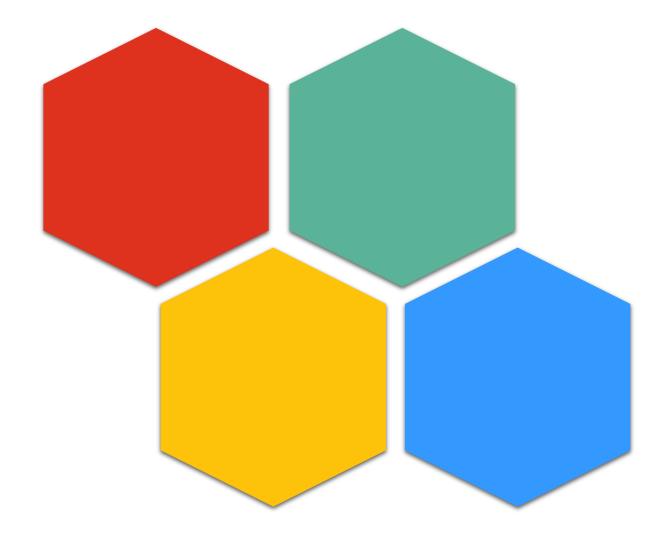
Recap of last week's lecture

- What is meant by the term IoT?
- What are the typical main components of an IoT system?





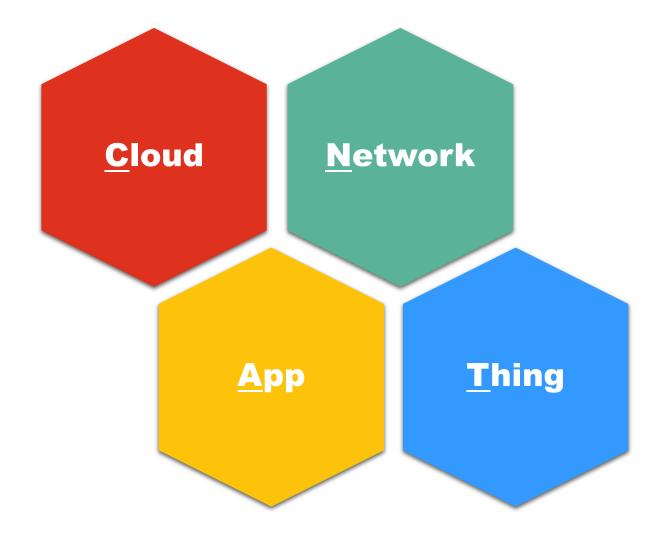
Key parts of IoT system







Key parts of IoT system







Learning Goals

- What are cloud services
- What are the typical uses for cloud services
- What cloud services are relevant for IoT applications
- Trying out an example together as a class







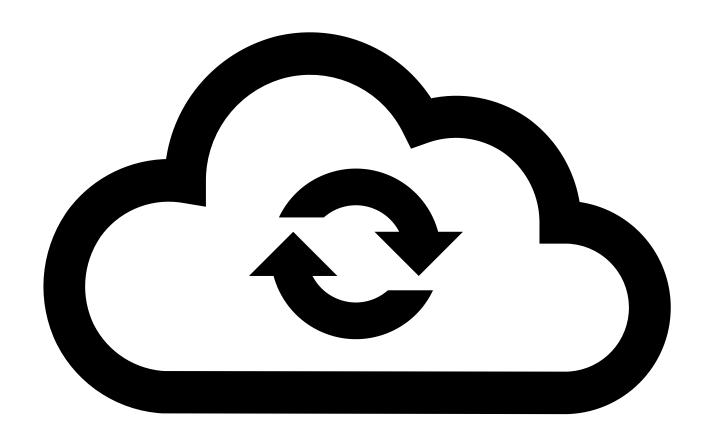
The Cloud

- Essentially an **over-simplified idea** of different kinds of online services.
- They run on data centers, which have servers (=computer that does not have a display) as the foundation





Cloud services?







Cloud services:

- AWS Amazon Web Services
- Oracle Cloud
- Azure, Google Cloud, iCloud
- Microsoft 365, Google docs
- DropBox, OneDrive
- Steam, Spotify, Netflix
- Autodesk, Adobe
- Uber, AirBnB, Wolt, Foodora, ...
- Unreal Engine not really cloud service, but connected





XaaS – X as a Service







Pizza as a Service 2.0

http://www.paulkerrison.co.uk

Tradition On-Premises (legacy)

Conversation

Friends

Beer

Pizza

Fire

Oven

Electric / Gas

Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)

Conversation

Friends

Beer

Pizza

Fire

Oven

Electric / Gas

Containers as a Service (CaaS)

Conversation

Friends

Beer

Pizza

Fire

Oven

Electric / Gas

Platform as a Service (PaaS)

Conversation

Friends

Beer

Pizza

Fire

Oven

Electric / Gas

Function as a Service (FaaS)

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Software as a Service (SaaS)

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Configuration

Functions

Scaling...

Runtime

os

Virtualisation

Hardware

Homemade

Communal Kitchen

Bring Your Own

Takeaway

Restaurant

Party

You Manage



Vendor Manages

Use case: A web shop What do you need?

- We need a Web Domain: neppi.store (from service provider)
- We need the Data Centre Service
- Graphical User Interface (GUI) for customers to place orders
- Warehouse to collect the physical items
 - Inventory management, logistics, delivery
- Product information
 - Photos, data sheets, leaflets,
- Payment Processing
 - Accounting, ...
- Legal stuff: privacy statement, terms of service, ...





Some web shop alternatives

Web Shop Platforms

- Wix
- Shopify
- Squarespace
- Zyro
- Volusion

Opensource Web Shop software

- WooCommerce
- Magento Open Source
- PrestaShop
- OpenCart





A web shop on own website: What do you need?

- 1. Domain name
- 2. Webhosting service (storage and database)
- 3. Web pages/web app
- 4. Payment system





What did we learn?

- What are cloud services
- What are the typical uses for cloud services
- What are the typical ways for IoT devices to connect to the cloud, and what is their practical difference





laaS, CaaS, PaaS, FaaS, SaaS



