



Aalto University

DESIGN FOR ENVIRONMENT

Group 7 3.10.2023





What is design for Environment (DFE)?

Practical method to minimize environmental impacts.

Reduce:

- Energy
- Materials

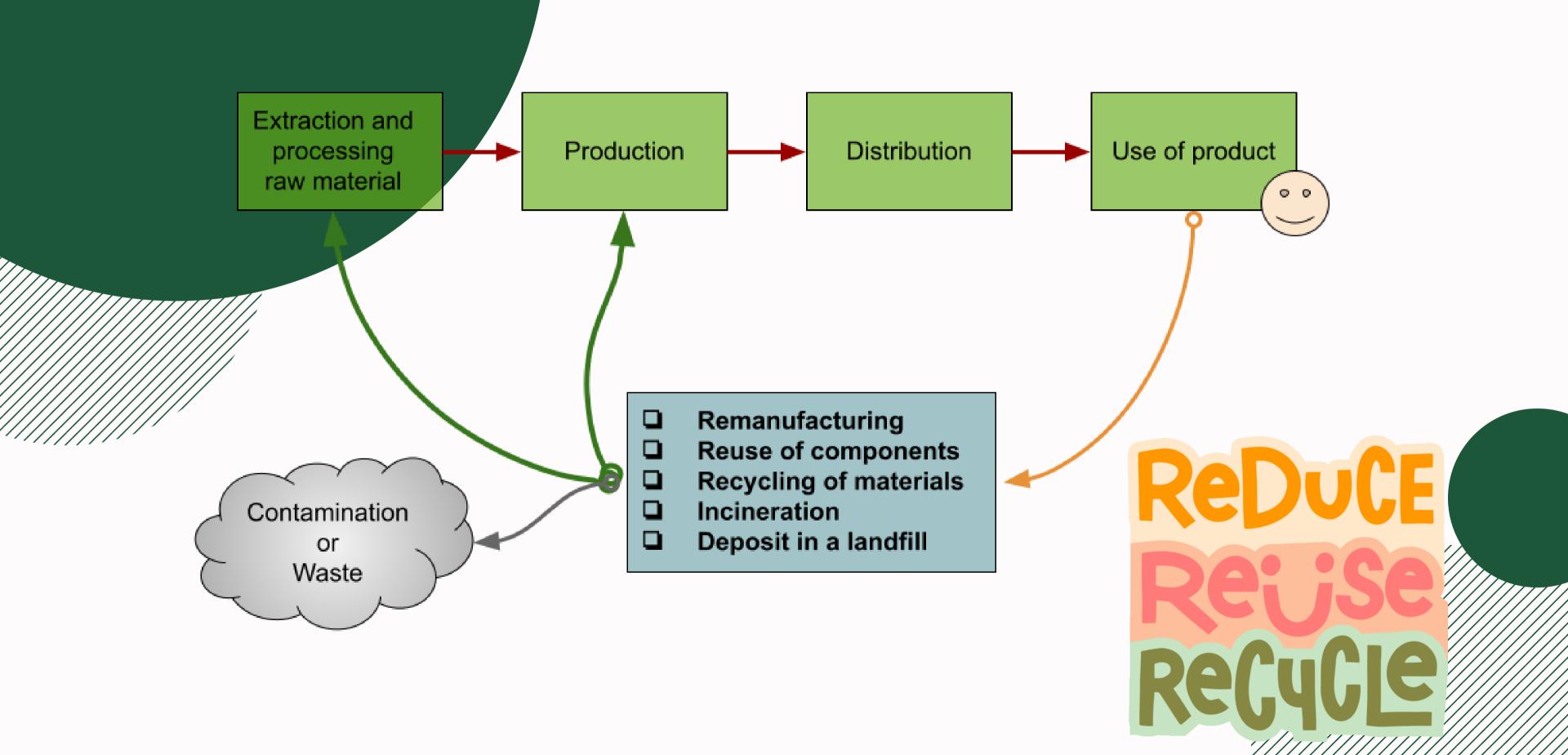


Do the environmental choices in the beginning of the process.

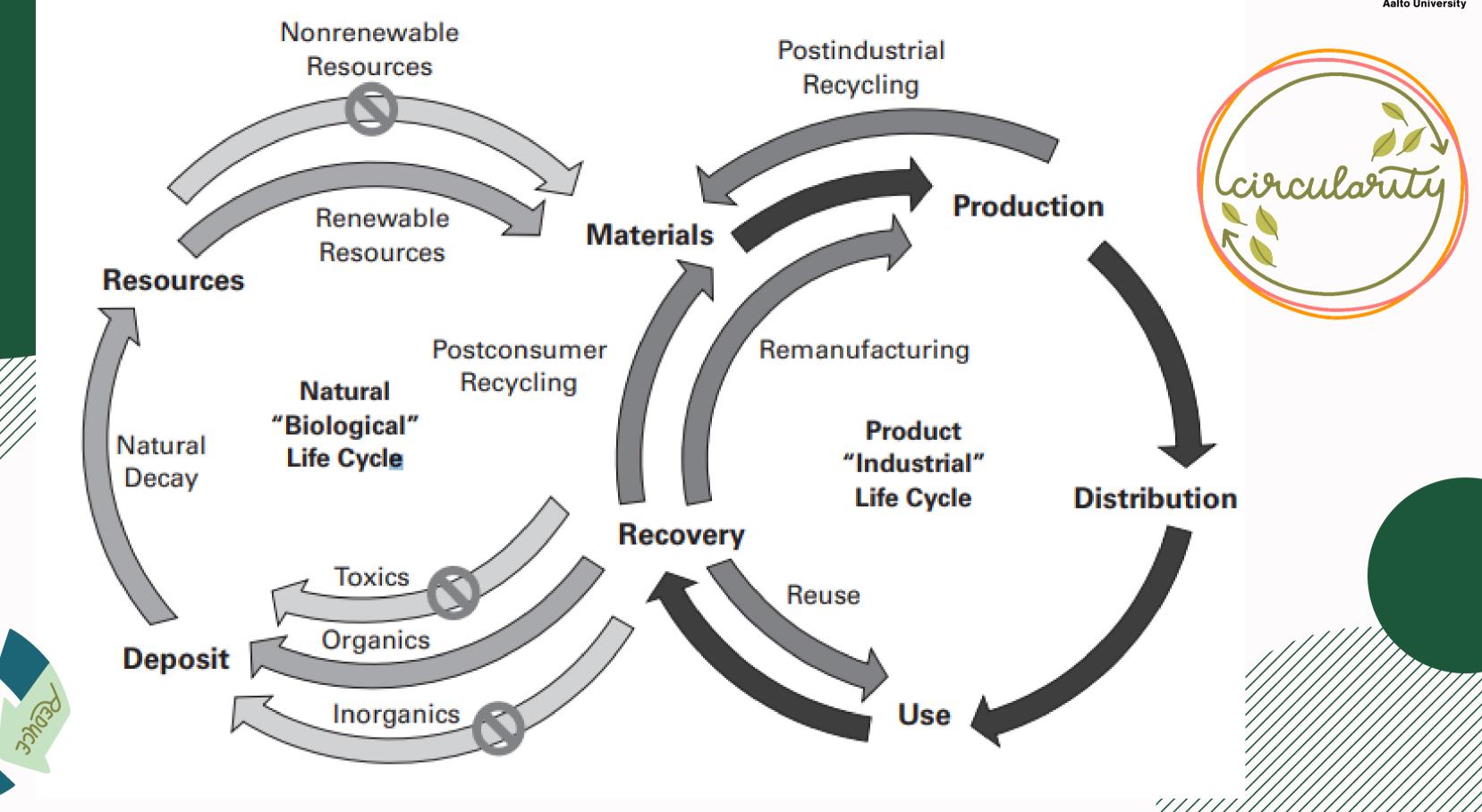












RECYCLE



Why is Design for Environment (DFE) important?

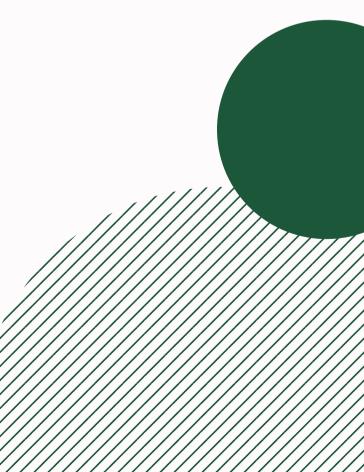




Design for Environment (DFE) is important for several reasons, as it encompasses a set of principles and practices aimed at minimizing the environmental impact of products and systems throughout their entire lifecycle. Here are some key reasons why DFE is important:



- Environmental Conservation: DFE focuses on reducing the environmental footprint of products and processes. By considering the environment during the design phase, it can help conserve natural resources, reduce pollution, and minimize habitat destruction.
- Resource Efficiency: DFE promotes the efficient use of materials and resources. This can lead to cost savings, as well as a reduced need for raw materials, energy, and water, which are essential for sustainable development.
- Regulatory Compliance: Many countries and regions have implemented environmental
 regulations and standards. DFE helps organizations comply with these regulations by
 proactively addressing environmental concerns in their designs, thereby avoiding potential
 legal and financial penalties.
- 4. Market Competitiveness: Consumers and businesses increasingly prefer environmentally friendly products and services. Companies that incorporate DFE principles into their products can gain a competitive edge by meeting customer demands for sustainable options.
- Cost Savings: DFE can lead to cost savings in various ways. For example, designing
 products with fewer components can reduce manufacturing and assembly costs.
 Additionally, using fewer materials and energy during production can lower operational
 expenses
- Extended Product Lifespan: DFE encourages the design of durable and repairable products, which can extend their lifespan. This reduces the frequency with which consumers need to replace products, thereby reducing waste.
- Brand Reputation: Companies that demonstrate a commitment to environmental stewardship through DFE can enhance their brand reputation. A positive environmental image can attract environmentally conscious customers and investors.
- Innovation: DFE often requires innovative thinking and problem-solving. It encourages
 designers and engineers to find creative solutions to reduce environmental impacts, which
 can lead to technological advancements and new product opportunities.
- 9. Risk Reduction: DFE helps identify and mitigate environmental risks associated with product's lifecycle. Addressing these risks early can prevent costly problems and liabilities





Why is DFE important?

Reduced Environmental Impact



Regulatory Compliance



Resource Efficiency



Customer appeal



Our problem







Redesign using DFE process!





Possible Impacts!

What could be the possible environmental impacts of a plastic water bottle?







Join at slido.com #4046 156

Environmental Impacts







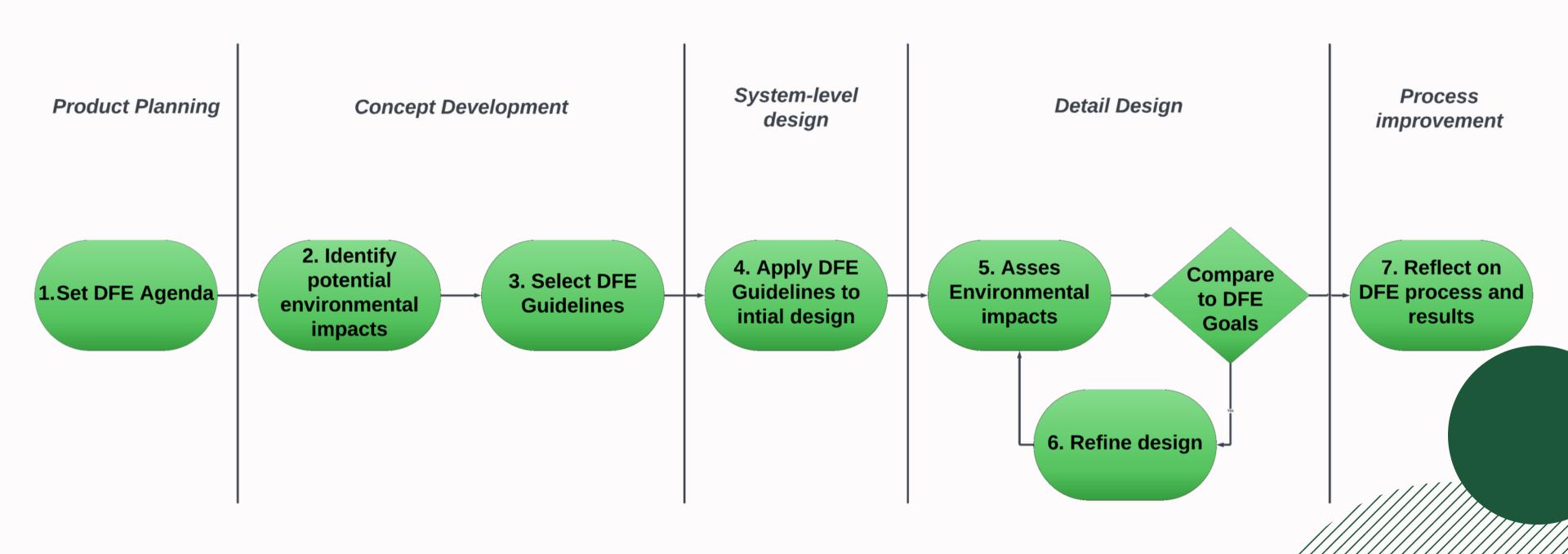




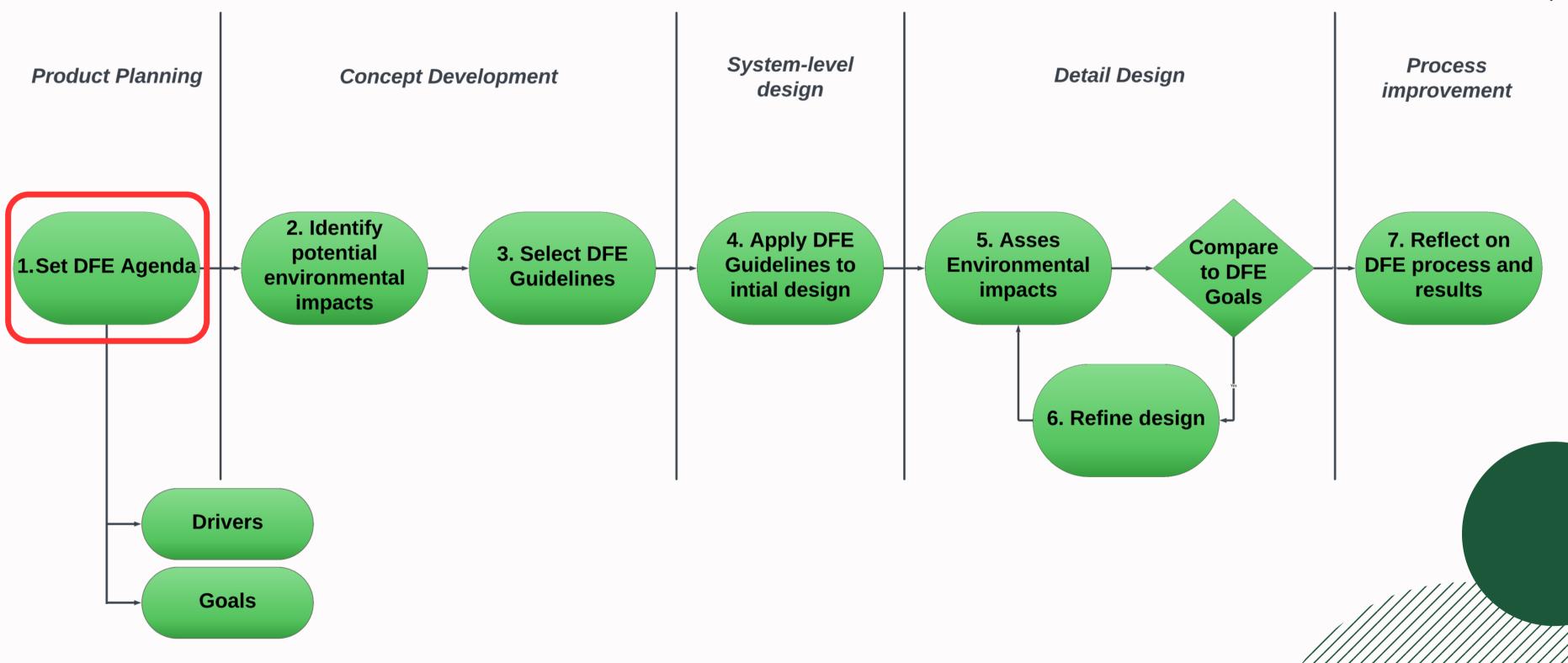












Set DFE Agenda

Drivers



Incentive? Why implement DFE?

DFE takes time, effort and money

Internal and external drivers

Within organization vs. outside pressure

Public image

Ethical responsibility

Product quality

Innovation

Internal

Cost reduction

Legislation

Consumer behaviour

Suppliers

Market demand

Competition

External



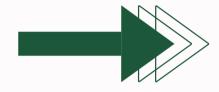






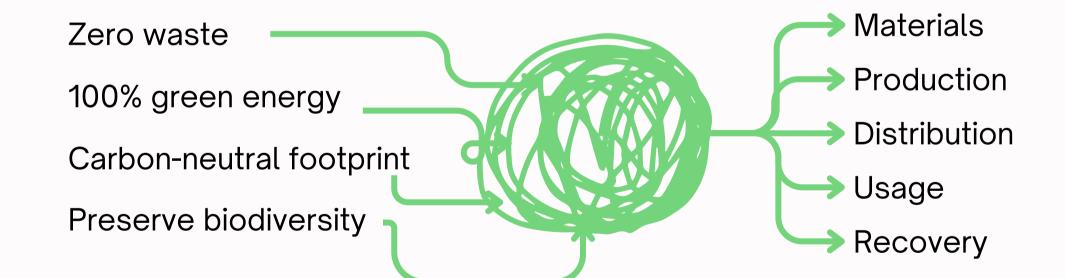
Long-term goals General goals,

General goals, across all products



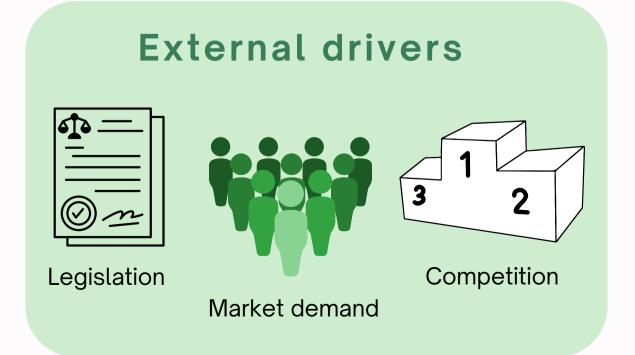
Project-specific goals

For each life-cycle stage

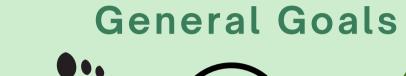


Water Bottle: Drivers & Goals















Carbon-neutral footprint

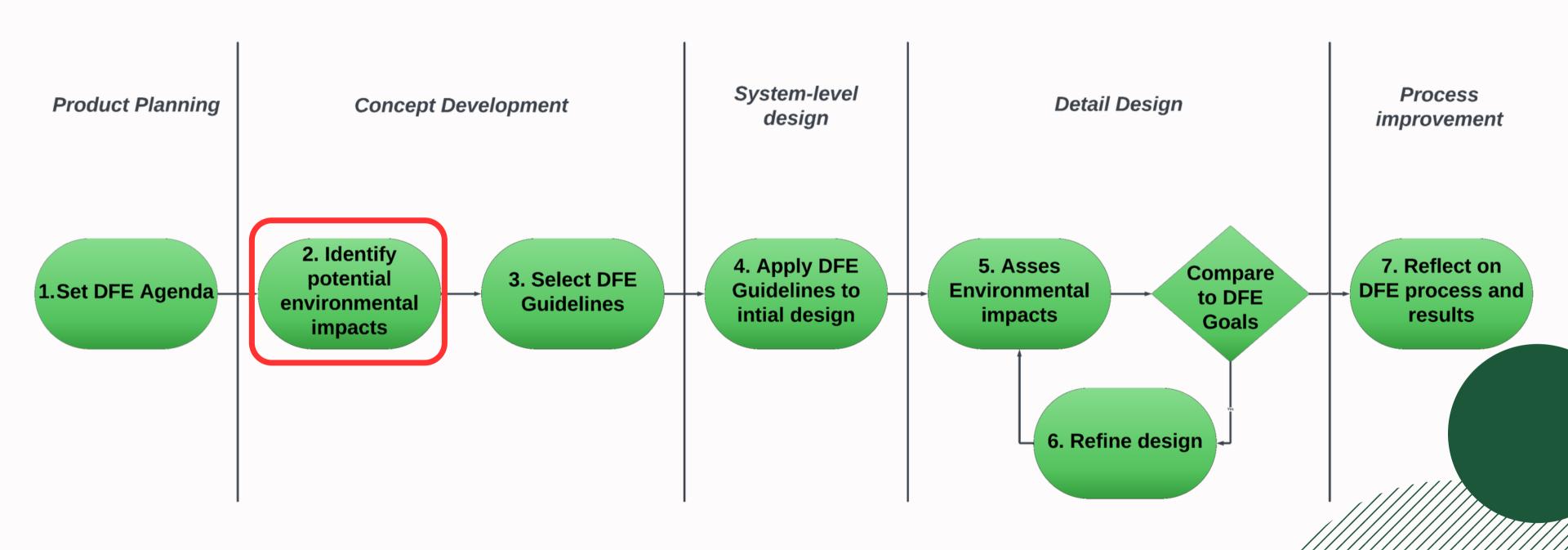
100 % green energy

100 % recycled material

Project Goals

- Reduce use of raw/virgin material
- Minimal, efficient production processes
- Eliminate packaging
- Long product life
- Easy separation of different materials



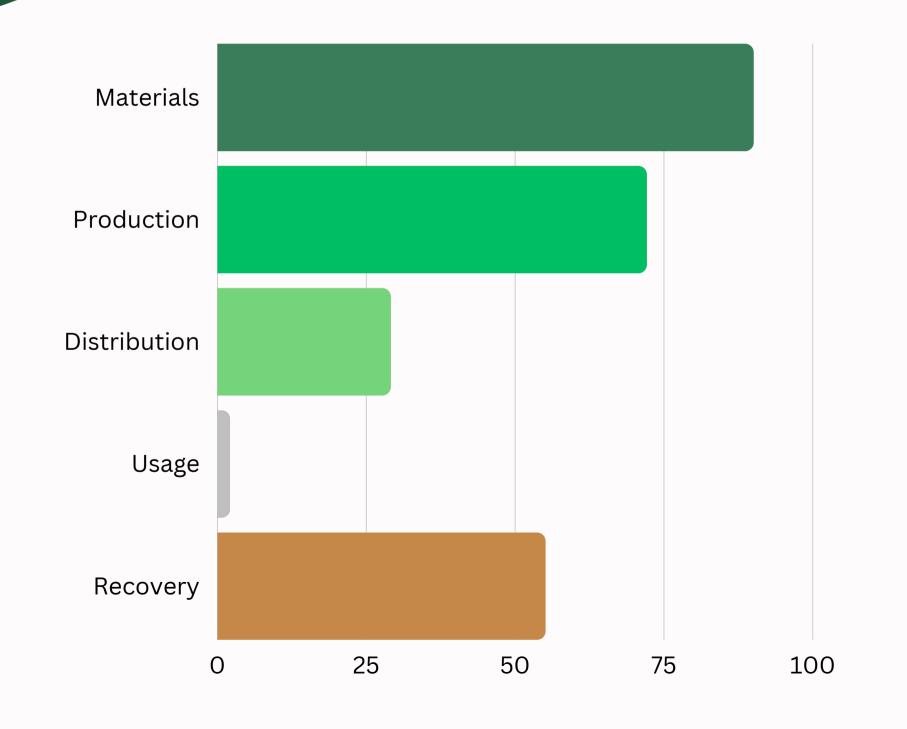


Identify Environmental Impacts

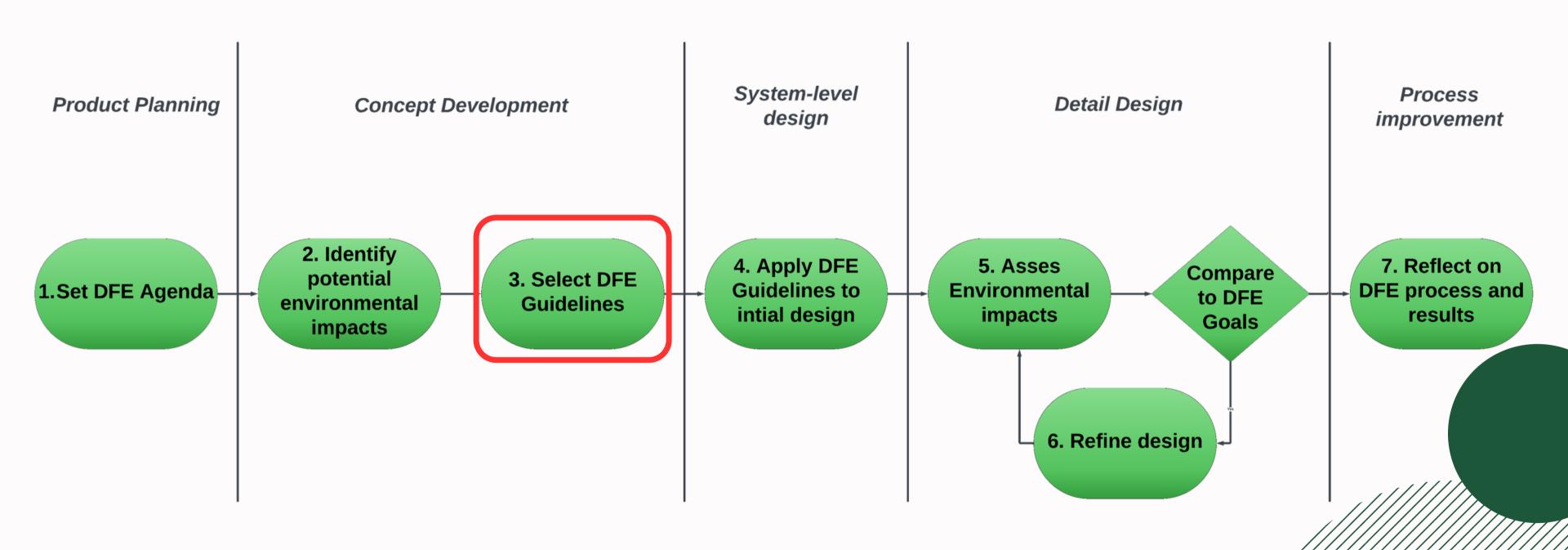


Consider and estimate without specific data

Helps to focus on key areas of impact



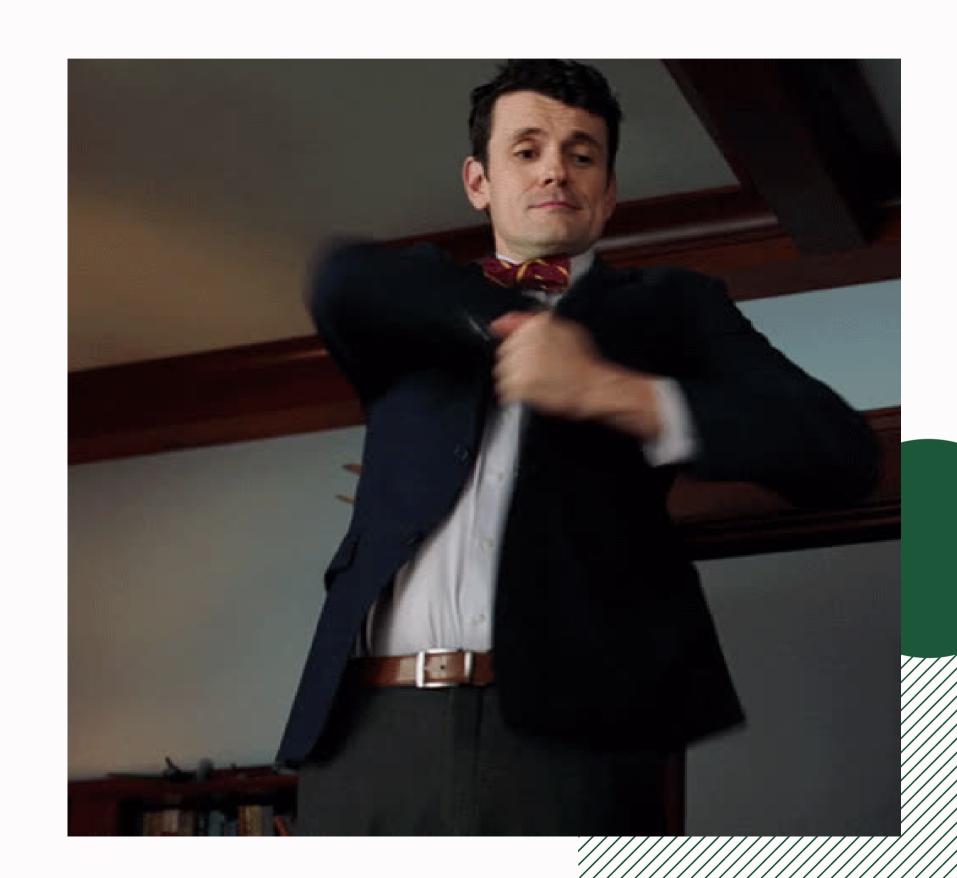




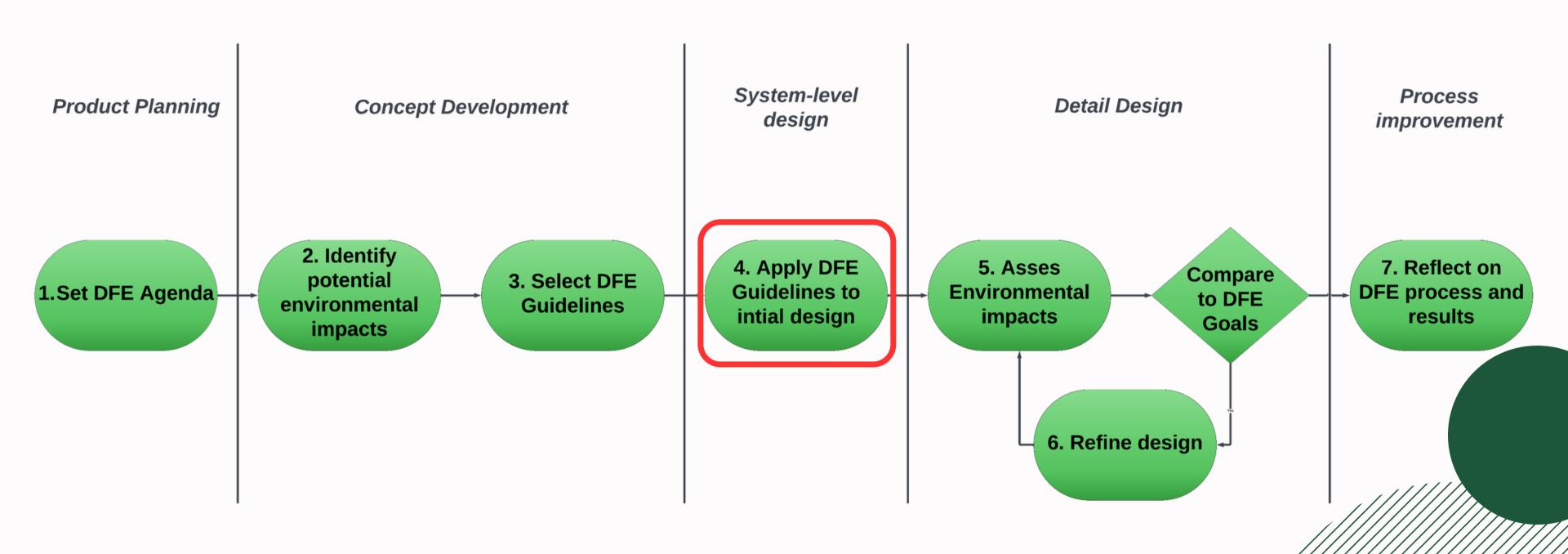


Key Considerations

- Material Selection and Sourcing: Renewables/ recyclables/ nonhazardous
- Optimization of Production line
- Packaging & Distribution
- Re-Usable to reduce adding to landfill
- Ease of Use Water-level dimensions/ easy to clean









Step 4: Applying DFE Guidelines



Goal: to reduce environmental impact in product design and production. Apply guidelines to enhance sustainability in product design

| Single use | Re-Usable |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Material Efficiency | Material Durability |
| Minimized Packaging | Modularity and Repairability |
| | Efficient Manufacturing |
| | Recyclability at End-of-Life |





Applications

- Design to meet selected guidelines
- Durability and Longevity:
 designed to withstand wear and
 tear, and reduce waste over
 time.
- Energy-efficient manufacturing techniques
- Repairability, to minimize discarding the bottle
- Recyclability, Local sourcing
- End-of-Life Considerations

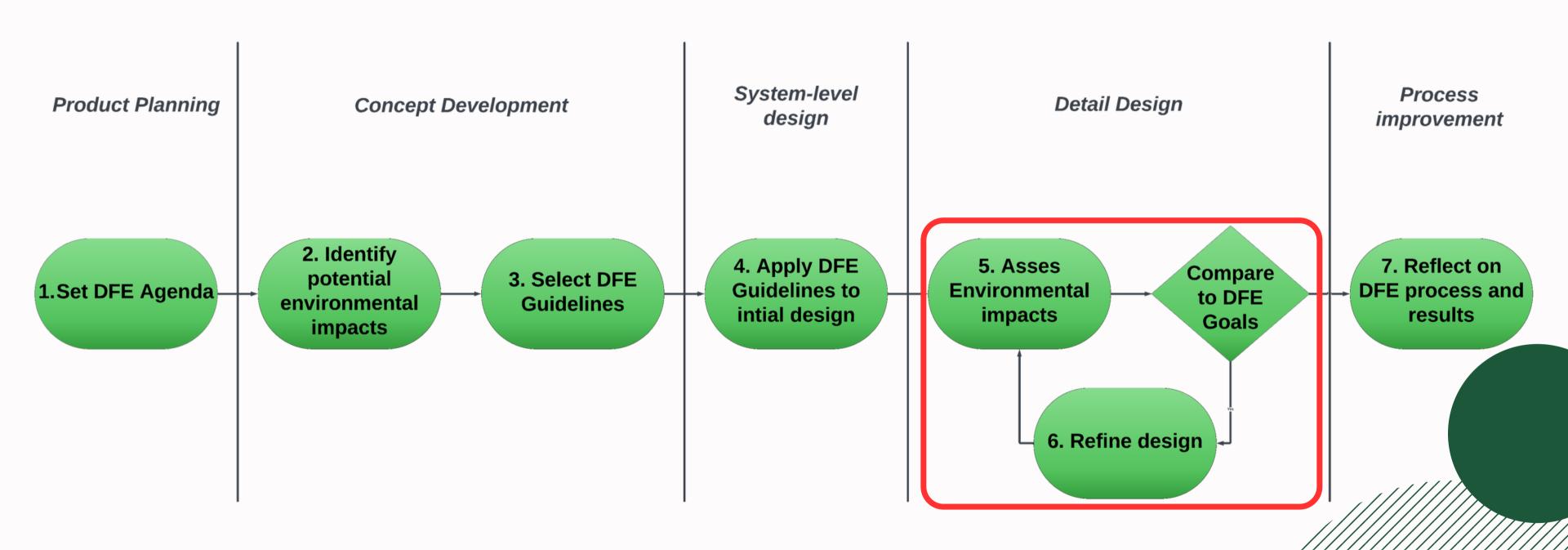
Benefits

- Reduced environmental impact.
- Improved functionality and durability.
- Enhanced sustainability.

Trade-offs

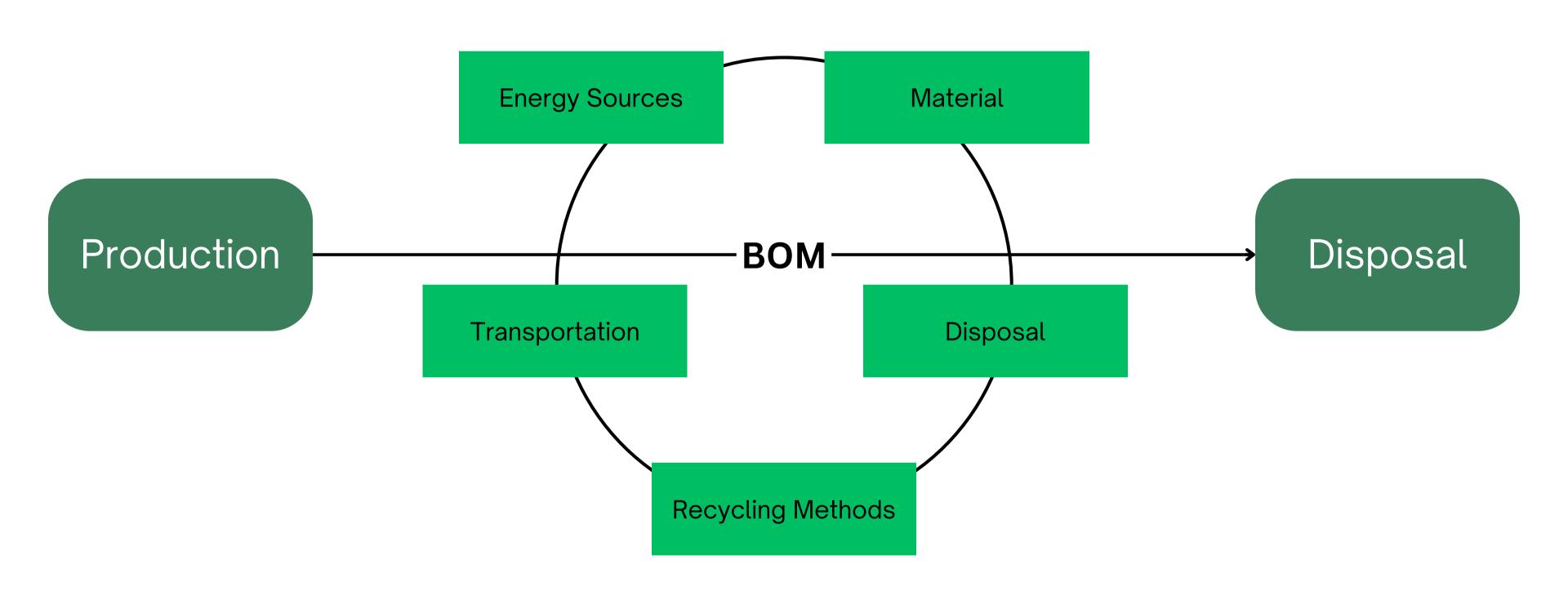
 We can't create the best product for the cheapest price



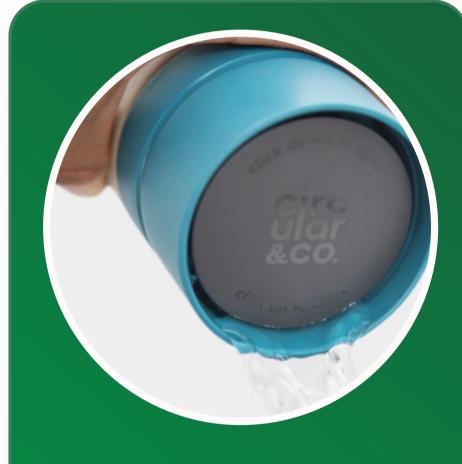




Step 5: Assess the Environmental Impacts



Step 6: Refine Design

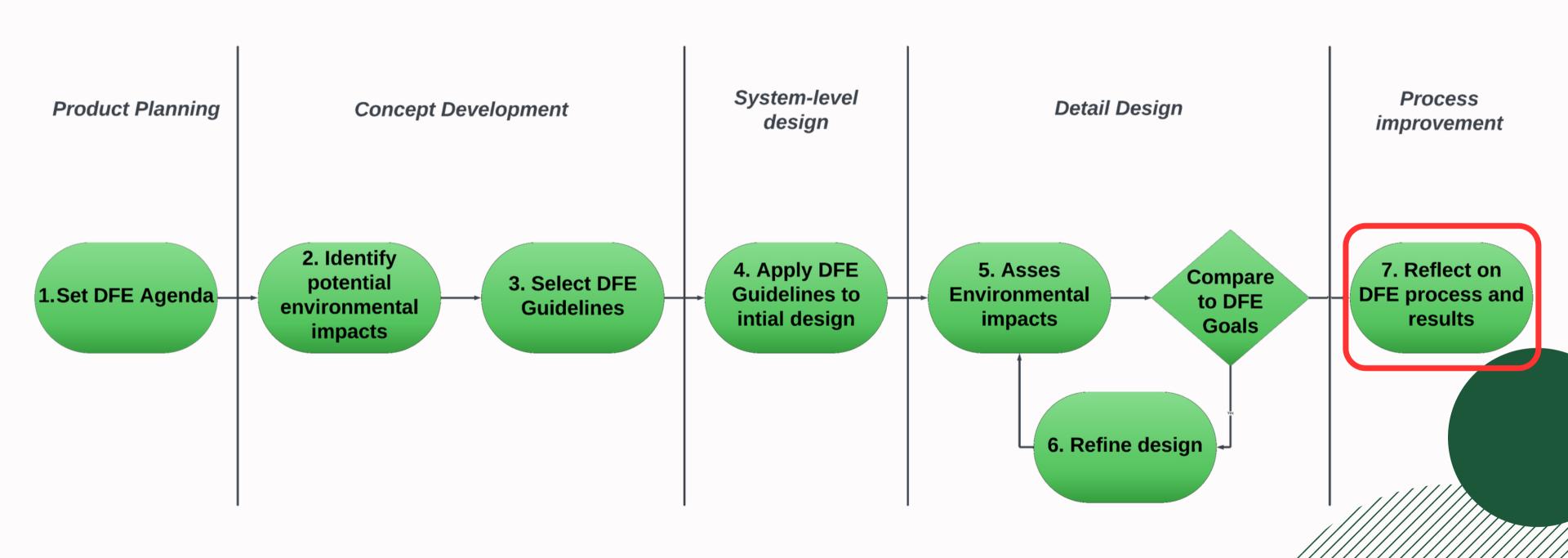


Recycled Material





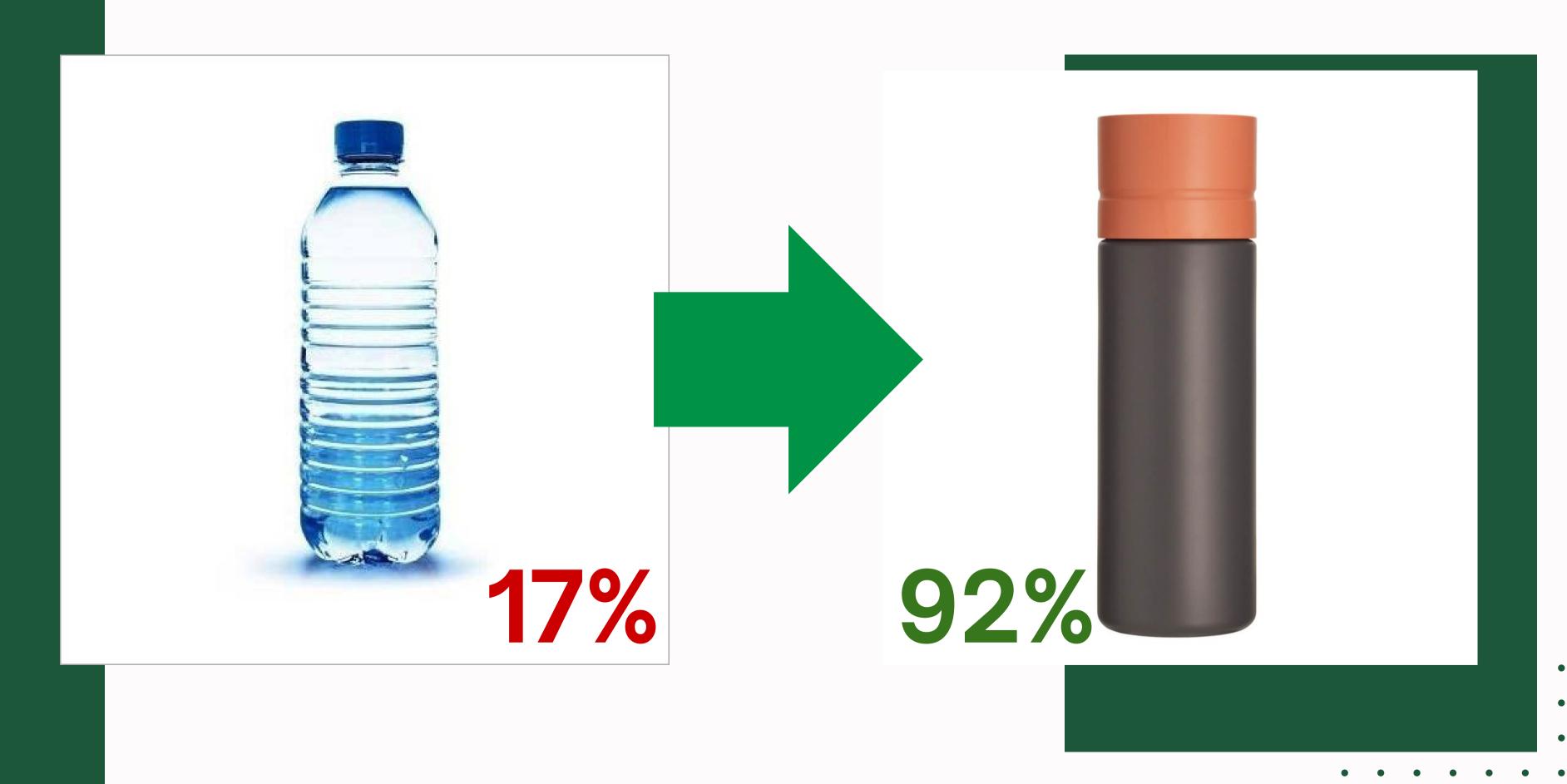




7. Reflection on DFE Process and Results







THANK YOU

