## Flexibility in Energy System

Aalto Energy Forum

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### **Background**

- Senior Strategy Manager in Fortum
- Graduated from TKK (Aalto) 2006
- Doctoral Studies in LUT



### Power Distribution Business



Fortum Fiksu







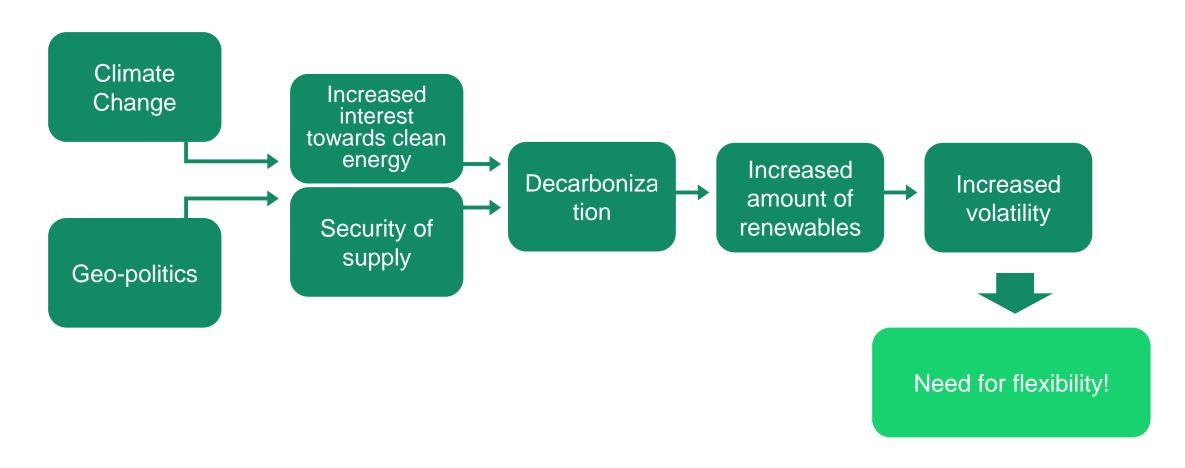
### **But Who Are You?**



### What is flexibility (in energy sector)?



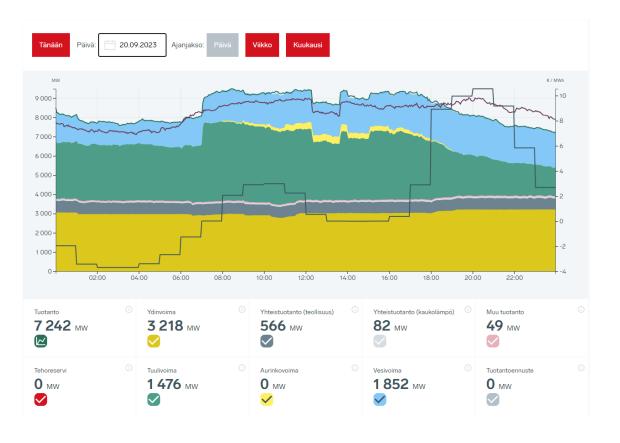
# Climate Change And Geo-political Situation Drives Heavily Decarbonization





### Not all production is the same!

#### Yesterday



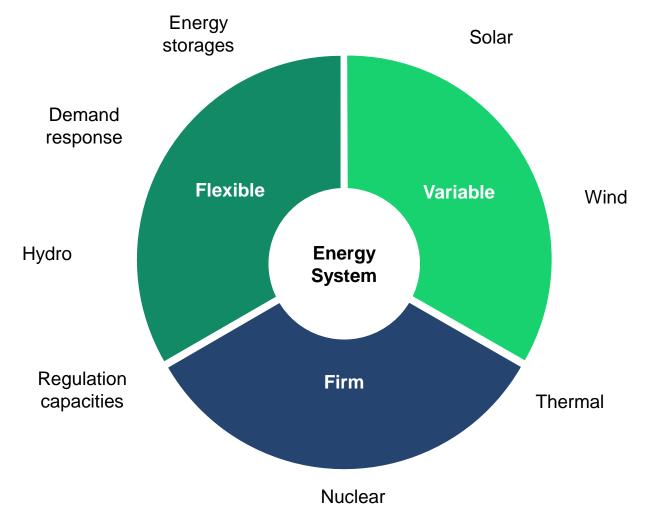
#### 18.8.2023



Source: Fingrid



### How to optimize this?





## But it's not that easy.. The momentary power and consumption must be also in balance

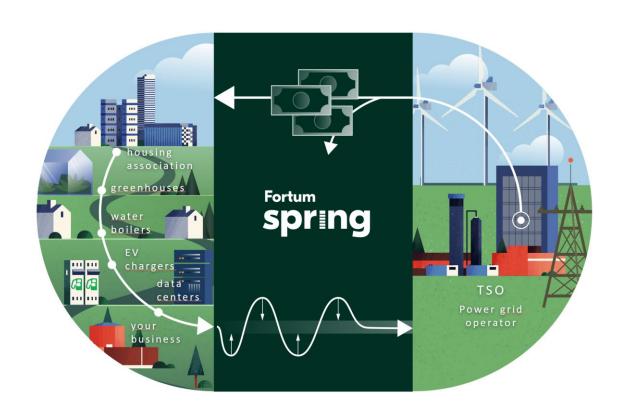


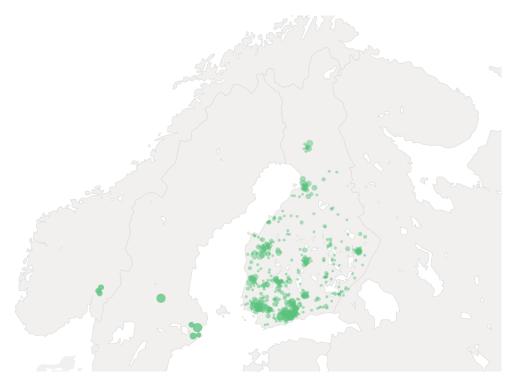
The growing amount of renewable energy production increases fluctuations in the grid frequency

System operators need more balancing capacity to ensure the grid stability



### Luckily, novel solutions have been already implemented







### Can we do something else?

- Batteries?
- Pumped hydro?
- More Demand Response Capacity?
- H2?
- Power-to-heat storages?



### Fingrid's future scenarios



## Thank you!

