

# Basic use of Crystallography Open Database

Solid State Chemistry CHEM-E4155, Antti Karttunen, Aalto University, 2024

# Search interface

- COD is open access, so anyone can use it without any licence fees
- Open a web browser and go to <u>http://www.crystallography.net/</u>

Accessing COD Data

Search by structural formula

Browse Search

Click Search

 The search interface is not that fancy, but basic queries are easy

- Let's start with NaCl
- 1 to 8 elements: Na Cl
- number of distinct elements min and max: 2 2
  - Without this setting, you will get structures including Na and Cl, but not excluding other elements. For example, NaClO<sub>3</sub>.
- Click Send

text (1 or 2 words)			
journal			
year			
volume			
issue			
DOI			
Space group number			
Z (min, max)			
<u>Z'</u> (min, max)			
chemical formula ( <u>in Hill notation</u> )			
1 to 8 elements			
NOT these elements			
volume min and max			
number of distinct elements min and max			
filters	<ul> <li>has F<sub>obs</sub></li> <li>include <u>duplicate entries</u></li> <li>include <u>entries with errors</u></li> <li>include theoretical structures</li> </ul>		
Reset	Send		

## Search results

- You will get the search results in the format below
  - In the case of NaCl, there are 36 structures in the database
- You can save the structure as a CIF file by clicking the **CIF** link of the structure
- You can view the details of the database entry by clicking the **COD ID** link

### **Crystallography Open Database**

### Search results

#### Result: there are 35 entries in the selection

#### Switch to the old layout of the page

Download all results as: list of COD numbers | list of CIF URLs | data in CSV format | archive of CIF files (ZIP)

#### Searching elements including Na, Cl number of elements between 2 and 2

◄ First | ◄ Previous 20 | Page 1 of 2 | <u>Next 20</u> ► | <u>Last</u> ► ► | Display <u>5</u> 20 50 100 200 300 500 1000 entries per page

COD ID 🔺	Links	Formula 🛦	Space group 🛦	Cell parameters	Cell volume 🛦	Bibliography
<u>1000041</u>	CIF	Cl Na	<u>F m -3 m</u>	5.62; 5.62; 5.62 90; 90; 90	177.5	Abrahams, S C; Bernstein, J L Accuracy of an automatic diffractometer. measurement of the sodium chloride structure factors <u>Acta Crystallographica (1,1948-23,1967)</u> , <b>1965</b> , <i>18</i> , 926-932
<u>2104025</u>	<u>CIF</u> <u>Paper</u>	Cl Na	<u>Pm-3m</u>	2.86; 2.86; 2.86 90; 90; 90	23.394	Shiraki, Koichi; Tsuchiya, Taku; Ono, Shigeaki Structural refinements of high-pressure phases in germanium dioxide <u>Acta Crystallographica Section B</u> , <b>2003</b> , <i>59</i> , 701-708
<u>2108652</u>	<u>CIF</u> <u>HKL</u>	Cl Na	<u>F m -3 m</u>	5.6035; 5.6035; 5.6035 90; 90; 90	175.95	Tsirelson, Vladimir; Stash, Adam Orbital-free quantum crystallography: view on forces in crystals <u>Acta Crystallographica Section B</u> , <b>2020</b> , <u>76</u>

# Quick visualization

- Click the first resulting NaCl COD ID 1000041
- The page includes a quick visualization implemented using JSmol
- Right-click for menu if you want to change settings (*e.g.* Symmetry -> Reload {1 1 1})
- CIF file is available below the visualization (Coordinates 1000041.cif).
- You can also load COD structures directly to Jmol without downloading the CIF
  - Details in Jmol documentation (MyCourses)

### **Information card for 1000041**

<u>1000040</u> << 1000041 >> <u>1000042</u>

### Preview



## Structure parameters

• For every database entry, COD shows the bibliographic information and other key information in a table below the quick visualization

### ▼ Structure parameters

Chemical name	Sodium chloride
Formula	Cl Na
Calculated formula	Cl Na
SMILES	[Na+].[C1-]
Title of publication	Accuracy of an automatic diffractometer, measurement of the sodium chloride structure factors
Authors of publication	Abrahams, S C; Bernstein, J L
Journal of publication	Acta Crystallographica (1,1948-23,1967)
Year of publication	1965
Journal volume	18
Pages of publication	926 - 932
a	5.62 Å
b	5.62 Å
c	5.62 Å
α	90°
β	90°
γ	90°
Cell volume	177.5 Å <sup>3</sup>
Number of distinct elements	2
Hermann-Mauguin symmetry space group	F m -3 m
Hall symmetry space group	-F 4 2 3
Residual factor for all reflections	0.022
Has coordinates	Yes
Has disorder	No
Has F <sub>obs</sub>	No