AESTHETICS CS-E5600 Sanna Lehtinen, PhD

What is Aesthetics? 4: Everyday Aesthetics

4 Feb 2019



CHAPTER

The Aesthetics of Laundry

Yuriko Saito

in Aesthetics of the Familiar

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PREVIEW

As one of the most mundane aspects of daily life, laundry rarely garners aesthetic attention. However, this practical chore turns out to contain numerous aesthetic considerations beyond ensuring hygiene and cleanliness. Furthermore, the aesthetics of laundry is not limited to the sensuous appearance of the laundered items. The activity of laundering also has aesthetic dimensions, including bodily engagement, imaginative camaraderie with women across cultural and historical boundaries, satisfaction with the tangible expression of love for the family, and appreciation of the outdoor environment when hanging laundry. Finally, the consequences of the aesthetics of laundry extend beyond personal experiences. Namely, the appearance of clothing is often regarded as a reflection of one's moral character, and the 'eyesore' effect of outdoor laundry hanging leads to its prohibition in some communities in the United States.

Show Less -

Keywords: laundry; mundane chore; activity of laundering; personal appearance; laundry hanging

Chapter. 10861 words.

Subjects: Aesthetics and Philosophy of Art

How to study? — Approaches 3/3

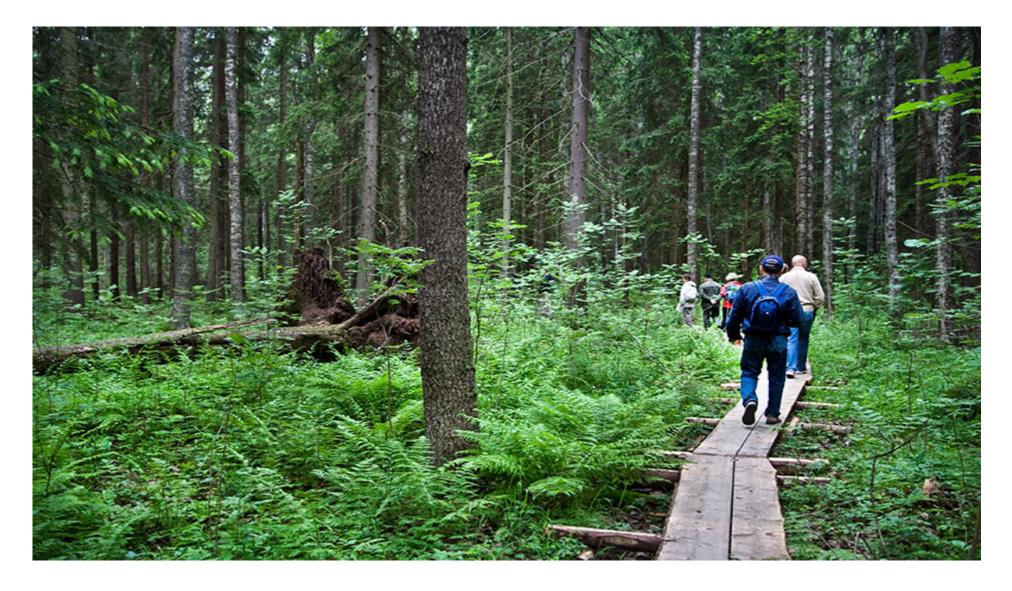
- Aesthetic experience as interaction
- Moving away from the "landscape model", in which nature is studied from a distance
- Aesthetic engagement (Arnold Berleant)
 - Participation, engagement, interaction with the environment
 - Sensory information & experience (e.g. Richard Shusterman's somaesthetics)
 - Lived relationship with the environment, formed through the body
 - Viewing the environment as a seamless unity of places, organisms, and perceptions (against dichotomies)



Töölönlahti, urban nature as a hybrid (Kummala 2016)



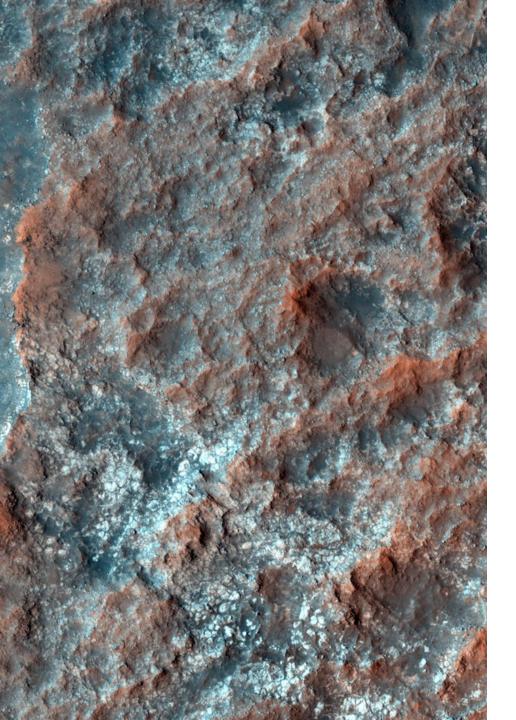
University of Helsinki main library, Kaisa House by Anttinen Oiva Architects 2012



Nature-human relation, as in e.g. studying ecosystem services



Environments of particular group's of people, e.g. environments of children



New Directions in Environmental Aesthetics

- Everyday Aesthetics
 - Defining the everyday, different everyday environments, structures of the everyday
 - Aesthetic wellbeing
 - Aesthetic dimension in different everyday environments
 - Critical assessment of everyday environments (normative intention)
- Evolutionary Aesthetics
 - Evolutionary psychology, cognitive science, neuroscience based approaches
 - Biologisation/psychologisation of aesthetics
 - Human being = homo sapiens

Everyday Aesthetics

- Defining the everyday
- Aesthetic everyday phenomena
- Everyday environments
- Organizing the everyday
- Aesthetics and consumption
- Functional beauty
- Everyday objects & touch

What is Everyday Aesthetics?

- Sphere of the art >< everyday
- Everyone is an expert regarding their own everyday
- Everyday aesthetic experience is an "unreflecting response to the sensuous surface of the objects, typical of our everyday aesthetic life" (Saito 2007, 54–55)



everyday











Kaikki

Kuvahaku

Videot

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Kartat

Lisää

Asetukset

Työkalut

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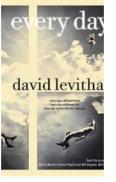
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FVFRYDAY





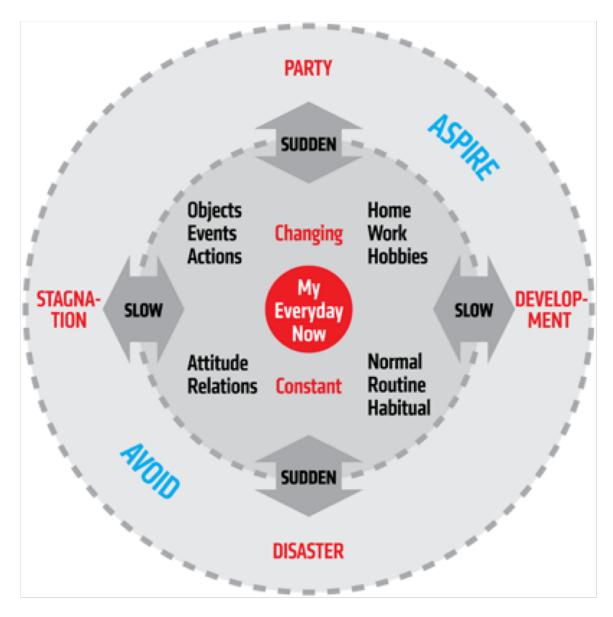






Defining the Everyday in EA

- What is the opposite?
 - Party/weekend/free time/vacation/catastrophe?
- Not simply a 3rd category besides fine art & natural beauty
 - Comprises of common artefacts, human environments and activities
- Everyone has their own everyday
 - Known to everyone, though not universal in their details
- Familiarity vs. aesthetic highlights in life



Ossi Naukkarinen 2013

Everyday Aesthetic Phenomena

- Food, wardrobe, dwelling, conviviality, and going out (Kevin Melchionne)
- "Aesthetics of the unavoidable" (Ossi Naukkarinen)
 - What elements are replacable/unreplacable within one's everyday?
 - Defined more by form than content (Melchionne)
- Necessity of making aesthetic choices every day
 - Consequences?

As he told *Vanity Fair*:

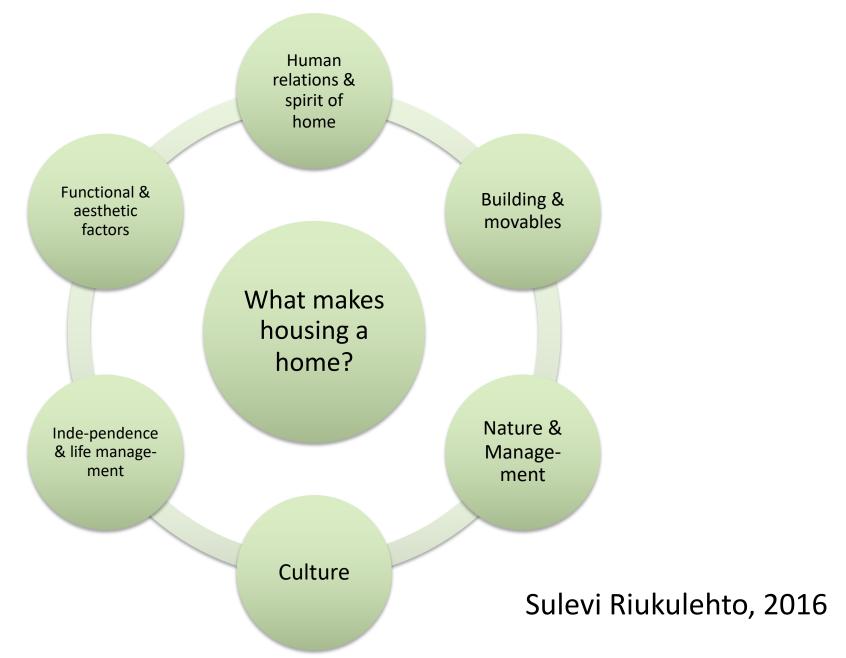
"You'll see I wear only gray or blue suits," [Obama] said. "I'm trying to pare down decisions. I don't want to make decisions about what I'm eating or wearing. Because I have too many other decisions to make."

This is because, the Commander in Chief explained, the act of making a decision erodes your ability to make later decisions. Psychologists call it decision fatigue: it's why shopping for groceries can be so exhausting and judges give harsher rulings later in the day.



Everyday Environments

- Home
 - Decoration/"life as lived experience"/memories
 - Sense of place
- Human habitats
 - Urban/suburban/village/coutryside
- Places for work/study/entertainment
- Mobility
- Cyberspace/digital realm



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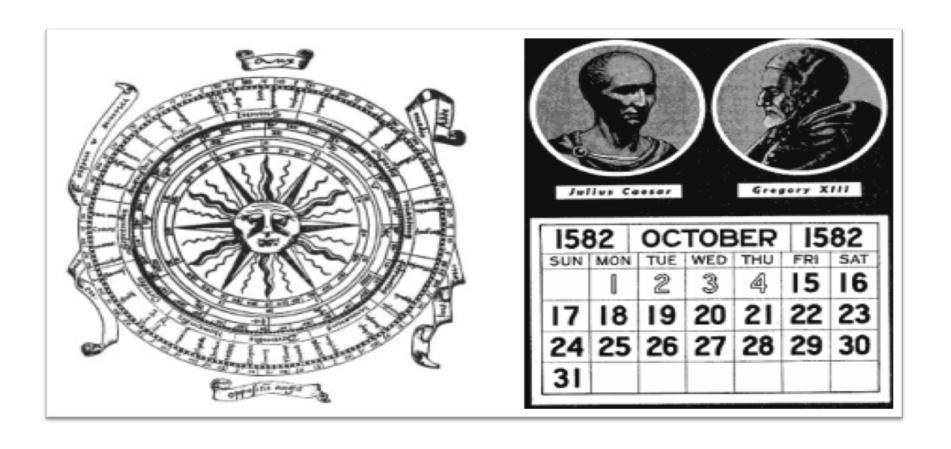




Michael Landy: Semi-detached (2004)

Organizing the Everyday

- Temporal Aspects
 - Measuring and organizing time: calendars, schedules, timetables
 - Rhythms, patterns, repetition, regularity, predictability, functionality, structure, form
- Minimizing friction within the everyday
 - Evolutionarily determined psychological tendency
 - Freedom of choice within given ramifications
 - Order as the basis for building complexity
 - Socially necessary structures



From Julian calendar to Gregorian calendar

Aesthetics and Consumption

- Social distinction through taste (Bourdieu)
- Aesthetic value chain
 - From production to use; not always linear
- Developing everyday habits & routines
 - Accumulation of minor decisions
 - Leads towards forming a distinct style
- Aesthetic sustainability (≠ trend)?

Aesthetics of the New 1/2

Diderot effect: https://youtu.be/vGLo VTVv8



The power of habit and the charm of novelty are the two adverse forces which explain the follies of mankind.

Maria De Beausacq

Aesthetics of the New 2/2

- Charm of novelty
 - "To give the charm of novelty to things of every day, by awakening the mind's attention from the lethargy of custom, and directing it to the loveliness and the wonders of the world before us." (Coleridge, Biographia Literaria, 1817, Chapter XIV)
 - Linked to inborn curiosity towards the unknown? Or are we culturally and aesthetically conditioned to consume?

Functional Beauty

- Glenn Parsons & Allen Carlson 2009
- Aesthetic pleasure linked to appropriateness, usefulness, suitability, to "being a good fit"
- Aesthetic experience is NOT disinterested
 - Knowing the use & recognizing the usability INCREASES pleasure
 - Cognitive beauty: knowledge is needed in order to assess something as beautiful

1880

HAVE NOTHING IN YOUR HOUSES THAT YOU DO NOT KNOW TO BE USEFUL OR BELIEVE TO BE BEAUTIFUL.

- WILLIAM MORRIS

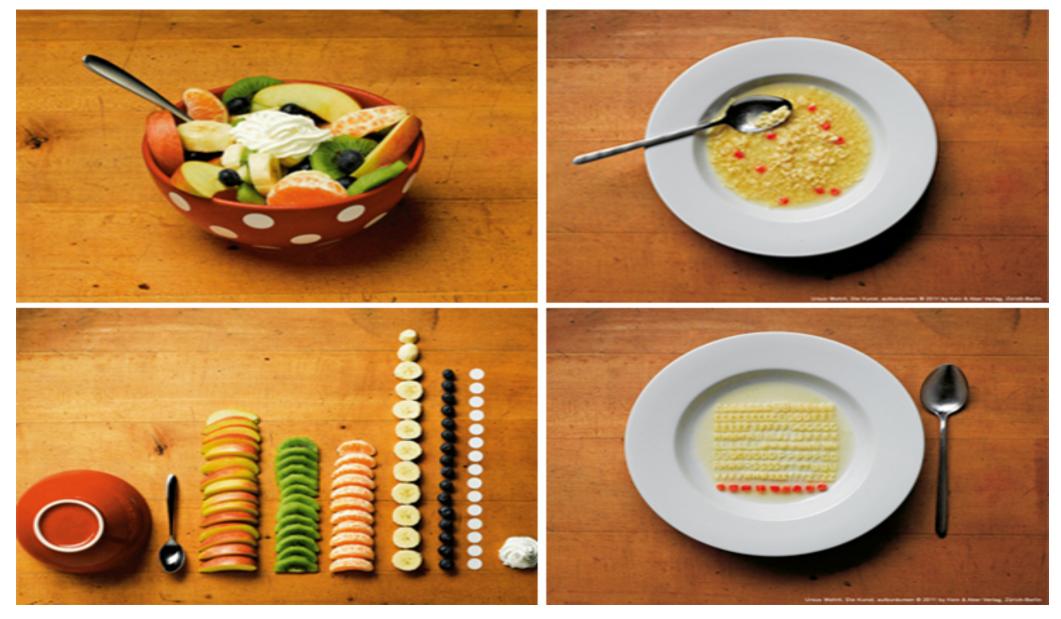
2011

"Does This Spark Joy?"

Marie Kondo

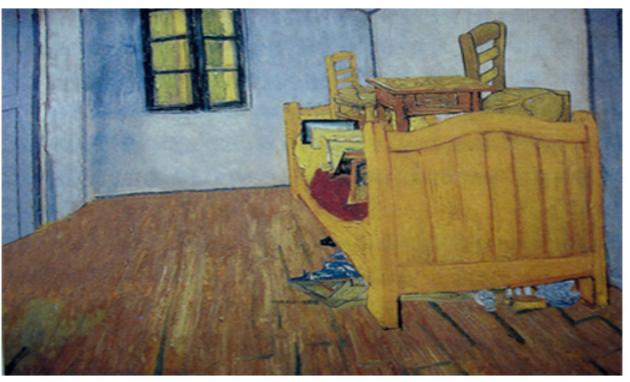


Ursus Wehrli: The Art of *Clean-Up*



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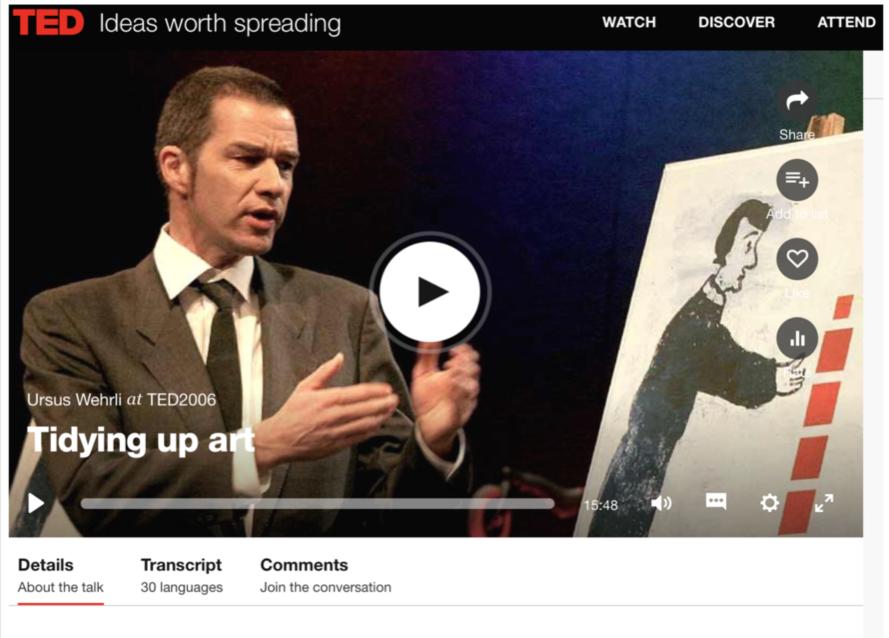




BEFORE AFTER

Ursus Wehrli: From *Tidying Up Art Series*

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Ursus Wehrli shares his vision for a cleaner, more organized, tidier form of art -by deconstructing the paintings of modern masters into their component pieces, sorted by color and size.

1,345,881 views

Recorded

Everyday objects & touch

- Sense of touch becoming more central?
- Patina; "a thin surface layer that develops on something because of use, age, or chemical action" (Japanese aesthetics, see Saito 2008)
- Haptic technology; utilizes nuances of touch
- Touchless technology; distance, utilizes gestures
 - → Changing relation to objects/environment?



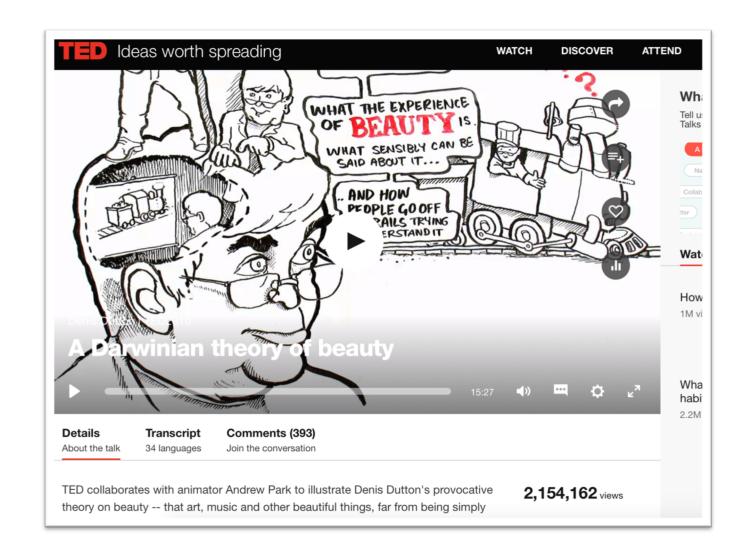


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- Saito,Y. (2008) Everyday Aesthetics
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Task before next week's meeting

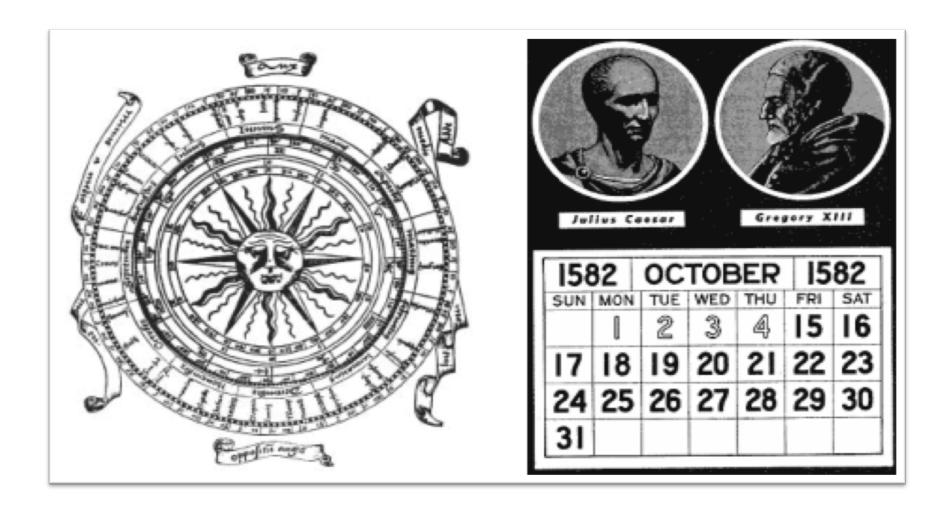
- Watch Denis Dutton's animated TED Talk video
- Come to the classnext
 week prepared with one
 argument pro Dutton's
 theses and one argument
 against them
- Remember to keep your learning diary up-to-date!



Group Task

In groups of 4 (designate one as a writer)

- 1) Visualize, compare (and draw, if possibly) your perception of time (you can pick one/go through many units e.g. day, week, month, year, even how you "history")
- 2) Discuss what type of *routines* (rhythms) your everyday consists of
- 3) Upload a report of your discussions (with the names of the team members) to MyCourses



From Julian calendar to Gregorian calendar