

# Contemporary Web Development

## Lesson 3

LOOK  
MVM NO  
<OMPUTER

Missed from yesterday

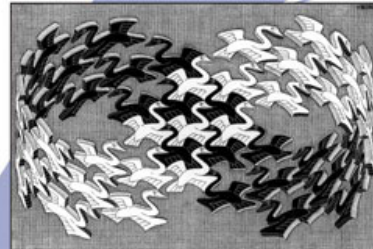
# Useful Design Patterns in Javascript ES6

GoF

# Design Patterns

Elements of Reusable  
Object-Oriented Software

Erich Gamma  
Richard Helm  
Ralph Johnson  
John Vlissides



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Foreword by Grady Booch

ADDISON-WESLEY PROFESSIONAL COMPUTING SERIES



But first : {Scoping}

# Rules

- *var*: Function scope – Don't ever use it.
- *let*: Block scope ({}).
- *const*: Block scope and value cannot change (but inner properties or items can).

Example

# Classes





# When a new tamagotchi is born...

## tamgotchi.js

```
export default class Tamagotchi {
  constructor(name) {
    this.name = name;
    this.food = 0;
    this.poop = 0;
  }
  eat() {
    if (this.food > 0) {
      this.food -= 1;
      this.poop += 1;
    }
  }
  clean() {
    this.poop = 0;
  }
}
```

## index.js

```
import Tamagotchi from './tamagotchi'

const yukino = new Tamagotchi("Yukino");
const arima = new Tamagotchi("Arima");

yukino.eat();
arima.eat();
```

# A note about *this*

```
export default class Tamagotchi {  
  constructor(name) {  
  }  
  clean() {  
    // Cleaning takes 5 seconds  
    setTimeout(function resetPoop() {  
      // This will fail  
      this.poop = 0;  
    },5000);  
  }  
}
```

```
export default class Tamagotchi {  
  constructor(name) {  
  }  
  clean() {  
    // Cleaning takes 5 seconds  
    setTimeout(() => {  
      // This will work  
      this.poop = 0;  
    },5000);  
  }  
}
```

Observer  
(publish/subscribe)

## index.js

```
yukino.on('poop-alert', (tamagotchi) => {  
  console.log("Alert! There is too much poop (" + tamagotchi.poop + ").");  
});
```

---

## tamagotchi.js

```
if (this.poop >= 3) {  
  this.trigger('poop-alert', this);  
}
```

Redundancy?

Composition / Mixin

## ./observable-mixin.js

```
export default function(target) {
  Object.defineProperties(target, {
    subscribers: {
      value : {}
    },
    on: {
      value: function(event,callback) {
        ...
      }
    },
    off: {
      value: function(event,callback) {
        ...
      }
    },
    trigger: {
      ....
    }
  });
}
```

## ./tamgotchi.js

```
export default class Tamagotchi {
  constructor(name) {
    observable(this);
  }
}
```

# Dependency Injection



# Sound of poop – class or module?

## ./sound-manager.js

```
const audioContext = window.webkitAudioContext();

export function initGain(volume) {
  let gainNode. ...
}

export function makeNoiseFor(seconds) {

}
```

## ./tamagotchi.js

```
import {makeNoiseFor, initGain} from './sound-manager'
initGain(20);
makeNoiseFor(2);
```

## ./sound-manager.js

```
export default class SoundManager {
  constructor() {
  }
  init(volume) {
    this.audioContext = new window.webkitAudioContext();
    let gainNode. ...
  }
  makeNoiseFor(seconds) {
  }
}
```

## ./index.js

```
import SoundManager from './sound-manager'
const soundManager = new SoundManager();
soundManager.init(20);
const yukino = new Tamagotchi(soundManager);
```

# Inheritance

THREE.Object3D

.position

.scale

.rotation

Ocean

.waveHeight

.waveLength

```
export default class Ocean extends THREE.Object3D {  
  constructor(config) {  
    super();  
  
    this.waveFrequency = 0.07;  
    this.waveHeight = 0.5;  
    this.waveLength = 0.3;  
  }  
}
```

Index.js

```
const ocean = new Ocean();  
ocean.waveHeight = 1.0;  
camera.focusOn(ocean).
```

camera.js

```
function focusOn(object3d) {  
  ... // Expects THREE.Object3D  
  ....object3d.position  
}
```

Exercise  
Stalker app  
in Pseudo code

- 1) You are given the module Instacrawl
  - a) Use is by writing `import Instacrawl from 'instacrawl'`
- 2) It's an observable that triggers 'new-post' every time there is a new post on your instagram feed.
- 3) The argument it sends in the trigger is a "post" object containing the fields:
  - a) "author" - name string
  - b) "likes" – a list of likes that you can iterate using "for each like in likes"
- 4) Each like object in the list has "name" – the name of the user who liked the post.

- 1) Implement the class "InstaStalk" in pseudo code.
- 2) In its constructor, you will provide :
  - a) The instaCrawl module.
  - b) The user name of the stalkee.
- 3) It has a run() method that starts the stalking.
- 4) The instaStalk class is also an observable (has 'on', 'trigger' methods).
- 5) It uses InstaCrawl so that every time that a post was liked by the stalkee, it triggers the "stalk-like" message, as an argument it provides the name of the original author of the post.

- 1) Implement the module "stalker".
- 2) It imports Instacrawl and constructs Instastalk.
- 3) It listens to "stalk-like" events, and sums up the number of times an author was liked by the stalkee using a hash.
  - a) For example hash [ key ] = 0;
- 4) If any author is liked more than 3 times, it prints to the console.