Title options

- 1) Further development of direct driven hydraulic actuator
- 2) Arduino controlled direct driven hydraulic actuator
- 3) Influence of hydraulic motor size on direct driven hydraulic actuator

MEC-E5002 - Mechatronics Project

Content

1.Introduction	3
2. Method	
2.1. Selection of sensors	
2.2. Programming of Arduino	4
2.3. Design and construction of piping	4
2.4 Other work	4
3. Results	4
4. Discussion	4
5. References	4

1.Introduction

Todays industry is constantly trying to improve their profit and reduce their impact on the environment. Within different industries there is a wide use of hydraulic systems, these systems typically use valve-controlled systems. The valve-controlled systems are not very efficient due to throttled pressure losses and heat losses[1][2][3]. With new technologies and improved affordability of electric drives, direct driven hydraulic (DDH) systems have become an interesting topic for improving current valve controlled hydraulic systems and have been given increased attention from newspapers [8]. DDH systems can be more efficient and compact compared to the traditional systems, additionally they also offer improved controllability [4]. Several major companies have started to incorporate this technology on their products e.g. Hitachi and Sandvik[10][11]. They claim that it improves the efficiency and reduces the emissions.

The goal of this project to improve an exciting test setup of DDH. The test setup is driven by a brushless DC motor which drives a hydraulic bidirectional motor/pump. The pressure generated from the motor is then used to drive a hydraulic cylinder.

[Further explanation of our setup and problem layout]

2. Method

- 2.1. Selection of sensors
- 2.2. Programming of Arduino
- 2.3. Design and construction of piping
- 2.4 Other work

[Explanation and reporting of project work]

3. Results

[Results from our work]

4. Discussion

[possibility of further improvements]

5. References

- [1] Minav, T., Heikkinen, J., & Pietola, M. (2017). Direct driven hydraulic drive for new powertrain topologies for nonroad mobile machinery. Electric Power Systems Research, 152, 390-400. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.epsr.2017.08.003
- [2] Tom Sourander (2017), Sensorless position control of direct driven hydraulic actuators (master's thesis), Retrieved from:

https://aaltodoc.aalto.fi/bitstream/handle/123456789/28483/master_Sourander_Tom_2017.pdf?sequence=1

[3] Aleksi Turunen (2018), Investigation of Direct Drive Hydraulics Implemented in Mining Loader (master's thesis), Retrieved from:

https://aaltodoc.aalto.fi/bitstream/handle/123456789/35554/master_Turunen_Aleksi_2018.pdf?seq_uence=1

- [4] Tatiana Minav, Carlo Bonato, Panu Sainio, Matti Pietola (2014), Direct Driven Hydraulic Drive, The 9th International Fluid Power Conference, 9, Retrieved from:
- https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/3f29/46466de542522f001807b9552cfa2a9e0c2b.pdf
- [5] Niraula, A., Zhang, S., Minav, T., & Pietola, M. (2018). Effect of zonal hydraulics on energy consumption and boom structure of a micro-excavator. Energies, 11(8), [2088]. https://doi.org/10.3390/en11082088
- [6] Minav T., Schimmel T., Murashko K., Åman R., (2014). Towards better energy efficiency through systems approach in an industrial forklift. Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers Part D Journal of Automobile Engineering. DOI: 10.1177/0954407014539672

- [7] Retrox Bosch Group (2017), Hydraulic direct drive system, Hägglunds Torque Arm Drive System TADS (Operations and maintenance manual). Retrieved from: https://dc-us.resource.bosch.com/media/us/products-13/product groups-1/industrial hydraulics-5/pdfs-4/ra-15426-WA.pdf
- [8] Janne Tervola (2019), Hajautettu hydrauliikka säästää, Tekniikka & Talous (newspaper).
- [9] Alexander Järf (2016), Flow compensation using hydraulic accumulator in direct driven hydraulic differential cylinder application and effects on energy efficiency (master's thesis)
- [10] Hitachi ZH210LC-5 capacitor electric hybrid excavator. https://hitachicm.com.au/products/excavators/medium-excavators/zh210lc-5
- [11] Cat 366E H hydraulic hybrid excavator. https://www.cat.com/en_AU/articles/solutions/gci/get-the-facts-onthenewcathybridexcavator.html