

Basics of Gamification

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My Background - Gamification Journey



Some Definitions

“the use of game mechanics and experience design to digitally engage and motivate people to achieve their goals”

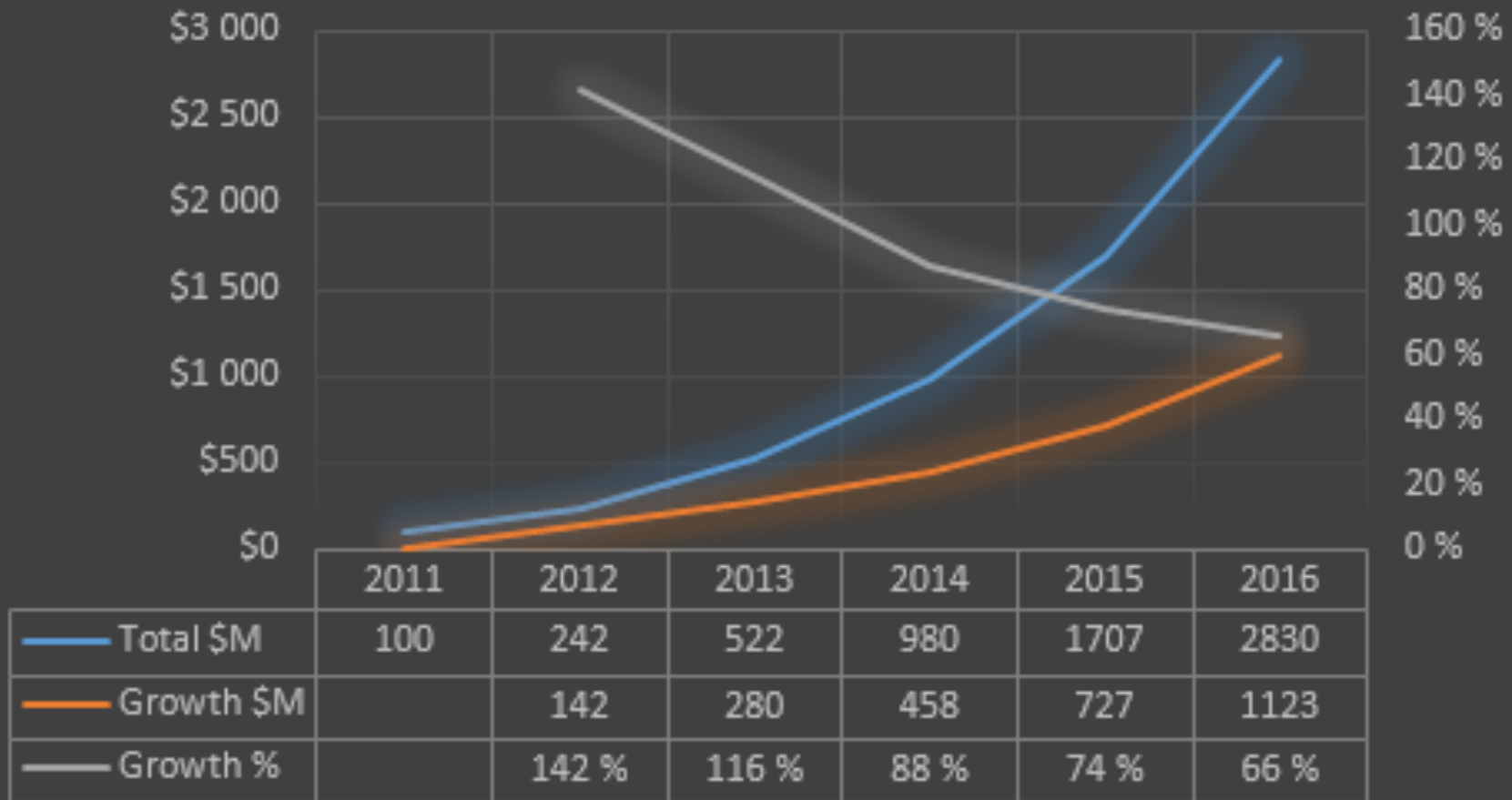
- Gartner 2014

*“**Gamification** is the application of game-design elements and game principles in non-game contexts”*

-Wikipedia

Gamification Market

Gamification market (M2 Research, 2012)



Gamification Market is Estimated to Grow from \$ 421.3 Million in 2013 to \$5.502 Billion in 2018 – New Report by MarketsandMarkets

Gamification Market has the potential to be huge and that it has the potential to be the face of almost all future applications.

(PRWEB) July 02, 2013



Gamification, despite the great deal of hype and glory, is amongst the most misunderstood catchphrases in the industry. Gamification Market has significant potential that can change the dynamics of employee engagement, rewards and recognition and customer loyalty, globally. The mechanics of gamification, that is, rewarding people with points and other incentives, have been around since ages; it is the explosion of the digital world which has made marketers and product managers think of it as a packaged motivational tool.

Browse:

- ▶ 150 Market Data Tables
- ▶ 44 Figures
- ▶ 317 Pages and In-Depth Table of Content on "Gamification Market"

<http://www.marketsandmarkets.com/Market-Reports/gamification-market-991.html>

Early buyers will receive 10% customization on reports.

While just plain points, badges and other virtual goods may not have long lasting user engagement effects in gamification; they serve as an appropriate reward system, equipped with user attention grabbing techniques and immersive graphics technology, which can enable user engagement, over a period of time. Immersive digital technology implies the use of creative gaming dashboards, which imitate real life games such as golf, baseball or Farmville to be designed within and in sync with enterprise applications or the consumer brand which it is to be engaged with.



MarketsandMarkets

“ North America is expected to be the biggest market, followed by Europe and Asia-Pacific. ”

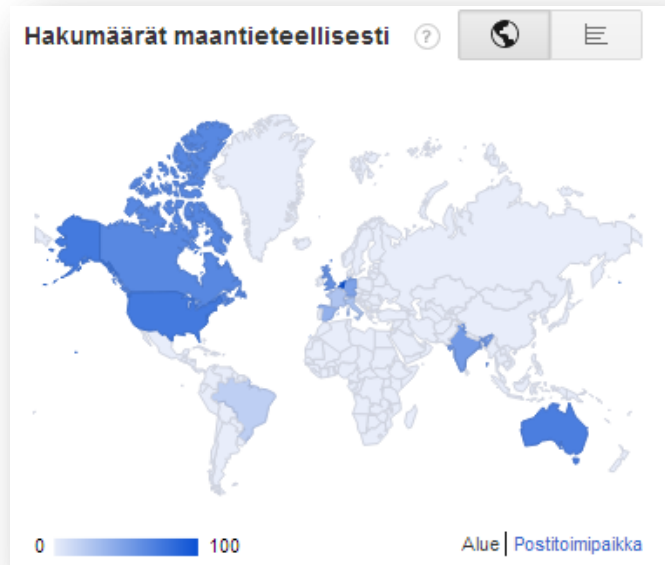
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Technology trends

Global markets - Google Trends



- Deloitte: Tech Trends 2012 raportti - Gamification trendi # 2
- Forrester: SaaS and data-driven smart apps as the major growth engines for the worldwide software market 2013.

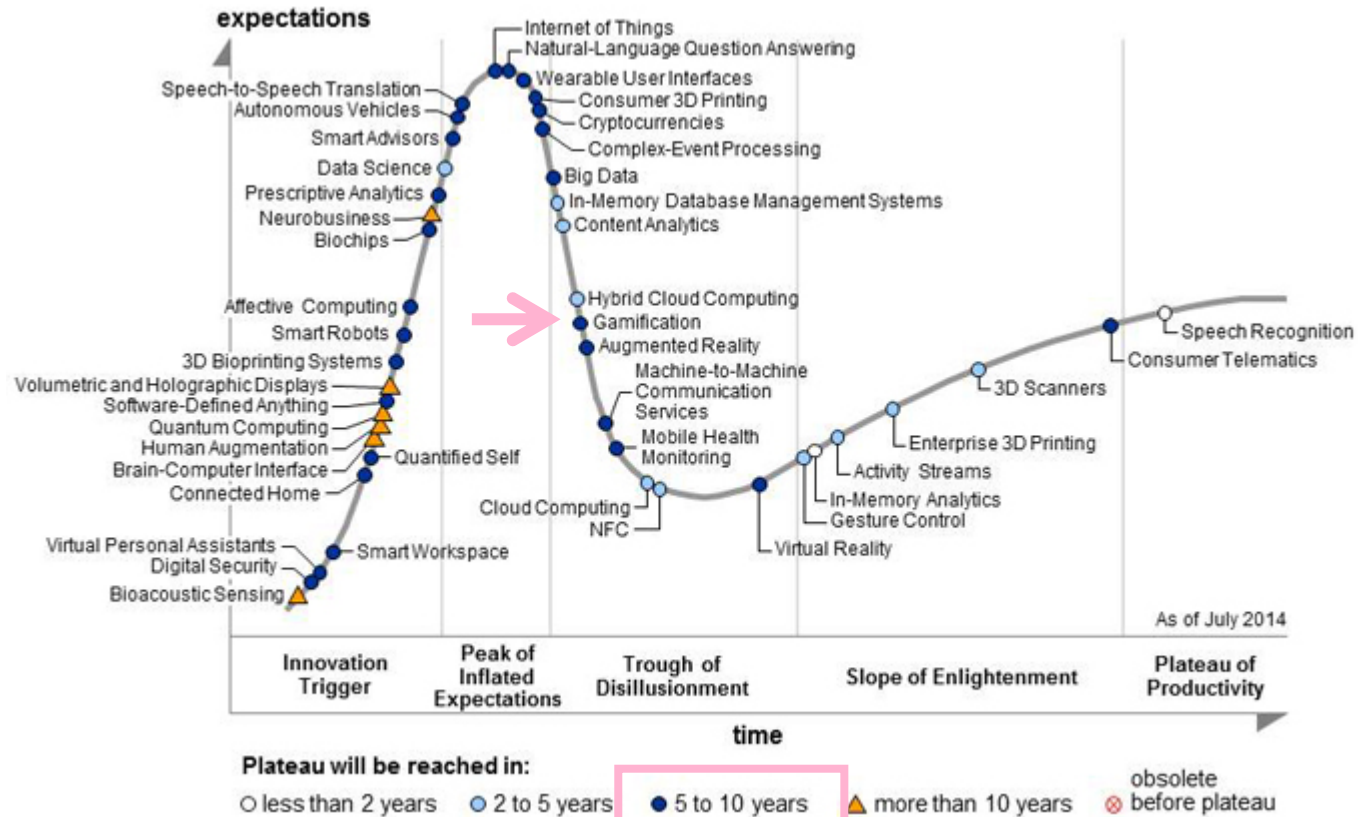
Gartner:

- 70% of Global 2000 companies will have at least one “gamified” application by 2014.
- By 2015, 40% of the global 1,000 will use gamification as a primary key to transform business operations
- 80 % of gamified apps will fail due to poor design
- More than 50% of all social business initiatives will include a gamification component by 2013. Source: Constellation Research.

Market development vs. Google Trends



Hype?



Why Gamification?

“Perhaps the greatest challenge business leaders face today is how to stay competitive amid constant turbulence and disruption.”

- John P. Kotter, Harvard Business review, November 2012

Strategy Research Evolution

Budgetary planning (1950-1960)

- Centralization
- Goal setting

Corporate planning (1960-1968)

- Corporate structure supports strategy implementation

Corporate strategy (1968-1975)

- Relative market growth vs. relative market share growth
- Quality compared to the competitors

Industry and competitive analysis (1975-1985)

- Porter's five forces (Competitive strategy)
- Position compared to the five forces

Internal Sourcing of Competitive Advantage (1985-1995)

- Hamel, Prahalad: core competencies and processes
- Resources

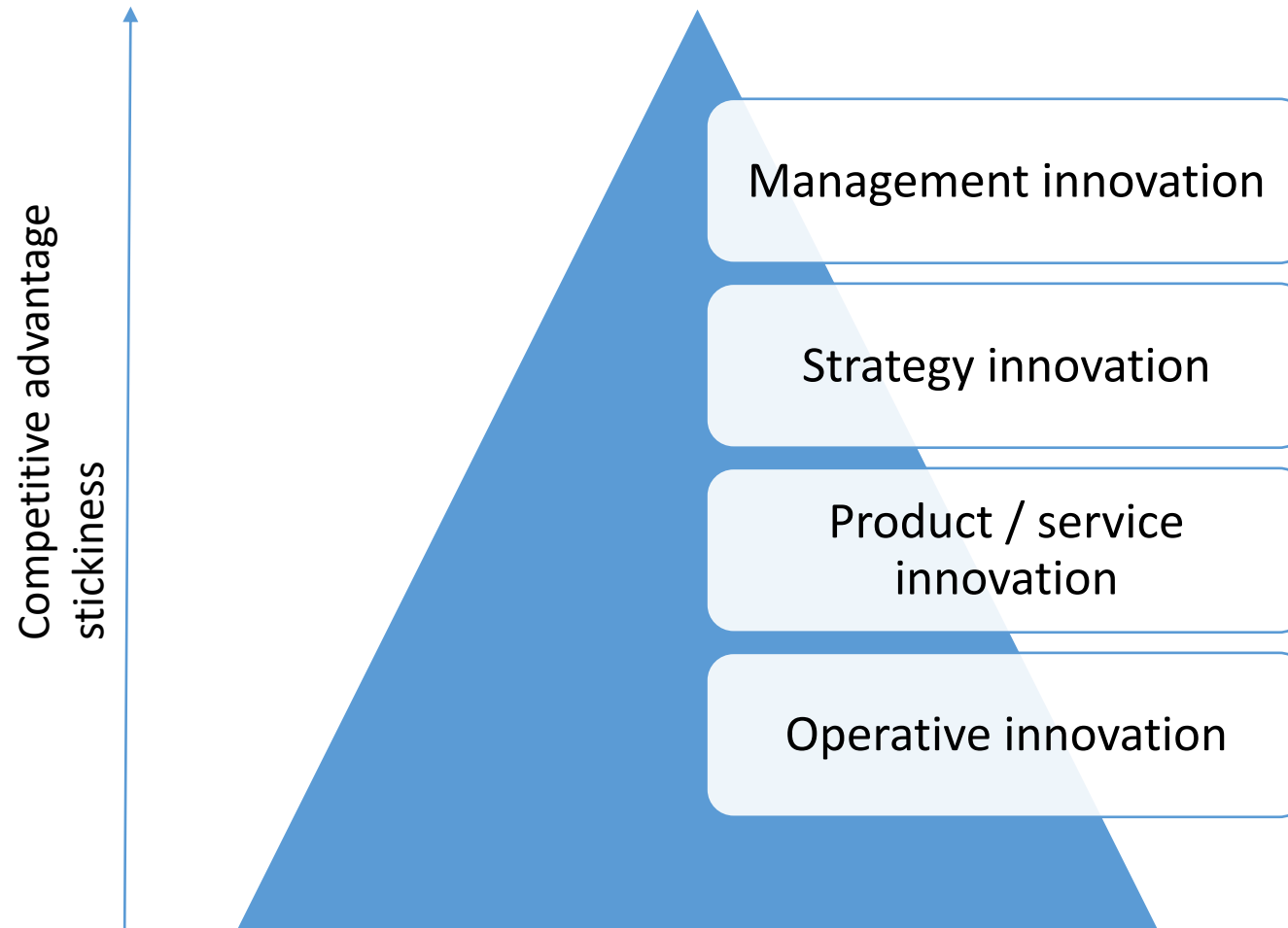
Strategic innovation and implementation (1995-2001)

- Implementing innovations
- Balanced scorecard (Kaplan & Norton)

Strategic thinking and simplification (2003-)

- Strategy in everyday work

Innovations & Competitive Advantage



Lähde: The future of management, Gary Hamel



Hans Rosling: Let my dataset change your mindset

Recommendation: The significance of ... , Hans Rosling in Youtube. eg.

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KVhWqwnZ1eM>

” Organizations do not die for doing wrong things but for continuing too long to do things which once used to be right ones...”

- Mikko Kosonen (Sitra), 29.4.2011
in his presentation at Metropolia

How to Gamify?

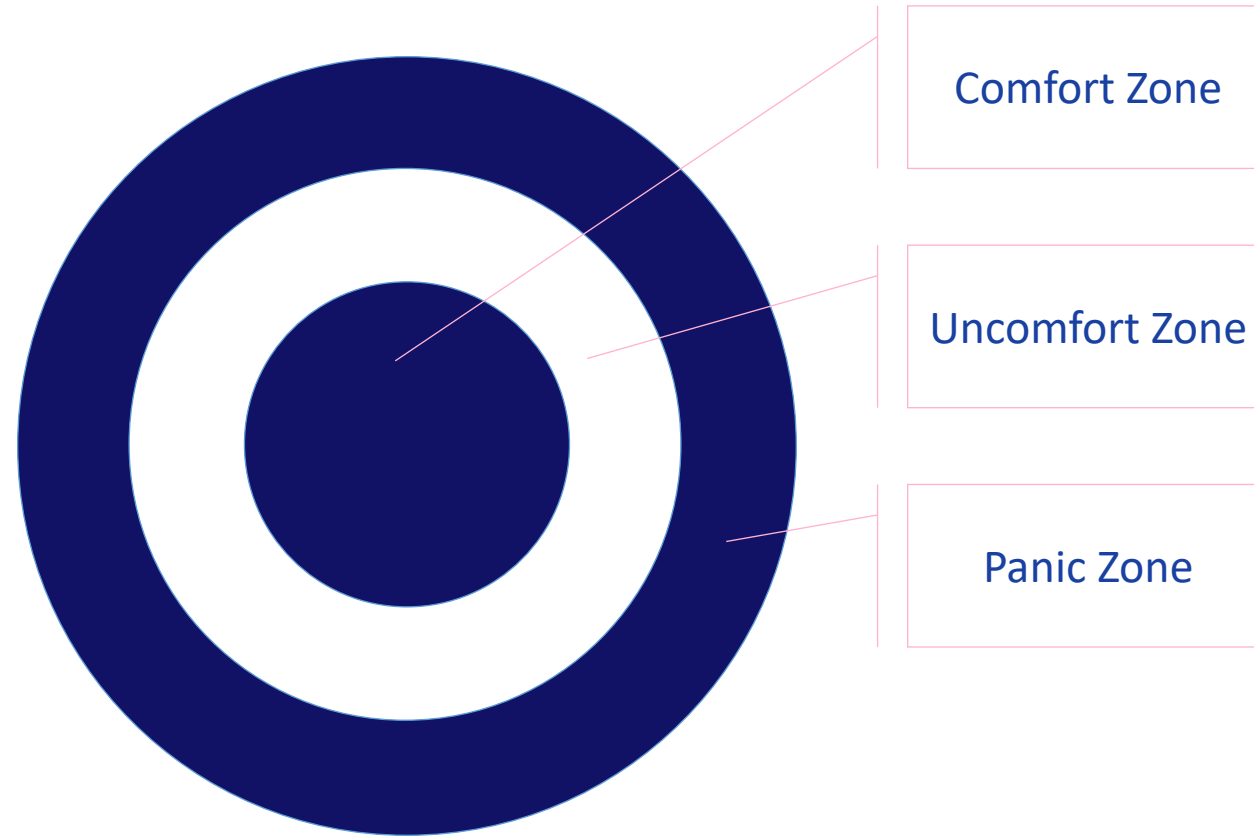
Case: Michael Jordan

"I have missed more than 9000 shots in my career. I have lost almost 300 games. On 26 occasions I have been entrusted to take the game winning shot .. and missed. And I have failed over and over and over again in my life. And that is why... I succeed."

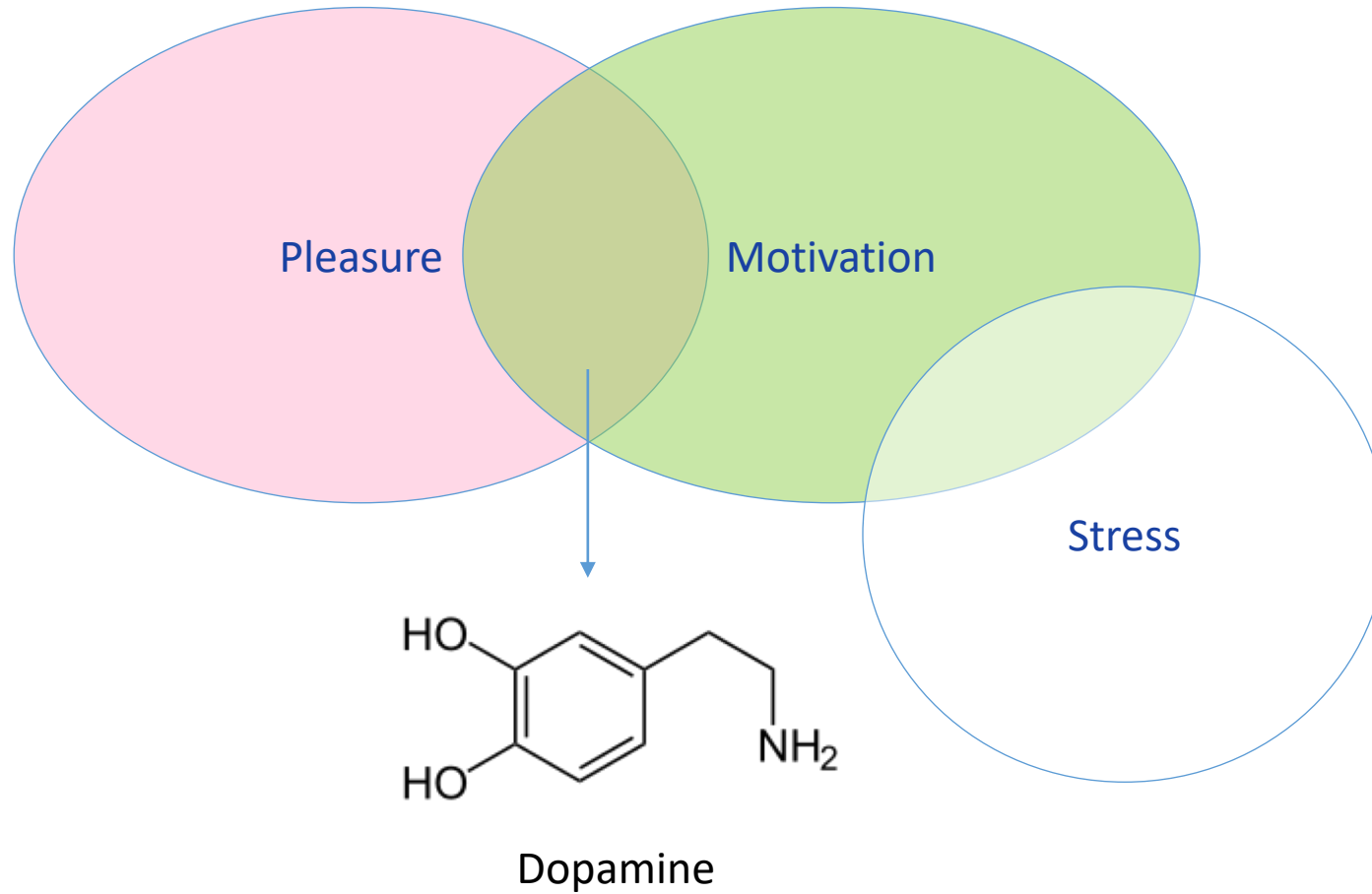
- Michael Jordan



Change Challenge



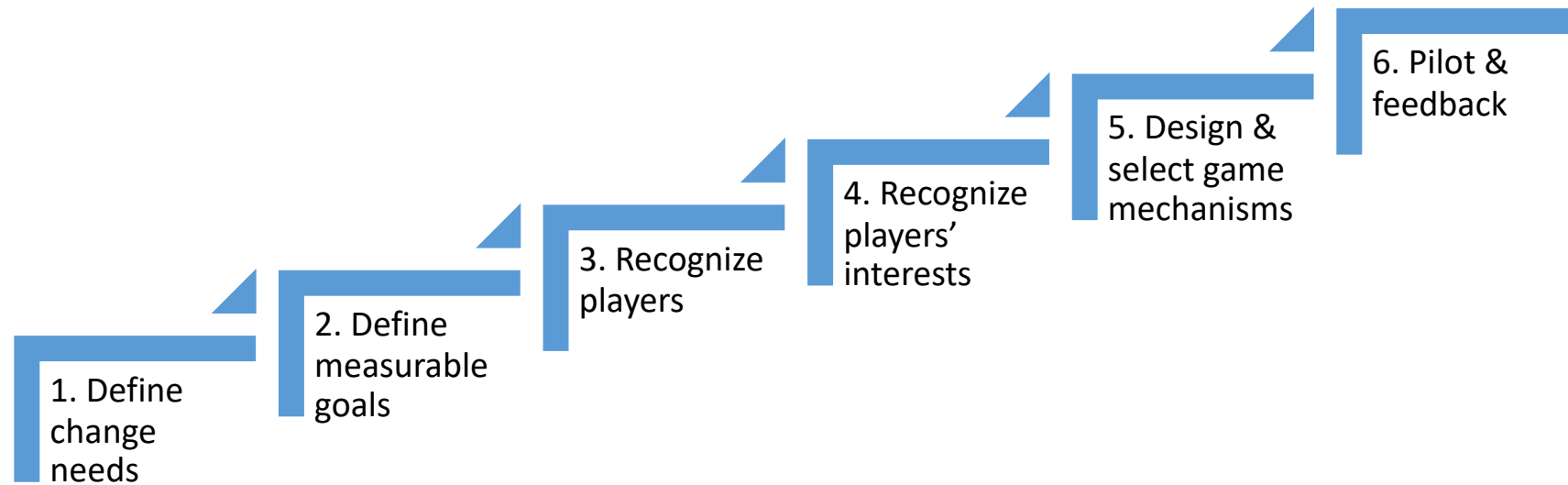
Instant Feedback



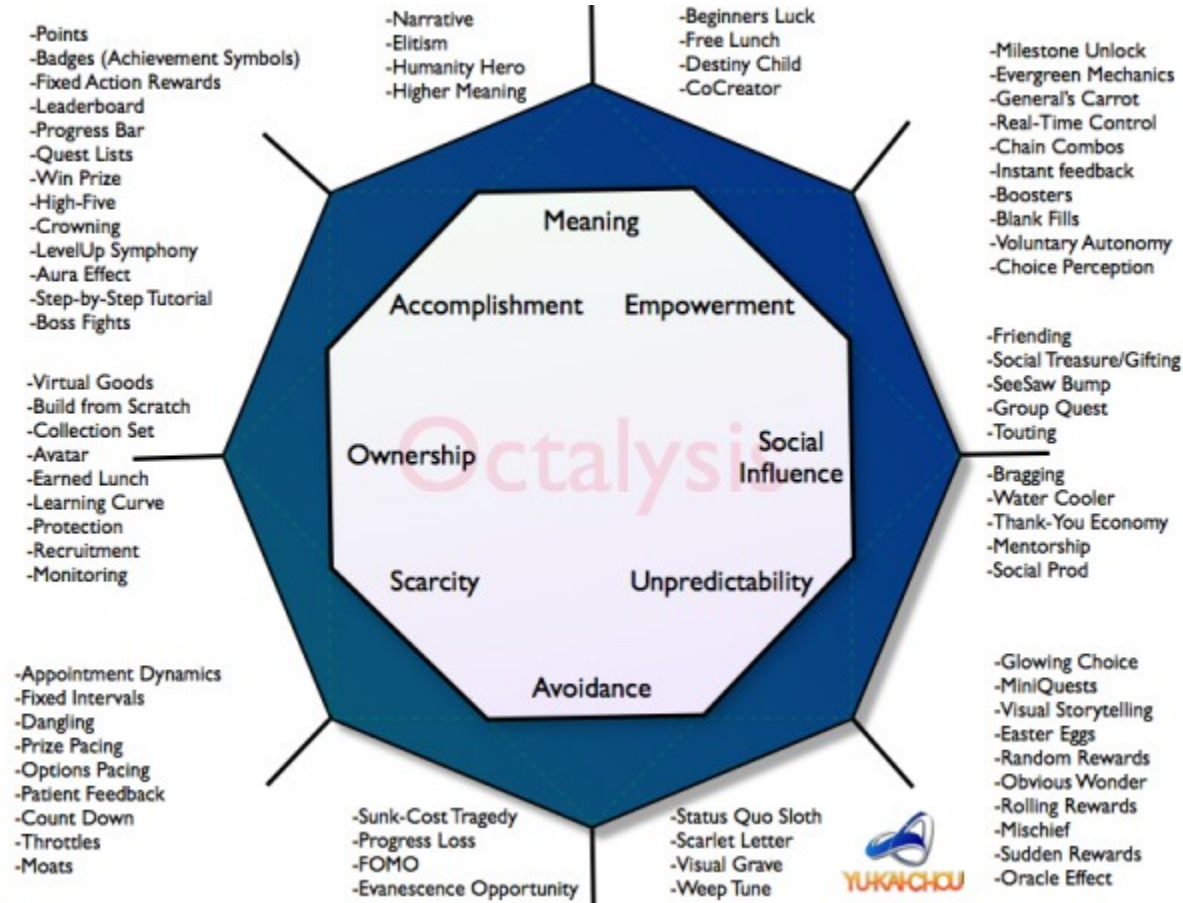
Motivation in Short

- Motivation is a process that initiates, guides and maintains goal-driven behaviour
- Motivation theories:
 - Content theories
 - Need= internal state of unbalance
 - The relative strength of needs guide behaviour
 - Eg. Maslow's Hierarchy of needs, Herzberg's two factors theory, McClelland's theory of needs, Alderfer's ERG theory
 - Process theories
 - Individual interpretation of situations creates differing expectations
 - Process theories describe differences in reactions towards internal and external factors
 - Eg. Skinner's reinforcement theory, Vroom's expectancy theory, Adam's equity theory, Locke's goal setting theory
- Internal and external motivators (doing things vs. achieving results)
- Gamification and motivation
 - Internal or external motivators?

Gamification process



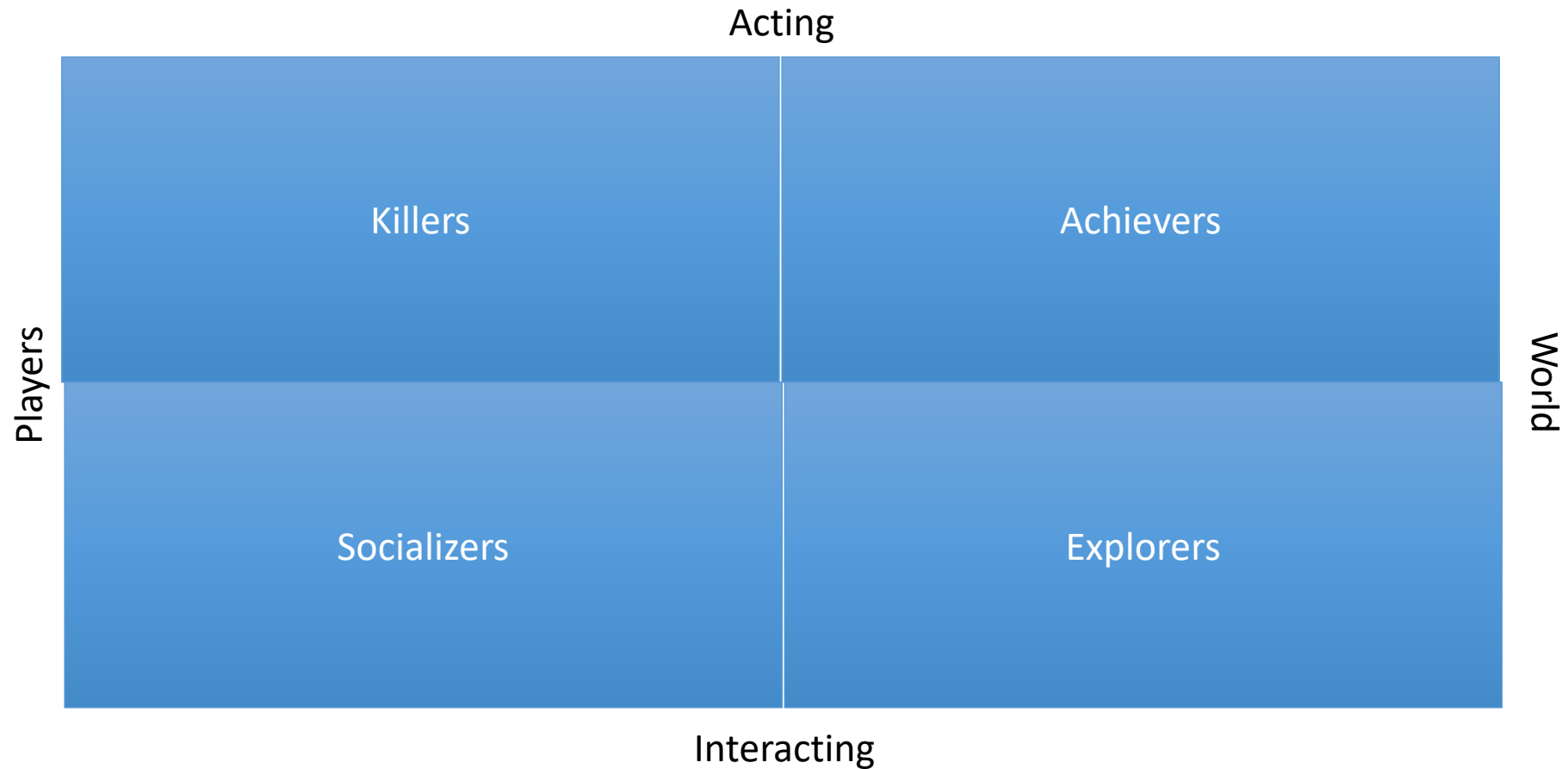
Octalysis Framework



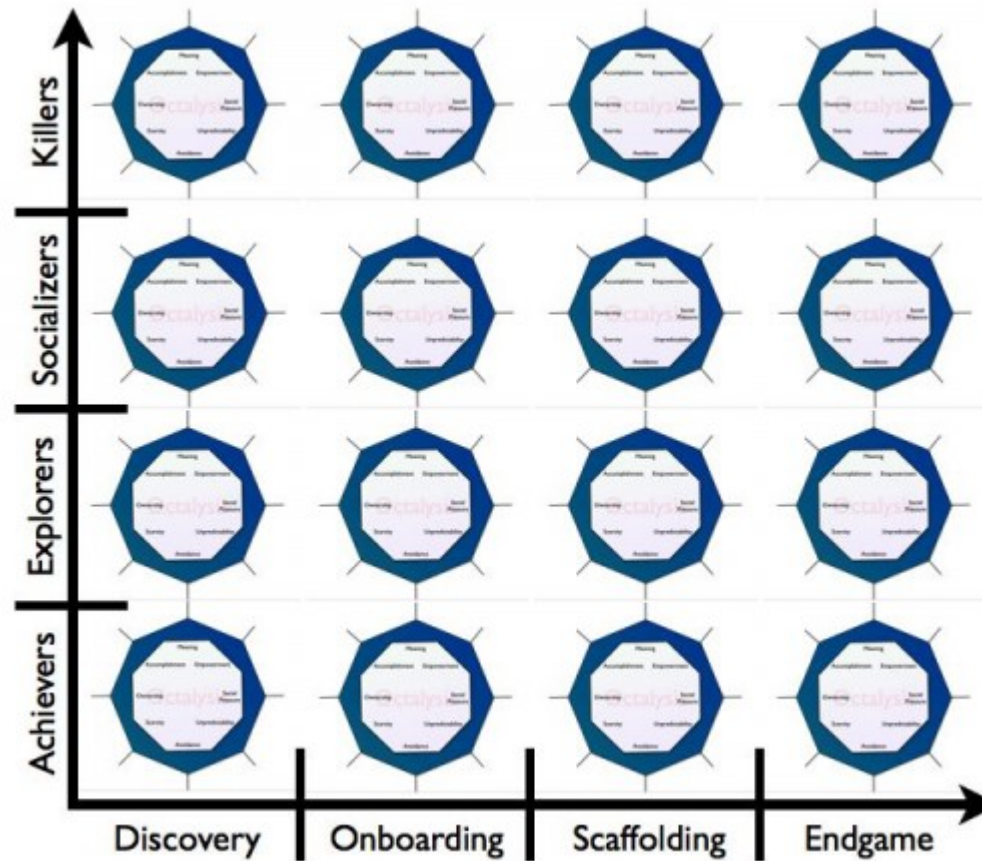
Lähde:

<http://www.yukaichou.com/gamification-examples/octalysis-complete-gamification-framework/>

Player Types



Octalysis – Player Types - Phases



Limitations of Gamification

- One cannot really be motivated
- Imagination
- Regulation – GDPR
- Ethics

Exercise

Gamification in Practice

Instagram



Instagram

 Kirjautu sisään

Kuvaa ja jaa hienoja hetkiä

Instagram on **nopea**, **hyvännäköinen** ja **hauska** tapa jakaa elämäsi kavereiden ja perheenjäsenten kanssa.

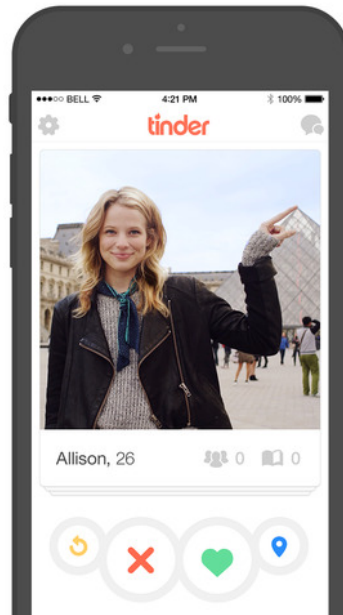
Ota kuva tai kuvaa video, muokkaa ulkoasua suodattimella ja julkaise se sitten Instagramissa – se käy helposti. Voit jakaa myös muun muassa Facebookiin, Twitteriin ja Tumblriin. Instagram tarjoa uuden tavan katsoa maailmaa.

Mainitsimmeko myös, että se on ilmaista?

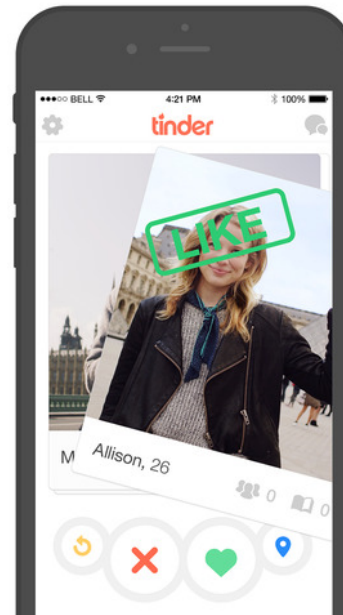


Tinder

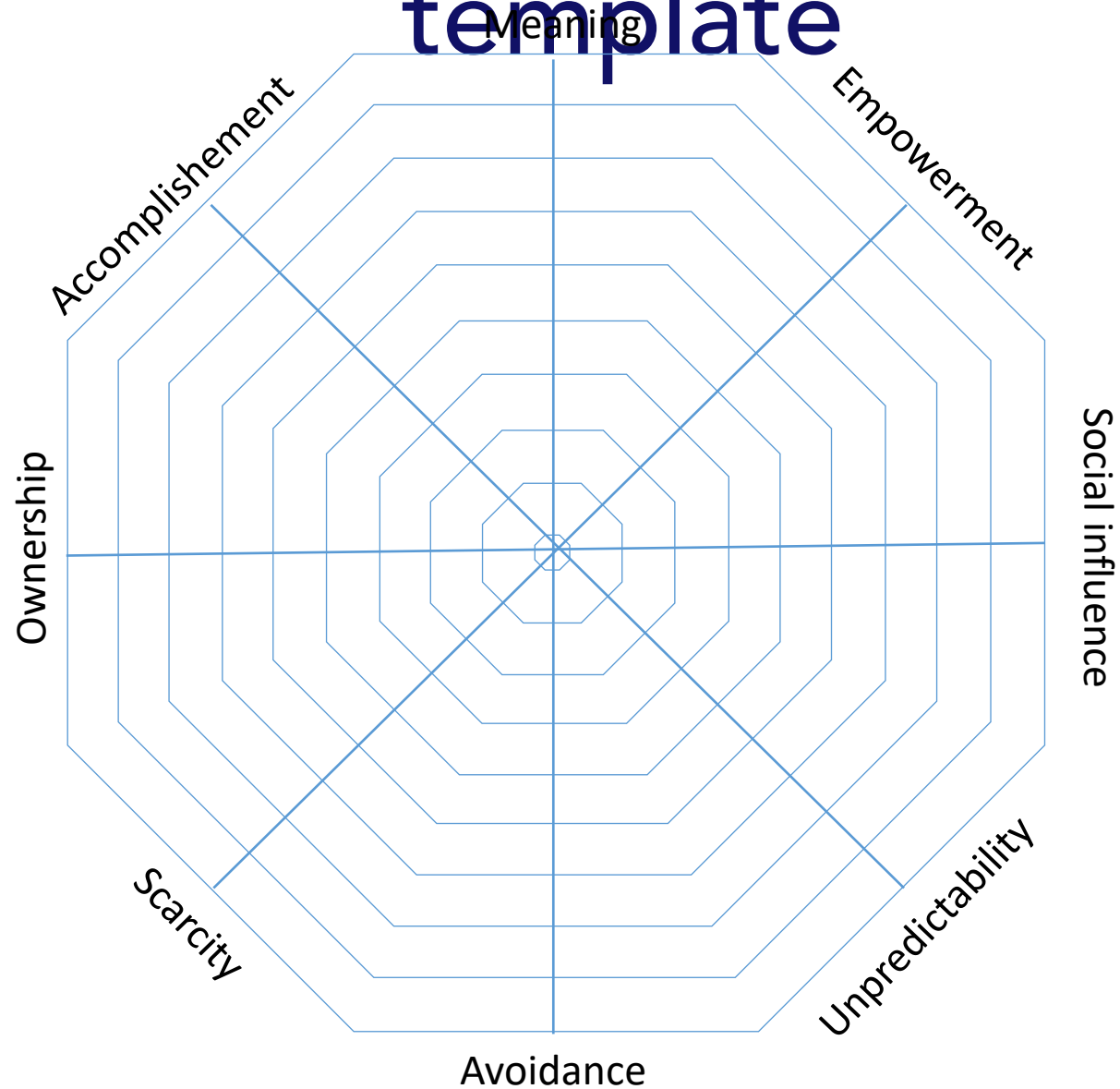
Tinder shows you interesting people nearby



Anonymously like or pass each person



Octalysis Framework – Drawing template





Thanks!

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